

Solubility lab

Procedure

Into a beaker of known weight was added an amount of salt, and the beaker was then weighed. The mass of the salt was 4.0 grams. Water was then gradually poured into the beaker until it covered the salt, whereupon the solution was stirred until the salt stopped dissolving. Water was then added repeatedly, in decreasing volume, to the beaker, stirring in between, until the salt just barely dissolved in the water. The final mass of water required to dissolve the salt was found to be 18.4 grams.

Photo

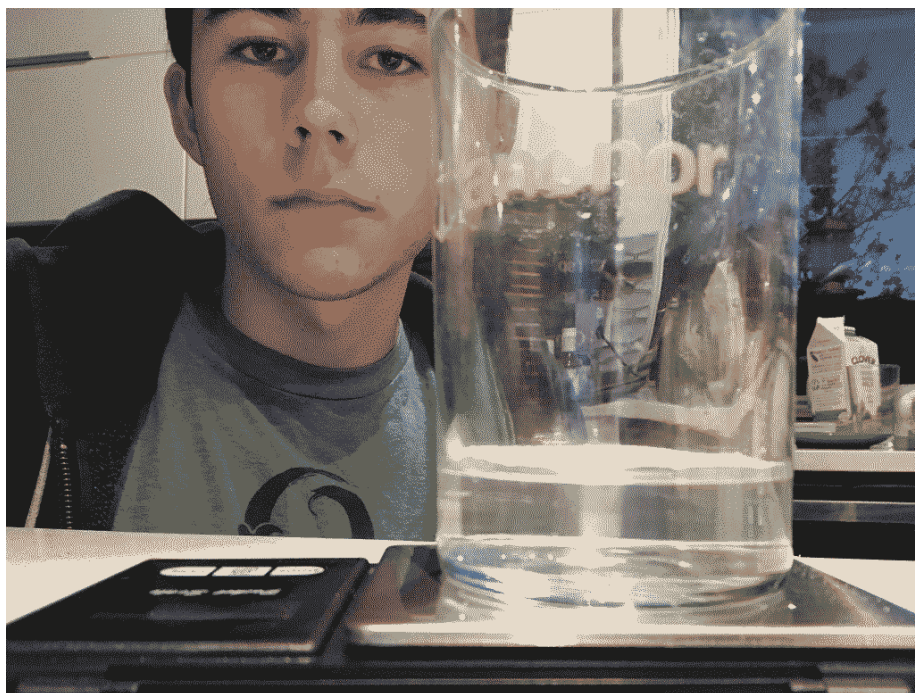


Figure 1: A photo of myself in front of the experimental setup

Data

Salt: 4.0 g

Water: 18.4 mL

salt molar mass = 22.99 g/mol + 35.45 g/mol

salt molar mass = 58.44 g/mol

$n = 4.0 \text{ g} / 58.44 \text{ g/mol}$
 $n = 0.06845 \text{ mol}$
 $\text{conc.} = 0.06845 \text{ mol} / 0.0184 \text{ L}$
 $\text{conc.} = 3.720 \text{ M}$
 $k = [\text{p}]^{\text{c}_\text{p}} / [\text{r}]^{\text{c}_\text{r}}$
 $k = (3.720 \text{ M}) * (3.720 \text{ M})$
 $k = 14$