Nickel powders are used in coatings used to shield electronic equipment. A random sample is selected, and the sizes of nickel particles in each coating are recorded (they are assumed to be approximately normally distributed):

 $3.26,\ 1.89,\ 2.42,\ 2.03,\ 3.07,\ 2.95,\ 1.39,\ 3.06,\ 2.46,\ 3.35,\ 1.56,\ 1.79,\ 1.76,\ 3.82,\ 2.42,\ 2.96$ 

- ${\bf a.}$  At the 5% significance level, on average, do these nickel particles seem to be smaller than 3?
- **b.** Find a 99% confidence interval for the standard deviation of the size of nickel particles.