

```

def gyro_drive_straight_for_degrees(self, degrees, heading, max_speed, acceleration_distance,
deceleration_distance):
    '''
    Drive straight for some number of degrees
    Heading indicates the angle to follow
    max_speed indicates the maximum speed for driving
    acceleration_distance and deceleration_distance is specified in number of degrees
    '''
    heading = heading * 10

    # Target is the final position, current keeps track of where robot is, and initial is
    where we started
    target_position = motor.relative_position(self.motor_port_left) - degrees
    current_position = motor.relative_position(self.motor_port_left)
    initial_position = current_position
    distance_traveled = 0
    distance = abs(degrees)
    last_angle_error = 0
    integral = 0

    while True:
        # How far off are we from where we should be going
        angle_error = self.get_gyro_angle() - heading
        # How is our error changing over time? (and correct for future predicted errors)
        derivative = angle_error - last_angle_error
        last_angle_error = angle_error
        # What is the history of our error?
        integral = integral + angle_error
        # Currently only using KP (derivative and integral coefficients are set to 0)
        correction = (self.DRIVE_KP * angle_error + self.DRIVE_KD * derivative + self.
DRIVE_KI * integral) / 10

        # This is the acceleration curve
        if acceleration_distance > 0:
            # Calculate the acceleration speed by figuring out how far we are into the
            acceleration_distance
            acceleration_speed = self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT + (distance_traveled /
            acceleration_distance) * (100 - self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT)
            if acceleration_speed > max_speed:
                acceleration_speed = max_speed
        else:
            acceleration_speed = max_speed

        # This is the deceleration curve
        if deceleration_distance > 0:
            deceleration_speed = self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT + (distance /
            deceleration_distance) * (100 - self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT)
            if deceleration_speed > max_speed:
                deceleration_speed = max_speed
        else:
            deceleration_speed = max_speed

        # This is the actual curve
        actual_speed = min(acceleration_speed, deceleration_speed)

        # Correct for the direction we are going
        if degrees <= 0:
            actual_speed = -1.0 * actual_speed

        speed_native = int(actual_speed * 10.5)
        left_speed = int(speed_native + correction)
        right_speed = int(speed_native - correction)

        motor_pair.move_tank(motor_pair.PAIR_1, left_speed, right_speed)

```

```

current_position = motor.relative_position(self.motor_port_left)
distance = abs(target_position - current_position)
distance_traveled = abs(current_position - initial_position)

if ((degrees > 0 and (target_position >= current_position)) or
    (degrees < 0 and (target_position <= current_position))):
    break

motor_pair.stop(motor_pair.PAIR_1)
self._wait_until_robot_is_stopped()

def gyro_turn(self, relative_angle_in_degrees: float,
              left_motor_max_speed_in_percent: int,
              right_motor_max_speed_in_percent: int,
              acceleration_percent: float,
              deceleration_percent: float):
    """
    relative_angle_in_degrees : Number of degrees that we want to turn the robot
                                Positive number means turning clockwise
                                Negative number means turning counter-clockwise
    left/right_motor_max_speed_in_percent : Maximum speed we will be turning the left /
    right motor
                                         Value is always positive (function will
                                         determine actual polarity)
                                         Note that we can accomplish pivot, point, or arc
                                         turns by setting
                                         max speeds appropriately
    acceleration_percent : Percentage of angular distance to accelerate over
    deceleration_percent : Percentage of angular distance to decelerate over
    """
    current_angle = self.get_gyro_angle()
    initial_angle = current_angle
    target_angle = current_angle + relative_angle_in_degrees * 10
    # How far we have to turn
    angular_distance = abs(target_angle - current_angle)
    # How many degrees are we accelerating and decelerating for
    acceleration_distance = angular_distance * acceleration_percent / 100.0
    deceleration_distance = angular_distance * deceleration_percent / 100.0
    # Native speed
    left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(left_motor_max_speed_in_percent * 10.5)
    right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(right_motor_max_speed_in_percent * 10.5)
    if( abs(left_motor_max_speed_in_percent) > abs(right_motor_max_speed_in_percent) ):
        right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(min(self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT, abs(
            right_motor_max_speed_in_percent)) * 10.5)
        if( right_motor_max_speed_in_percent < 0 ):
            right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec *= -1

        if( right_motor_max_speed_in_percent == 0 ):
            left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(min(self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT, abs(
                left_motor_max_speed_in_percent)) * 10.5)
            if( left_motor_max_speed_in_percent < 0 ):
                left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec *= -1
        else:
            left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(10.5 * left_motor_max_speed_in_percent *
                right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec / right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec)
    else:
        left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(min(self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT, abs(
            left_motor_max_speed_in_percent)) * 10.5)
        if( left_motor_max_speed_in_percent < 0 ):
            left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec *= -1

        if( left_motor_max_speed_in_percent == 0 ):
            right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(min(self.MIN_SPEED_IN_PERCENT, abs(
                right_motor_max_speed_in_percent)) * 10.5)
            if( right_motor_max_speed_in_percent < 0 ):

```

```

        right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec *= -1
    else:
        right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(10.5 * right_motor_max_speed_in_percent
        * left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec / left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec)

left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec
right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec

if( left_motor_max_speed_in_percent > right_motor_max_speed_in_percent ):
    turning_cw = True
    # degrees are counting down so target must be less than current
    assert( target_angle < current_angle )
    acceleration_end = current_angle - acceleration_distance
    deceleration_start = target_angle + deceleration_distance
elif( left_motor_max_speed_in_percent < right_motor_max_speed_in_percent ):
    turning_cw = False
    # degrees are counting up so target must be greater than current
    assert( target_angle > current_angle )
    acceleration_end = current_angle + acceleration_distance
    deceleration_start = target_angle - deceleration_distance
else:
    print("Error: Invalid turning speeds")
    raise(SystemExit)

while(True):
    current_angle = self.get_gyro_angle()
    if( turning_cw ):
        #print("CW CUR: " + str(current_angle) + " TGT " + str(target_angle))
        if( current_angle <= deceleration_start ):
            # Decelerating
            left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
            (left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
            left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
            abs(current_angle - deceleration_start) /
            deceleration_distance)

            right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
            (right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
            right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
            abs(current_angle - deceleration_start) /
            deceleration_distance)

        elif( current_angle > acceleration_end ):
            # Accelerating
            left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
            (left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
            left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
            abs(current_angle - initial_angle) /
            acceleration_distance)

            right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
            (right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
            right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
            abs(current_angle - initial_angle) /
            acceleration_distance)

        else:
            # MAX speed
            left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec
            right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec

        if( current_angle <= target_angle ):
            break
    else:
        #print("CCW CUR: " + str(current_angle) + " TGT " + str(target_angle))
        if( current_angle >= deceleration_start ):
            # Decelerating
            left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec +

```

```
        (left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
         left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
        abs(current_angle - deceleration_start) /
        deceleration_distance)
    right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
        (right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
         right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
        abs(current_angle - deceleration_start) /
        deceleration_distance)
elif( current_angle < acceleration_end ):
    # Accelerating
    left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
        (left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
         left_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
        abs(current_angle - initial_angle) /
        acceleration_distance)
    right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = int(right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec +
        (right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec -
         right_initial_speed_in_deg_per_sec) *
        abs(current_angle - initial_angle) /
        acceleration_distance)
else:
    # MAX speed
    left_speed_in_deg_per_sec = left_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec
    right_speed_in_deg_per_sec = right_max_speed_in_deg_per_sec

if( current_angle >= target_angle ):
    break

motor_pair.move_tank(motor_pair.PAIR_1, left_speed_in_deg_per_sec,
    right_speed_in_deg_per_sec)

motor_pair.stop(motor_pair.PAIR_1)
self._wait_until_robot_is_stopped()
```