# Flavio Ponzina

Postdoctoral scholar at University of California San Diego (UCSD)

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<u>Languages</u>: Italian (native), English (fluent), French (B2), Spanish (B1)

Scholar: Flavio Ponzina - Google Scholar

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INTERESTS AND EXPERTISE Edge A.I., Embedded systems, HW-SW co-design optimization,

Memory-constrained ensemble learning, Processing In-Memory

### ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

Oct. 2023 – pres. University of California San Diego (UCSD), United States of America

Postdoctoral scholar at the System Energy Efficiency (SEE) Lab. - Computer Science and Engineering Department
 HW-SW co-design for edge AI focusing on hyperdimensional computing optimizations and emerging memory technologies
 Aug. 2019 – Sep 2023 École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

Ph.D. in Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Thesis: Hardware-Software co-design Methodologies for Edge AI Optimization

Feb. 2019 – Jul. 2019 École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

Research internship – Error resiliency evaluation of industrial convolutional neural networks (CNNs)

Sep. 2016 – Dec. 2018 Politecnico di Torino, Italy

• MS in Computer Engineering, 110/110 cum laude

Thesis: Hardware Aware Optimization of Embedded Convolutional Neural Networks

Sep. 2013 – Jul. 2016 Politecnico di Torino, Italy

• BS in Computer Engineering, 99/110

## **CONFERENCE PAPERS**

- Le Zhang, Quanling Zhao, Run Wang, Shirley Bian, Onat Gungor, **Flavio Ponzina**, and Tajana Rosing, "Offload Rethinking by Cloud Assistance for Efficient Environmental Sound Recognition on LPWANs", under review
- Chien-Yi Yang, Sheng Chen, Minxuan Zhou, **Flavio Ponzina**, Dongxia Wu, Raid Ayoub, Pietro Mercati, Mahesh Subedar, Yian Ma, Rose Yu, Tajana Rosing, "Multi-Objective Bayesian Optimization for Efficient HDnn-PIM Software-Hardware Co-Design with Metric Constraints", under review
- You Hak Lee, Xiaofan Yu, Quanling Zhao, **Flavio Ponzina**, and Tajana Rosing, "FedUHD: Unsupervised Federated Learning with Hyperdimensional Computing", under review
- Sumukh Pinge, Ashkan Moradifirouzabadi, Keming Fan, Prasanna Venkatesan Ravindran, Tanvir H. Pantha, Zheyu Li,
  Weihong Xu, Zihan Xia, Flavio Ponzina et. al "FeNOMS: Enhancing Open Modification Spectral Library Search with In-Storage Processing of Ferroelectric NAND (FeNAND) Flash", under review
- Nilesh Prasad Pandey, Shriniwas Kulkarni, David Wang, Onat Gungor, **Flavio Ponzina**, and Tajana Rosing, "*DPQ-HD: Post-Training Compression for Ultra-Low Power Hyperdimensional Computing*", under review
- Le Zhang, Onat Gungor, **Flavio Ponzina**, and Tajana Rosing., "E-QUARTIC: Energy Efficient Edge Ensemble of Convolutional Neural Networks for Resource-Optimized Learning", ASPDAC, 2025
- Matilda Gaddi, Flavio Ponzina, Fatemeh Asgarinejad, Barish Aksanli, and Tajana Rosing. "HyperECG: ECG Signal Inference from Radar with Hyperdimensional Computing", BIBE, 2024
- Kumar Ashwani, Yucheng Zhou, Sai Praneeth Potladurthy, Jeoghoon Kim, Weihong Xu, Flavio Ponzina, Seounghyun Kim, Ertugrul Cubukcu, Tajana Rosing, Gert Cauwenbergh, and Duygu Kuzum. "Filament-free Bulk RRAM with High Endurance and Long Retention for Neuromorphic Few-Shot Learning On-Chip", IEDM, 2024
- Flavio Ponzina, Rubén Rodríguez Álvarez, José Miranda Calero, Mathieu Salzmann, Jacques Viertl, Tajana Rosing, Miguel Peón-Quirós, and David Atienza, "Using ensemble learning to improve radiation tolerance of CNNs in Space Applications", SPAICE, 2024
- Asgarinejad Fatemeh, Flavio Ponzina, Onat Gungor, Tajana Rosing, and Barish Aksanli. "HDXpose Harnessing Hyperdimensional Computing's Explainability for Adversarial Attacks", ICCAD, 2024

- Chien-Yi Yang, Minxuan Zhou, Flavio Ponzina, Suraj Sathya Prakash, Raid Ayoub, Pietro Mercati, Mahesh Subedar, and Tajana Rosing, "Multi-Objective Software-Hardware Co-Optimization for HD-PIM via Noise-Aware Bayesian Optimization", ICCAD, 2024
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Rishikanth Chandrasekaran, Anya Wang, Seiji Minowada, Siddharth Sharma, and Tajana Rosing. "Multi-Model Inference Composition of Hyperdimensional Computing Ensembles", ICCD, 2024
- Jason Kong, Lanxiang Hu, Flavio Ponzina, and Tajana Rosing. "TinyAgent: Quantization-aware Model Compression and Adaptation for On-device LLM Agent Deployment." In Workshop on Efficient Systems for Foundation Models II@ ICML, 2024.
- Amirhossein Shahbazinia, Flavio Ponzina, José Angel Miranda Calero, Jonathan Dan, Giovanni Ansaloni, and David Atienza Alonso. "Resource-Efficient Continual Learning for Personalized Online Seizure Detection." In 46th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC). 2024.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, and Tajana Rosing. "*MicroHD: An Accuracy-Driven Optimization of Hyperdimensional Computing Algorithms for TinyML systems.*" tinyML, 2024.
- Pengbo Yu, **Flavio Ponzina**, Alexandre Sébastien Julien Levisse, Biswas Dwaipayan, Ansaloni Giovanni, Atienza David, and Catthoor Francky. "DBFS: Dynamic Bitwidth-Frequency Scaling for Efficient Software-defined SIMD", ISVLSI, 2024.
- Marco Rios, **Flavio Ponzina**, Giovanni Ansaloni, Alexandre Levisse, and David Atienza. "*Error resilient in-memory computing architecture for cnn inference on the edge*." GLSVLSI, 2022.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Miguel Peon-Quiros, Giovanni Ansaloni, and David Atienza. "An accuracy-driven compression methodology to derive efficient codebook-based cnns.", COINS, 2022
- Marco Rios, **Flavio Ponzina**, Giovanni Ansaloni, Alexandre Levisse, and David Atienza. "*Running efficiently cnns on the edge thanks to hybrid sram-rram in-memory computing.*", DATE, 2021
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Marco Rios, Giovanni Ansaloni, Alexandre Levisse, and David Atienza. "A flexible in-memory computing architecture for heterogeneously quantized CNNs.", ISVLSI, 2021

#### **JOURNAL PAPERS**

- Corey Lammie, Flavio Ponzina, Yuxuan Wang, Joshua Klein, Marina Zapater, Irem Boybat, Abu Sebastian, Giovanni Ansaloni, and David Atienza. "LionHeart: A Layer-based Mapping Framework for Heterogeneous Systems with Analog In-Memory Computing Tiles." IEEE TETC, 2025.
- Keming Fan, Ashkan Moradifirouzabadi, Xiangjin Wu, Zheyu Li, **Flavio Ponzina**, Anton Persson, Vikram Adve, Eric Pop, Tajana Rosing, and Mingu Kang. "SpecPCM: A Low-power PCM-based In-Memory Computing Accelerator for Full-stack Mass Spectrometry Analysis." IEEE JXCDC, 2024.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Mialyssa Gomez, Congge Xu, and Tajana Rosing. "GlucoseHD Predicting Glucose Levels using Hyperdimensional Computing", IEEE Design and Test, 2024.
- Pengbo Yu, Flavio Ponzina, Alexandre Levisse, Mohit Gupta, Dwaipayan Biswas, Giovanni Ansaloni, David Atienza, and Francky Catthoor. "An Energy Efficient Soft SIMD Microarchitecture and Its Application on Quantized CNNs." IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems, 2024.
- Marco Rios, **Flavio Ponzina**, Alexandre Levisse, Giovanni Ansaloni, and David Atienza. "Bit-line computing for CNN accelerators co-design in edge AI inference." IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computing 11, no. 2, 2023.
- Silvio Zanoli, Flavio Ponzina, Tomás Teijeiro, Alexandre Levisse, and David Atienza. "An Error-Based Approximation Sensing Circuit for Event-Triggered Low-Power Wearable Sensors." IEEE Journal on Emerging and Selected Topics in Circuits and Systems 13, no. 2, 2023.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Marco Rios, Alexandre Levisse, Giovanni Ansaloni, and David Atienza. "Overflow-free compute memories for edge AI acceleration." ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems, 2023.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Giovanni Ansaloni, Miguel Peón-Quirós, and David Atienza. "*Using algorithmic transformations and sensitivity analysis to unleash approximations in CNNs at the edge.*" Micromachines 13, no. 7, 2022.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Simone Machetti, Marco Rios, Benoît Walter Denkinger, Alexandre Levisse, Giovanni Ansaloni, Miguel Peón-Quirós, and David Atienza. "*A hardware/software co-design vision for deep learning at the edge.*" IEEE Micro 42, no. 6, 2022.
- **Flavio Ponzina**, Miguel Peon-Quiros, Andreas Burg, and David Atienza. "*E2cnns: Ensembles of convolutional neural networks to improve robustness against memory errors in edge-computing devices.*" IEEE Transactions on Computers 70, no. 8, 2021.

Benoît W. Denkinger, Flavio Ponzina, Soumya S. Basu, Andrea Bonetti, Szabolcs Balási, Martino Ruggiero, Miguel Peón-Quirós, Davide Rossi, Andreas Burg, and David Atienza. "Impact of memory voltage scaling on accuracy and resilience of deep learning based edge devices." IEEE Design & Test 37, no. 2, 2019.

## **HONORS & AWARDS**

- SRC JUMP 2.0 PRISM annual review, "Theme 1 Systems & Software" Best poster award, 2024
- SRC JUMP 2.0 Undergrad Symposium 2024, Best Mentor Award, 2024
- EPFL School of Engineering Teaching Assistant Award nominee, 2023
- FETCH23, Best presentation award at "My thesis in 180 seconds" contest, 2023
- EPFL EDEE Thesis Distinction Candidate, 2023
- ACM ESWEEK 2023. Best Paper Award Nominee, 2023

## RESEARCH TALKS

- "Hardware-Software co-design for ultra-low power edge AI", Department of Computer Science, Politecnico di Torino, Italy. Nov. 2024.
- "Ultra-Efficient Edge AI with Energy-Aware Ensembles and Hyperdimensional Computing", SRC JUMP 2.0 CoCoSys Theme Meeting Hardware/Software co-design, Sep. 2024.
- "Ultra-Efficient Edge AI with Energy-Aware Ensembles and Hyperdimensional Computing", Department of Computer Science, Cambridge University, UK. Sep. 2024.

## INDUSTRY COLLABORATIONS

- Intel. "Frontend-Backend co-optimization for HD-PIM architectures", 2024
- <u>Samsung.</u> "Leveraging MRAM for energy-efficient search and storage of vector databases", 2024
- IBM. "Hybrid digital/analog PIM mapping of CNN layers for efficient inference", 2023
- <u>ClearSpace/ESA.</u> "Improving radiation tolerance of CNN-based spacecraft navigation system", 2022

## **ACADEMIC SERVICE**

- TPC member of the *LatinIoT-2025* conference, Fortaleza, Brazil, 2025.
- Session Chair at ICCD'24, "Session 10B: Accelerators", 2024
- Journal paper reviewer for ISCAS, DATE, ASPLOS, and IEEE Transactions on Computers, TCAD, and ACM CSUR
- EDEE Student Committee representative, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland (2020-2023)

### **FUNDING**

- DARPA & SRC JUMP 2.0 funding for PRISM projects, \$300K, 2025
- DARPA & SRC JUMP 2.0 funding for PRISM projects, \$400K, 2024

#### MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Oct. 2023 – pres. University of California San Diego (UCSD), United States of America

• 16 undergraduate students, 7 graduate students, 4 Ph.D. students

Mar. 2021 – Sep. 2023 École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

• 1 MS and 1 BS students

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Jan. 2025 – Mar 2025 University of California San Diego (UCSD), United States of America

- CSE 147. Introduction to Embedded Systems
- CSE 237a. Introduction to Embedded Computing

Sep. 2020 – Jan. 2023 École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

• Microprogrammed Embedded Systems - Teaching Assistant