1. Find all eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 3\\ 36 & -9 \end{bmatrix}.$$

## Solution:

Calculate  $A - \lambda I_2$ :

$$A - \lambda I_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 3\\ 36 & -9 \end{bmatrix} - \lambda \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0\\ 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 - 1.0\lambda & 3.0\\ 36.0 & -9 - 1.0\lambda \end{bmatrix}.$$

Then, calculate  $\det(A - \lambda I_2)$ .

$$\det(A - \lambda I_2) = -108.0 + (-9 - 1.0\lambda)(-6 - 1.0\lambda)$$

Now, we solve  $det(A - \lambda I_2) = 0$ .

The matrix A has the eigenvalues  $\lambda_1 = -18$  and  $\lambda_2 = 3$ .