

DTM - Deterministic Turing Machine running in polynomial time
 NTM - Non-deterministic Turing Machine running in polynomial time
 PT - Probabilistic Turing Machine running in polynomial time

Probabilistic Complexity Classes

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{DTM } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) = 1 \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) = 0 \} \\
 NP &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{NTM } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) > 0 \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) = 0 \} \\
 PP &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{PT } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) > 0.5 \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) \leq 0.5 \} \\
 BPP &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{PT } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) > 0.5 + \epsilon \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) \leq 0.5 - \epsilon \} \\
 RP &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{PT } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) > 0.5 \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) = 0 \} \\
 ZPP &= \{A \in \Sigma^* \mid \exists \text{PT } T : & \forall x \in A : P(T(x) = 1) > 0.5 \wedge \\
 & & P(T(x) = ?) < 0.5 \wedge \\
 & & \forall x \notin A : P(T(x) = 1) = 0 \wedge \\
 & & P(T(x) = ?) < 0.5 \}
 \end{aligned}$$