

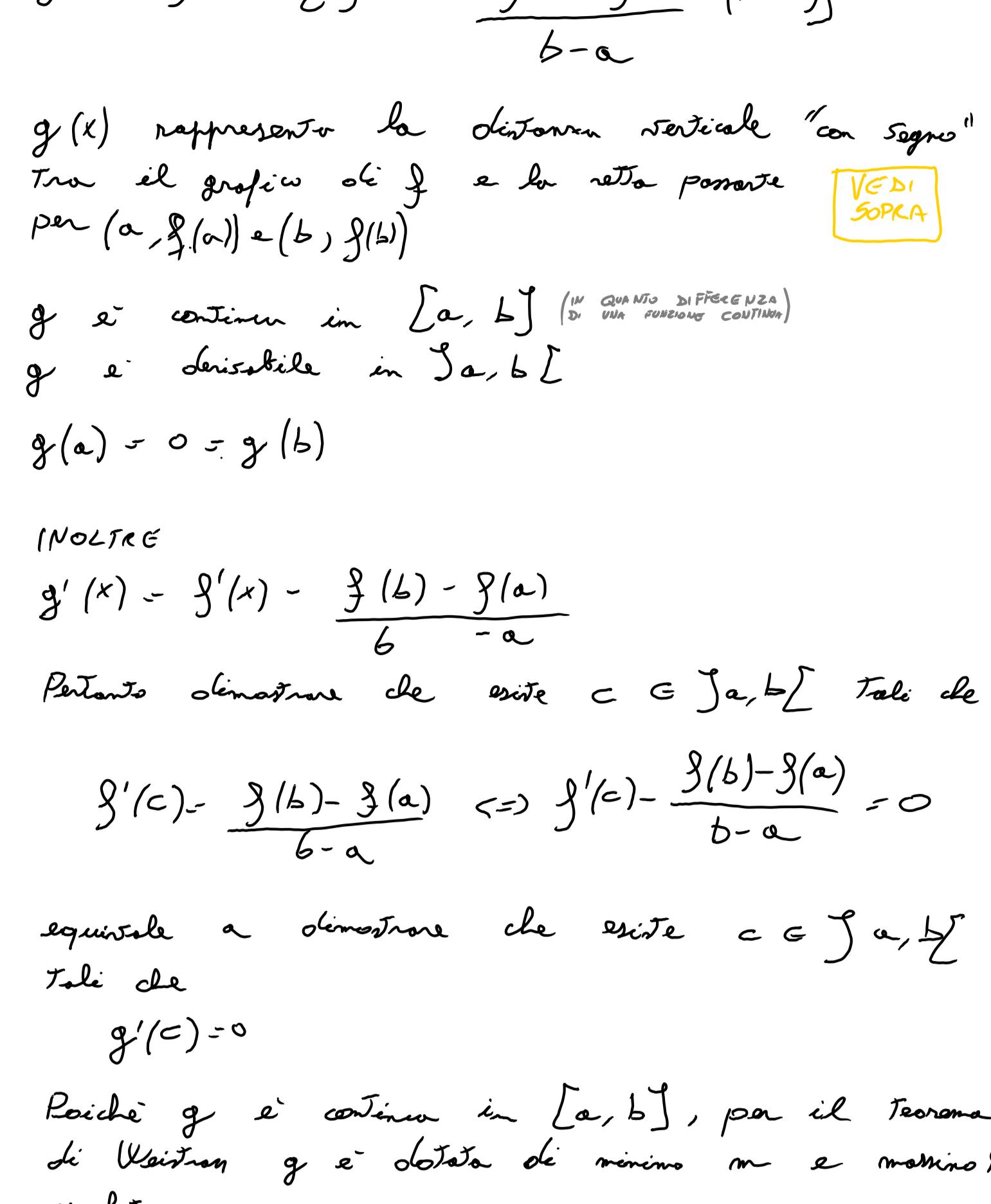
TEOREMA DI LAGRANGE

$f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

f continua in $[a, b]$

f derivabile in (a, b)

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$$



$$y = f(a) + \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} (x - a) \quad \text{retta tangente per i punti } (a, f(a)), (b, f(b))$$

$$y = f(c) + f'(c)(x - c) \quad \text{retta tangente al grafico di } f \text{ nel punto } c \in (a, b)$$

DEMOSTRAZIONE

Consideriamo una funzione auxiliare

$$g(x) = f(x) - \left[f(a) + \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} (x - a) \right]$$

$g(x)$ rappresenta la distanza verticale "con segno" tra il grafico di f e la retta passante per $(a, f(a))$ e $(b, f(b))$ VEDI SOPRA

g è continua in $[a, b]$ (^{in quanto funzione continua})

g è derivabile in (a, b)

$$g(a) = 0 = g(b)$$

INOLTRE

$$g'(x) = f'(x) - \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$$

Pertanto dimostriamo che esiste $c \in [a, b]$ tale che :

$$g'(c) = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} \Leftrightarrow f'(c) - \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} = 0$$

equivalente a dimostrare che esiste $c \in [a, b]$ tale che

$$g'(c) = 0$$

Poiché g è continua in $[a, b]$, per il Teorema di Weierstrass g è dotata di minimo m e massimo M assoluti

* Se m ed M sono assunti in a e b rispettivamente poiché

$$g(a) = g(b) = 0 \Rightarrow m = M = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow g(x) = 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow g'(x) = 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

** Almeno uno tra m ed M è un solo punto della funzione g in un punto $c \in [a, b]$. Per il Teorema di Fermat $g'(c) = 0$

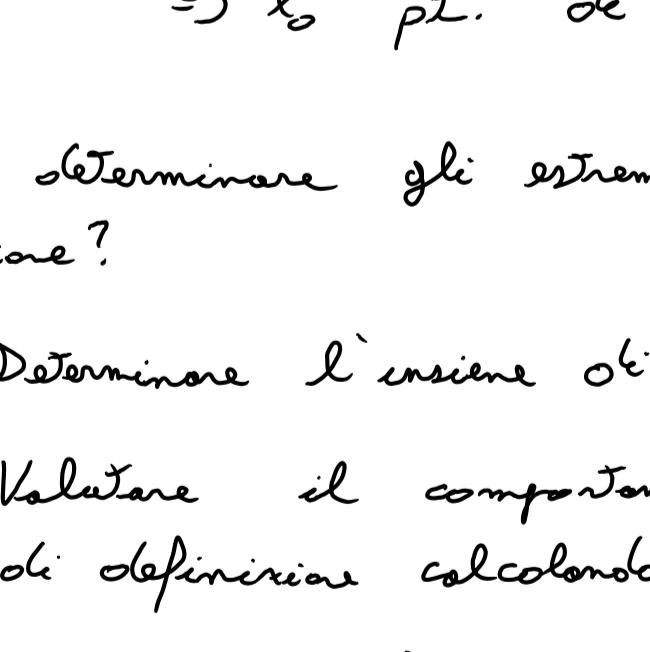
TEOREMA DI ROLLE (corollario del Teorema di Lagrange)

$f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

f continua in $[a, b]$

f derivabile in (a, b)

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0$$



$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \Leftrightarrow f'(c) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \quad \text{e} \quad f'(x) \geq 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \quad \text{e} \quad f'(x) \leq 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \quad \text{e} \quad f'(x) = 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \quad \text{e} \quad f'(x) > 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \in [a, b] \mid f'(c) = 0 \quad \text{e} \quad f'(x) < 0 \quad \forall x \in [a, b]$$

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