



Se évoltre * e commutation /g, L E F, g * L = L * g allora G è oleto grupo abeliano GRUPPI A BEZIANI $(N_3 +)$ (Z,+)(W*) (R)+) (R*,·) (6.)+) (Q^*, \cdot) $G = R^* \times R = \{(a,b) \mid a \in R^*, b \in R\}$ *: 6 × 6 -> 6 t.c. (a,b) * (c,d) = (ac) od +b) V (0, b), (c) d), (e, f) E G oloso dinostrone de ((a,b)*(c,o())*(e,f)=(a,b)*((c,o())*(e*f))(ac, ad +b) * (e, f) = (a,b) * (ce, cs, ad +b) (ace, aef + ad +b) = (ace, aes +ad +b) $3?(x,y) \in G$ T.z. $\forall (a,b) \in G$ (a,b) * (x,y)=(x,y)*(a,b)= $(a \rightarrow b)*(1,0) = (a \rightarrow a \cdot 0 + b) = (a \rightarrow b)$ (1,0)*(a,b)=(a,b+0)=(a,b)3) Esisteras del simuetros $\forall (a,b) \in G, \exists ? (c) d) \in G \quad \uparrow.e. \quad (a,b) * (c) d) = (1,0)$ $(a,b)*(\frac{1}{a})+\frac{b}{a})=(1,0)$

* 1) (V, +) & un gruppo abeliano 2) $f_F \cdot V - V$, $\forall V \in V$ * 3) $\forall x, \beta \in F$, $\forall v \in V$, $(x, \beta) = x((x, \gamma))$ 4) Va, B E F, Vv E V, (2+B) v = av+ Bv 5) Y & E F, Y , w e Y , x (V+w) = x V + x w * corritoro con la 4 proprieto de objectiono la * corrispondo a le 4 proposito de objection el prostate $R^2 = R \times R = S(a, b) / a, b \in R$ $(+) \cdot (a, b) + (=, d) = (a + e, b + d)$ (·): \(\alpha\) = \(\alpha\) Re- uno sporio vetoriale su R Denotron le é un grupo obeleano ((a,b) + (e,d)) + (e,f) = (a+b) + ((e,d) + (e,f)) (a+c,b+v/) + (e,f)= (a+b)+(c+e,o(+f) (a+ = + e) /0 + o(+ f) = (a+ e+ e) b+ o(+ f)
glements mention (0,0) + (a,b) = (0+a,0+b) = (a,b) (a,b) + (o,0) = (a+o,b+o) = (a,b) Osistara opposo $(a > b) + (-a) - b) = (a + (-a), b + (-b)) = (o, o) = O_V$ Prop. commutation (a, b) + (c, o() = (a + c) b + o() = (c+a) d+b)=(e,d) + (a,b)

2)
$$V v \in V$$
, $f_{F} \cdot V_{F} \cdot V_{F}$

1. $(a,b) = (1a_{1},1b) = (a,b)$

3) $V \approx \beta \in F$, $V v \in V$, $f_{F} P_{F} v = \sigma(\beta v)$

4) 5)

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Somma Compution # A + B E V A + B = (0; 5 + b 15); 35 = IN R COMMOTATIVA = (big t a 13), 5 = (big) (5 + (8, 13), 5 = B+ A) $\bigcirc = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ A E V A + O = = (a,5 / a) - (a,5 /;5 - A De de ned di 4 in R Isivern old racipaco ¥A = V , A = (a 13) 1,3 B = (-a 13) 1,3 A + B = (0, 1) + (-2, 3) = (0), 5 = 03) 4) FAEV

in 2

1 a A = 1 (a 15) 15 = (a 15) = A ESEMPI DI SPAZI VETTORIAZI F = comps | • F = = \ (a, az, ..., am) | a; E F & > Mm > m (F) Mm (F) gradiate (+) (00 + 01 x) + (60 + 61 x)- (00 + 60) + (01 + 61) x 1.) \(\alpha \left(\alpha_0 + \alpha_1 \times \right) = \alpha \alpha_0 + \alpha \alpha_1 \times \) · F. [x] - } 00 + 01 x + az x2 + . - + 0. x - (a, EF) De fraso il grado del polion o si Trine



