activation energy (Arrhenius activation energy)

An empirical parameter characterizing the exponential temperature dependence of the rate coefficient, k, $E_{\rm a} = R \, T^2 \, \frac{{\rm d} (\ln k)}{{\rm d} T}$, where R is the gas constant and T the thermodynamic temperature. The term is also used for threshold energies in electronic potential surfaces, in which case the term requires careful definition.

Source:

Green Book, 2nd ed., p. 55

See also:

PAC, 1996, 68, 149 (A glossary of terms used in chemical kinetics, including reaction dynamics (IUPAC Recommendations 1996)) on page 151

PAC, 1993, 65, 2291 (Nomenclature of kinetic methods of analysis (IUPAC Recommendations 1993)) on page 2294

PAC, 1994, 66, 1077 (Glossary of terms used in physical organic chemistry (IUPAC Recommendations 1994)) on page 1112