```
1 from TimeIntegration import initialization, IntegrateTime
 2 from InputVariables import var, ngc
 3 from FixedVariables import tmax, rho, p, v, nsnap
 5 \text{ def } U(x, var, nx):
 6
       u = []
 7
       if var == 'mass density':
           for i in range(ngc, nx + ngc):
 8
 9
                u.append(rho(x[i]))
       elif var == 'velocity':
10
           for i in range(ngc, nx + ngc):
11
12
                u.append(v(x[i])[0])
13
       elif var == 'pressure':
           for i in range(ngc, ngc + nx):
14
15
                u.append(p(x[i]))
16
17
           print('no valid variable')
18
       return u
19
20 def upwind solver(nx):
21
       solution = []
22
       time = []
23
       x = initialization(nx)
24
       t = 0
25
       time snap = tmax/nsnap
26
       snap = time snap
27
       solution.append(U(x, var, nx))
28
       time.append(t)
29
       while t < tmax:</pre>
30
           if t >= snap:
31
                dt, x = IntegrateTime(x, nx)
32
                t += dt
                solution.append(U(x, var, nx))
33
34
                time.append(t)
35
                snap += time snap
36
           else:
37
               dt, x = IntegrateTime(x, nx)
38
                t += dt
39
       solution.append(U(x, var, nx))
40
       time.append(t)
41
       return solution, time
42
43
44
45
46
```