```
?- factorial(2, X).
1. fail 2. factorial(1, X1), X is 2 * X1
             3. fáil 4. factorial(0, X2), X1 is 1 * X2, X is 2 * X1
                               X2 = 1
                  5. X1 is 1 * 1, X is 2 * X1
                         X1 = 1
                         6. X is 2 * 1
```