CA 3: Experiential Learning

Group Members:

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Problem Statement:

You are tasked with developing a simple casino game in C++. The game called "Number Guessing Game" should allow players to guess a random number between 1 and 10 and place bets using an initial balance in rupees.

Explanation:

This is a menu-driven code that allows the user to enter their name and amount they want to bet with including their initial amount for the betting, this program contains the following details:

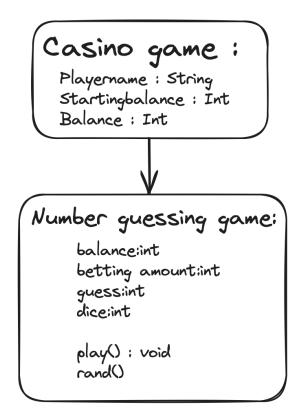
- 1. Name
- 2. Initial Balance you want in Casino game
- 3. Betting number
- 4. Won or Lost in game
- 5. Final Balance

Code used for making this game is written with help of Inheritance and polymorphism:

Polymorphism and Inheritance:

- Implemented the game using object-oriented programming, making use of base and derived classes.
- Create a base class, "CasinoGame," which defines a common interface for casino games. This class should have a pure virtual function "play" to be implemented by derived classes.
- Create a derived class, "NumberGuessingGame," that implements the specific rules and gameplay for the number guessing game. This class should override the "play" function.

Class Diagram:



Code Snippets:

```
class CasinoGame {
public:
    CasinoGame(const string& playerName, int startingBalance)
        : playerName(playerName), balance(startingBalance) {}
    virtual void play() = 0;

protected:
    string playerName;
    int balance;
};
```

```
class NumberGuessingGame : public CasinoGame ₹
    void play() override {
                                      ====WELCOME TO CASINO WORLD======\n\n";
           cout << "\n\t\t=
           char choice;
               clearScreen();
                rules();
cout << "\n\nYour current balance is $ " << balance << "\n";</pre>
                int bettingAmount;
                     cout << "Hey, " << playerName << ", enter amount to bet : $";</pre>
                      cin >> bettingAmount;
                      if (bettingAmount > balance)
   cout << "Betting balance can't be more than current balance!\n"</pre>
                } while (bettingAmount > balance);
                int guess;
               cin >> guess;
if (guess <= 0 || guess > 10)
    cout << "\nNumber should be between 1 to 10\n"
    << "Re-enter number:\n ";
} while (guess <= 0 || guess > 10);
                int dice = rand() % 10 + 1;
                if (dice == guess) {
                     cout << "\n\nYou are in luck!! You have won Rs." << bettingAmount * 10;</pre>
                      balance = balance + bettingAmount * 10;
                else {
                      cout << "Oops, better luck next time !! You lost $ " << bettingAmount << "\n";</pre>
                     balance = balance - bettingAmount;
                cout << "\nThe winning number was : " << dice << "\n";
cout << "\n" << playerName << ", You have balance of $ " << balance << "\n";
if (balance == 0) {</pre>
                     break:
          builded by the choice == 'Y' || choice == 'y');
cout << "\n\n";
cout << "\n\nThanks for playing the game. Your balance is $ " << balance << "\n\n";</pre>
     void rules() {
          system("cls");
          cout << "\t\t=====CASINO NUMBER GUESSING RULES!======\n";
cout << "\t1. Choose a number between 1 to 10\n";
cout << "\t2. Winner gets 10 times of the money bet\n";
cout << "\t3. Wrong bet, and you lose the amount you bet\n\n';</pre>
```

```
int main() {
    string playerName;
    int startingBalance;

    cout << "\n\t\t=======WELCOME TO CASINO WORLD======\n\n";
    cout << "\n\nWhat's your Name : ";
    cin.ignore();
    getline(cin, playerName);
    cout << "\n\nEnter the starting balance to play game : $";
    cin >> startingBalance;

    NumberGuessingGame game(playerName, startingBalance);
    game.play();

    return 0;
}
```

Input/Output:

```
======WELCOME TO CASINO WORLD======
What's your Name : Vasu
Enter the starting balance to play game : $1000
======WELCOME TO CASINO WORLD======
=====CASINO NUMBER GUESSING RULES!=====
    1. Choose a number between 1 to 10
    2. Winner gets 10 times of the money bet
    3. Wrong bet, and you lose the amount you bet
Your current balance is $ 1000
Hey, Vasu, enter amount to bet : $400
Guess any betting number between 1 & 10 :5
Oops, better luck next time !! You lost $ 400
The winning number was : 4
Vasu, You have balance of $ 600
-->Do you want to play again (y/n)? n
Thanks for playing the game. Your balance is $ 600
```

Github repository link: