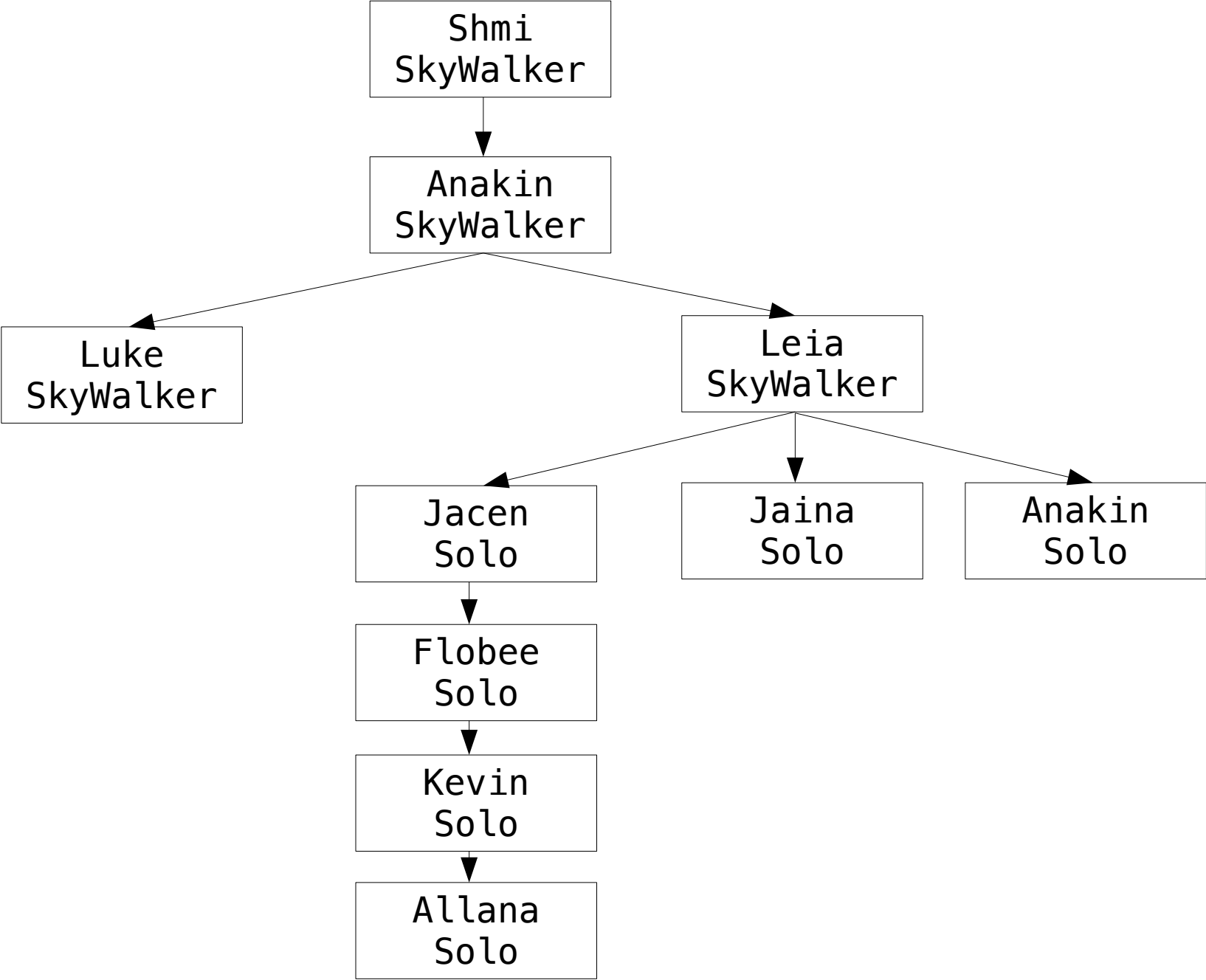


Turn off animations on your phone or emulator.



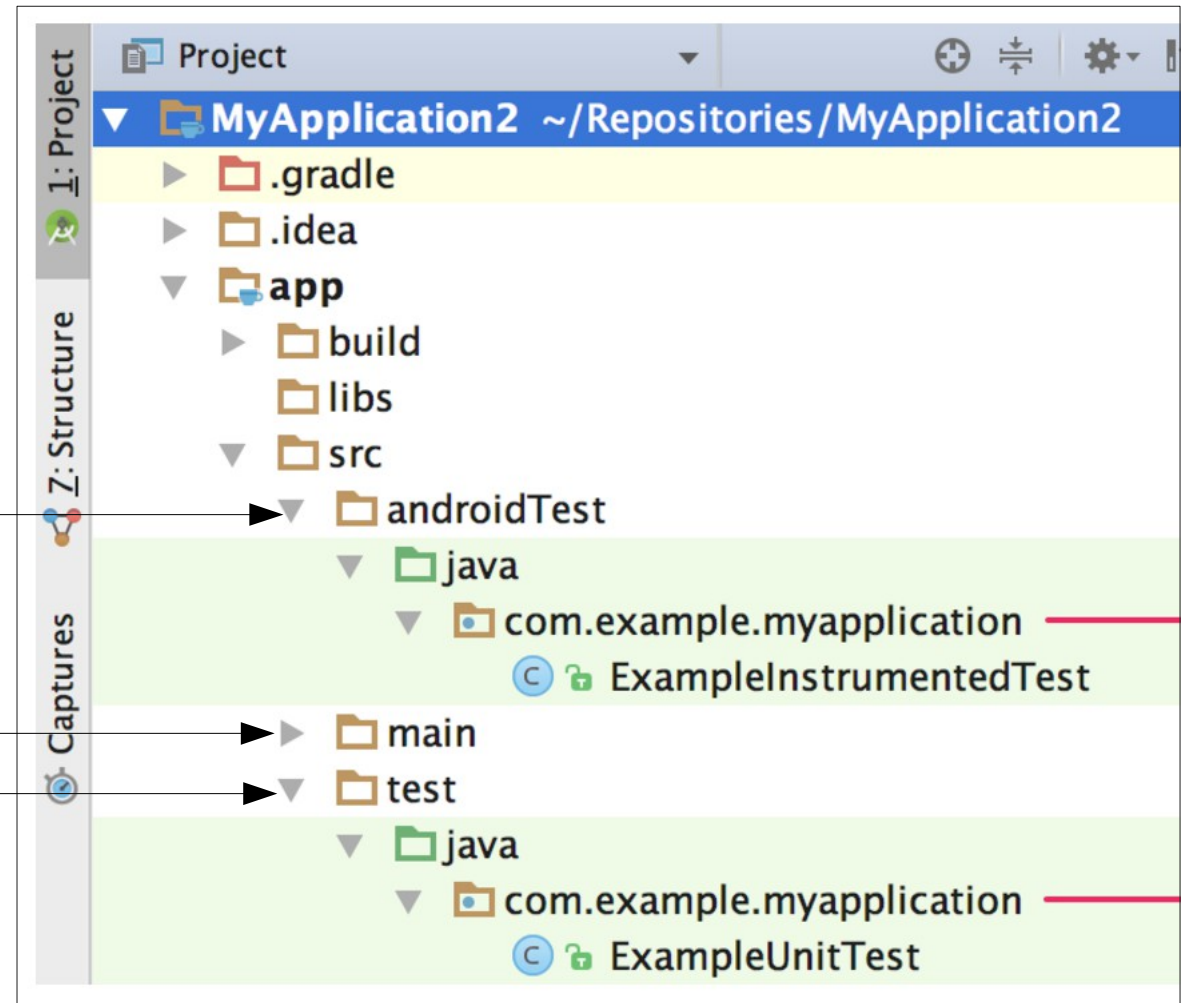
Instrumentation Tests:

Can instantiate Android classes.
Can use the emulator or phone.
Espresso simulates prescribed user interactions.

Project Code

Unit Tests:

Have to mock Android classes.
Uses JUnit assert methods.
Mockito allows for mocking.
PowerMockito allows mocking static methods and much more.



```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4.class)
public class FirstPageTest {

    private static final String firstCharacterName = "Shmi Skywalker";

    @Rule
    public ActivityTestRule mActivityRule =
        new ActivityTestRule(MainActivity.class);

    @Test
    public void firstPageStartsWithShmi () {
        onView(allOf(isDisplayed(), withId(R.id.character_name))).
            check(matches(withText(firstCharacterName)));

        onView(allOf(isDisplayed(), withId(R.id.character_pict))).
            check(matches(DrawableMatcher.
                withCharacterName(firstCharacterName)));
    }
}
```

```
onView(ViewMatcher).check(ViewAssertion);  
onView(withId(R.id.name)).check(matches(matcher    ));  
onView(withId(R.id.name)).check(matches(isDisplayed()));  
onView(allOf(withId(R.id.name), withText('Luke')))  
    .check(matches(isDisplayed()));
```

```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4.class)
public class KinkedLineWIRTest {
    private ViewPagerIdlingResource idlingResource;

    @Rule
    public ActivityTestRule<MainActivity> mActivityRule =
        new ActivityTestRule<>(
            MainActivity.class, true, false);

    @After
    public void tearDownIdlingResource () {
        unregisterIdlingResources(idlingResource);
    }

    @Test
    public void toBenThenToAllana () {
        Activity activity = startActivity();

        idlingResource = new ViewPagerIdlingResource((ViewPager)activity.
            findViewById(R.id.view_pager), "VPIR_0");
        registerIdlingResources(idlingResource);

        onView(isRoot()).perform(swipeLeft());
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.offspring_button), withText(luke_s),
            isDisplayed()))).perform(click());
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.character_name), withText(luke_s))).
            check(matches(isCompletelyDisplayed()));

        ...
    }
}
```

```
onView( ViewMatcher ).perform(ViewAction);
```

```
onView(withId(R.id.name)).perform( click() );
```

```
onView(allOf(withId(R.id.name), withText('Luke'))).perform(click());
```

```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4.class)
public class KinkedLineWIRTest {
    private ViewPagerIdlingResource idlingResource;

    @Rule
    public ActivityTestRule<MainActivity> mActivityRule =
        new ActivityTestRule<>(
            MainActivity.class, true, false);

    @After
    public void tearDownIdlingResource () {
        unregisterIdlingResources(idlingResource);
    }

    @Test
    public void toBenThenToAllana () {
        Activity activity = startActivity();

        idlingResource = new ViewPagerIdlingResource((ViewPager)activity.
            findViewById(R.id.view_pager), "VPIR_0");
        registerIdlingResources(idlingResource);

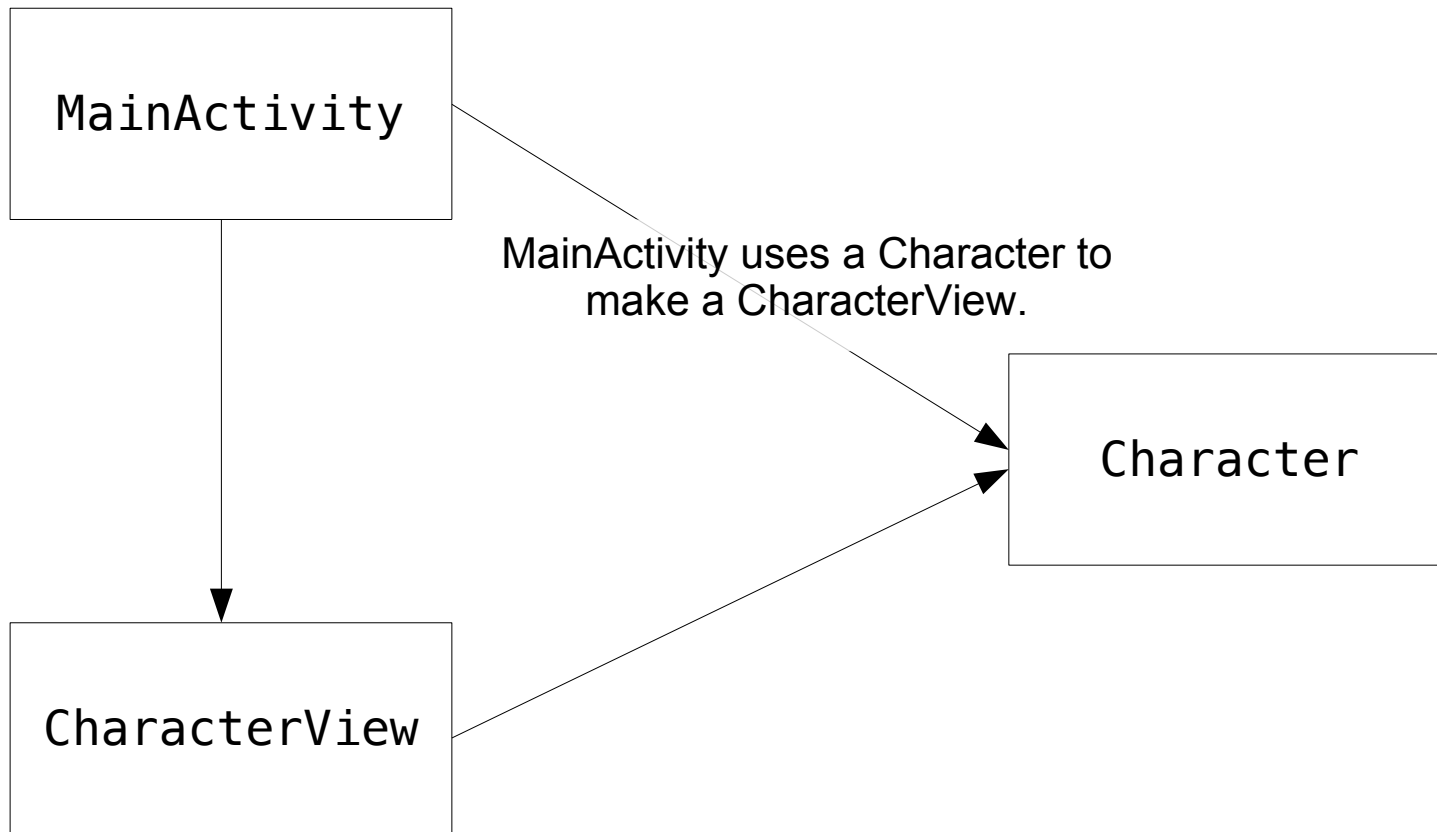
        onView(isRoot()).perform(swipeLeft());
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.offspring_button), withText(luke_s),
            isDisplayed()))).perform(click());
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.character_name), withText(luke_s))).
            check(matches(isCompletelyDisplayed()));

        ...
    }
}
```


Run FirstPageTest in AndroidTest folder.

Run tests in test folder.

CharacterUtest1, CharacterUtest2, and CharacterViewUtest
should pass!



SkyWalker

```
static ArrayList<Character>  
    getLineageFor(Character)  
static Character shmiSkywalker
```

```
public class CharacterUTest1 {

    @BeforeClass
    public static void initCharacters () {
        shmiS      = new Character("Shmi Skywalker");
        shmiSame    = new Character("Shmi Skywalker");
        shmiDiff    = new Character("Shmi Diff");
    }

    @Test
    public void getName () {
        String name = "JacenSolo";
        Character jacenSolo = new Character(name);
        assertEquals(name, jacenSolo.getName());
    }

    @Test
    public void equalsPositive () {
        assertTrue(shmiS.equals(shmiSame));
    }

}
```

```
public class Character implements Parcelable {
    private String name;
    private ArrayList<Character> children = new ArrayList<>();

    public Character(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setChildren(Character...childs) {
        children = new ArrayList<>();
        children.addAll(Arrays.asList(childs));
    }

    public ArrayList<Character> getChildren () {
        return children;
    }
}
```

```
<LinearLayout>

    <ScrollView>

        <LinearLayout
            android:orientation="vertical">

            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/character_name"/>

            <ImageView
                android:id="@+id/character_pict"/>

            <LinearLayout
                android:orientation="vertical"
                android:id="@+id/children_buttons">
            </LinearLayout>

        </LinearLayout>

    </ScrollView>

</LinearLayout>
```

```
public class CharacterView extends LinearLayout {
    private String characterName;

    public CharacterView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {
        super(context, attrs);
        LayoutInflater inflater = (LayoutInflater)context.
            getSystemService(Context.LAYOUT_INFLATER_SERVICE);
        inflater.inflate(R.layout.character, this, true);
    }

    public void setCharacter (Character character) {
        characterName = character.getName();
        setName(character.getName());
        setDrawable(NamedDrawable.getDrawableFromName(this.getContext(),
                                                    character.getName()));
        setChildren(character.getChildren(), character.getName());
    }

    private void setName (String characterName) {
        TextView nameView = (TextView)this.findViewById(R.id.character_name);
        nameView.setText(characterName);
    }

    private void setDrawable (Drawable drawable) {
        ImageView imageView = (ImageView)this.findViewById(R.id.character_pict);
        imageView.setImageDrawable(drawable);
    }
}
```

//MockitoJUnitRunner.class allows me to mock objects.

@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)

public class CharacterUtest2 {

String mockParentName;

@Mock Character mockFirstBorn;

@Mock Character mockSecondBorn;

@Mock Character mockBadSon;

@Test

public void setChildren () {

Character parent = **new** Character(mockParentName);

parent.setChildren(mockFirstBorn, mockSecondBorn);

ArrayList<Character> twins = parent.getChildren();

assertEquals(2, twins.size());

assertTrue(twins.contains(mockFirstBorn));

assertTrue(twins.contains(mockSecondBorn));

assertFalse(twins.contains(mockBadSon));

}

}

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
        CharacterView characterView =  
            (CharacterView)findViewById(R.id.character_view);  
        characterView.setCharacter(SkyWalker.shmiSkywalker);  
    }  
}
```

activity_main.xml

```
<FrameLayout  
    android:id="@+id/activity_main"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="match_parent">  
  
    <flobee.myapplication.CharacterView  
        android:layout_width="match_parent"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:id="@+id/character_view">  
    </flobee.myapplication.CharacterView>  
</FrameLayout>
```

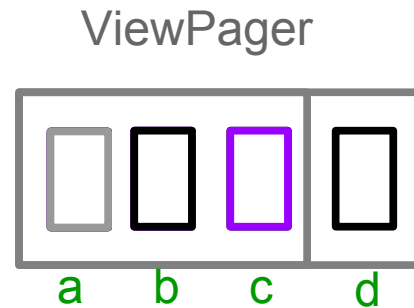


```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4.class)
public class FirstPageTest {

    private static final String firstCharacterName = "Shmi Skywalker";

    @Rule
    public ActivityTestRule mActivityRule =
        new ActivityTestRule(MainActivity.class);

    @Test
    public void firstPageStartsWithShmi () {
        onView(allOf(isDisplayed(), withId(R.id.character_name))).
            check(matches(withText(firstCharacterName)));
    }
}
```



Methods ViewPager calls on PagerAdapter (there are more):

```
Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int pos) {  
    View view = create new View.  
    container.addChild(view);  
    return view's unique identifier  
}
```

```
void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object){  
    Find view inside container.  
    container.remove(view);  
}
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        ViewPager viewPager = (ViewPager)findViewById(R.id.view_pager);
        CharacterAdapter characterAdapter = new SkywalkerAdapter();
        characterAdapter.addCharacters(
            Skywalker.getLineageFor(SkyWalker.allanaSolo);
        PagerAdapter plainAdapter = new
            MyPlainPagerAdapter(characterAdapter);
        viewPager.setAdapter(plainAdapter);
    }
}

<FrameLayout
    android:id="@+id/activity_main"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">

    <android.support.v4.view.ViewPager
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:id="@+id/view_pager">
    </android.support.v4.view.ViewPager>

</FrameLayout>
```

```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class BlasterUTest {
    @Mock Person leia;
    @Mock Person anyoneElse;

    @Test
    public void verifyTurnsSaberOn ()
    {
        when(leia.getName())
            .thenReturn("Leia");
        when(anyoneElse.getName())
            .thenReturn("anything");

        Blaster blaster = new Blaster();

        blaster.shoot(leia);
        verify(leia, times(0)).hit();

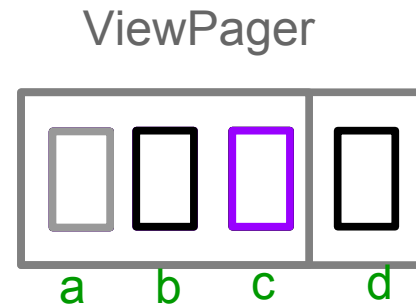
        blaster.shoot(anyoneElse);
        verify(anyoneElse).hit();
    }
}
```

```
class Blaster {
    void shoot (Person person) {
        if (!person.getName().equals("Leia"))
            person.hit();
    }
}

class Person {
    String name;
    boolean isHit = false;

    public Person (String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
    void hit () {
        isHit = true;
    }

    String getName () {
        return name;
    }
}
```



```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position)
```

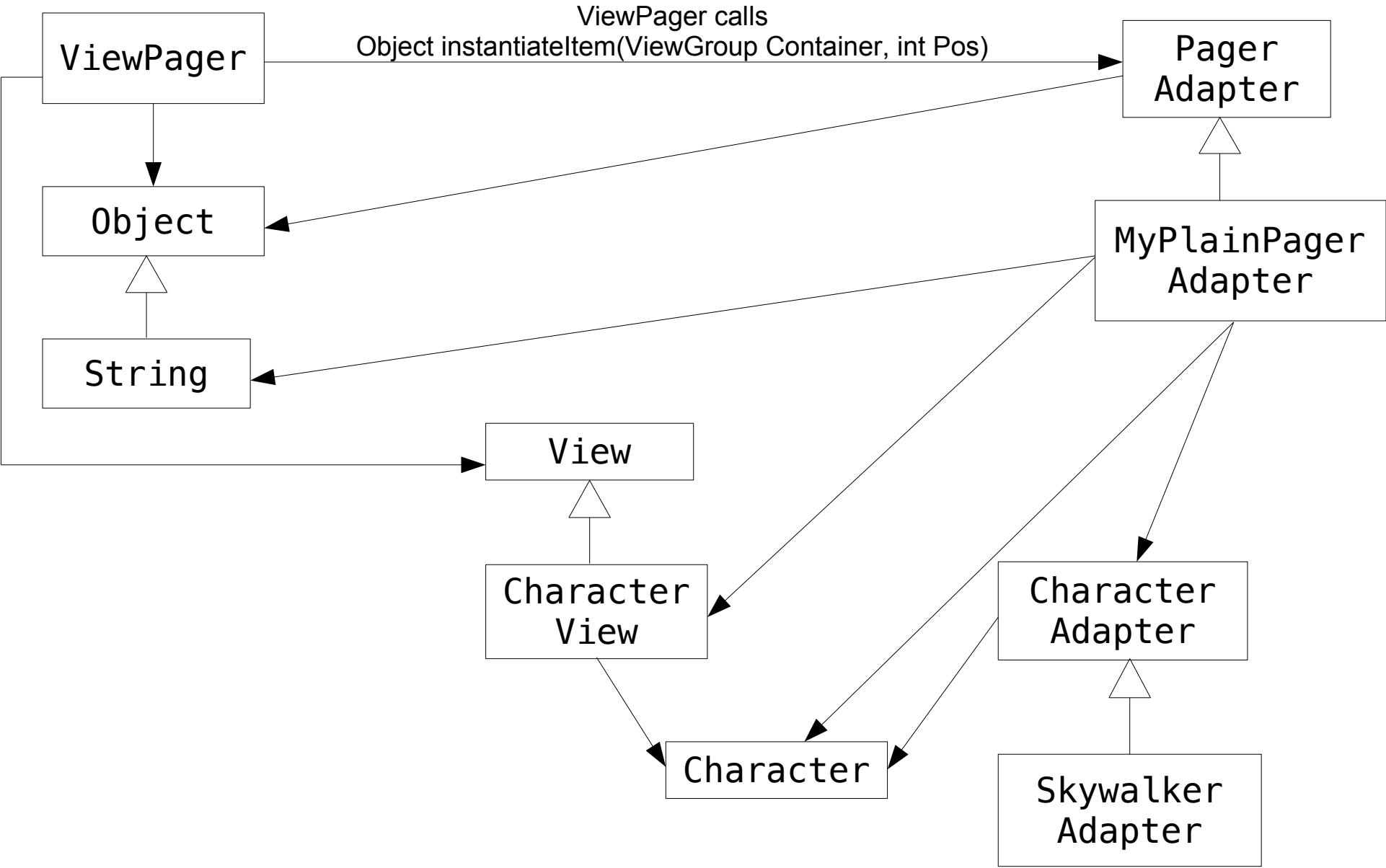
```
public void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object)
```

Methods that ViewPager calls on PagerAdapter.

```
Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int pos) {  
}  
  
void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object) {  
}  
  
int getItemPosition (Object object) {  
    Right now just returning UNCHANGED.  
}  
  
boolean isViewFromObject (View view, Object object) {  
}  
  
int getCount () {  
}
```

MyPlainPager - UML Diagram

MyPlainPagerAdapter
PagerAdapters



```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest1 {

    @Mock CharacterAdapter mockCharacterAdapter;
    int count = 5;

    @Test
    public void returnsCountFromDataAdapter () {
        when(mockCharacterAdapter.getCount()).thenReturn(count);

        PagerAdapter pagerAdapter =
            new MyPlainPagerAdapter(mockCharacterAdapter);

        assertEquals(count, pagerAdapter.getCount());
    }
}
```


instantiateView(ViewGroup container, int position)

PagerAdapter

```
@RunWith(PowerMockRunner.class)
public class MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest2 {
    @Mock CharacterAdapter mockCharacterAdapter;
    @Mock Context          mockContext;
    @Mock CharacterView     mockCharacterView;
    @Before
    public void initCharacters () {
        when(mockContainerView.getContext())
            .thenReturn(mockContext);
        whenNew(CharacterView.class).withArguments(mockContext,
            mockAttributeSet).thenReturn(mockCharacterView);...
    }

    // Tests instantiateView(ViewGroup container, int mockPosition)
    // Character View is made and is added to ViewGroup container.
    @Test
    public void characterViewAttributesAddedToCharacterView () {
        PagerAdapter pagerAdapter = new
            MyPlainPagerAdapter(mockCharacterAdapter);

        pagerAdapter.instantiateItem(mockContainerView, mockPosition);

        verify(mockContainerView).addView(mockCharacterView);
    }
}
```

instantiateView(ViewGroup container, int position)

in MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest2.java

```
@RunWith(PowerMockRunner.class)
public class MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest2 {
    @Mock CharacterAdapter mockCharacterAdapter;
    @Mock Character        mockLeia;
    @Mock int              mockPosition;
    @Mock String           mockAName;

    @Before
    public void initCharacters () {
        when(mockCharacterAdapter.getCharacterAt(mockPosition))
            .thenReturn(mockLeia);
        when(mockLeia.getName()).thenReturn(leiaName);
    }

    // Tests instantiateView(ViewGroup container, int mockPosition)
    // Leia's name is returned.
    @Test
    public void returnsCharacterName () {
        PagerAdapter pagerAdapter = new
            MyPlainPagerAdapter(mockCharacterAdapter);
        Object returnedObject =
            pagerAdapter.instantiateItem(mockContainerView, mockPosition);
        assertEquals(leiaName, returnedObject);
    }
}
```

MyPlainPagerAdapter

MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest2.java
instantiateView(ViewGroup container, int position)

MyPlainPagerAdapter

PagerAdapter

```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class MyPlainPagerAdapterUtest {

    @Before
    public void initCharacters () {
        when(mockCharacterAdapter.getCharacterAt(position)).thenReturn(mockLeia);
        when(mockContainerView.getContext()).thenReturn(mockContext);
    }

    // Tests destroyItem(View container, int mockPosition, Object view)
    // View is removed from its container
    @Test
    public void testRemovesViewFromContainer () {
        when(mockContainerView.getChildCount()).thenReturn(4);
        when(mockContainerView.getChildAt(0)).thenReturn(mockCharacterView);
        when(mockCharacterView.getName()).thenReturn(leiaName);

        PagerAdapter pagerAdapter = new MyPlainPagerAdapter(mockCharacterAdapter);
        pagerAdapter.destroyItem(mockContainerView, mockPosition, leiaName);

        verify(mockContainerView).removeView(mockCharacterView);
    }
}
```

@Override

```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position) {  
    Context context = container.getContext();  
    CharacterView characterView = new CharacterView(context, null);  
    Character character = characterAdapter.getCharacterAt(position);  
    characterView.setCharacter(character);  
    container.addView(characterView);  
    return character.getName();  
}
```

*//position is the original position from the adapter, not the position
//in the container.*

@Override

```
public void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object) {  
    for (int ii=0; ii< container.getChildCount(); ii++) {  
        View view = container.getChildAt(ii);  
        if (((CharacterView)view).getName().equals(object)) {  
            container.removeView(view);  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class MyPlainPagerAdapter extends PagerAdapter {  
    CharacterAdapter characterAdapter;  
  
    public MyPlainPagerAdapter(CharacterAdapter characterAdapter) {  
        this.characterAdapter = characterAdapter;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public int getCount() {  
        return characterAdapter.getCount();  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public boolean isViewFromObject(View view, Object object) {  
        CharacterView characterView = (CharacterView)view;  
        return (characterView.getName().equals(object));  
    }  
}
```

From PagerAdapter:

```
public int getItemPosition(Object object) {  
    return POSITION_UNCHANGED;  
}
```

```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4.class)
public class StraightLineWIRTest {
    private ViewPagerIdlingResource idlingResource;

    @Rule
    public IntentsTestRule<MainActivity> mActivityRule =
        new IntentsTestRule(MainActivity.class, true, false);

    @After
    public void tearDownIdlingResource () {
        unregisterIdlingResources(idlingResource);
    }

    @Test
    public void firstSwipe () {
        Activity activity = startActivity();

        idlingResource = new ViewPagerIdlingResource((ViewPager)activity.
            findViewById(R.id.view_pager), "VPIR_0");
        registerIdlingResources(idlingResource);

        onView(isRoot()).perform(swipeLeft());
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.character_name),withText(anakin_s))).
            check(matches(isCompletelyDisplayed()));
        onView(allOf(withId(R.id.character_name),withText(shmi_s))).
            check(matches(not(isCompletelyDisplayed())));
    }
}
```

Ready to Write MyPlainPagerAdapter
and Run Tests.

@Override

```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position) {
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();
    }

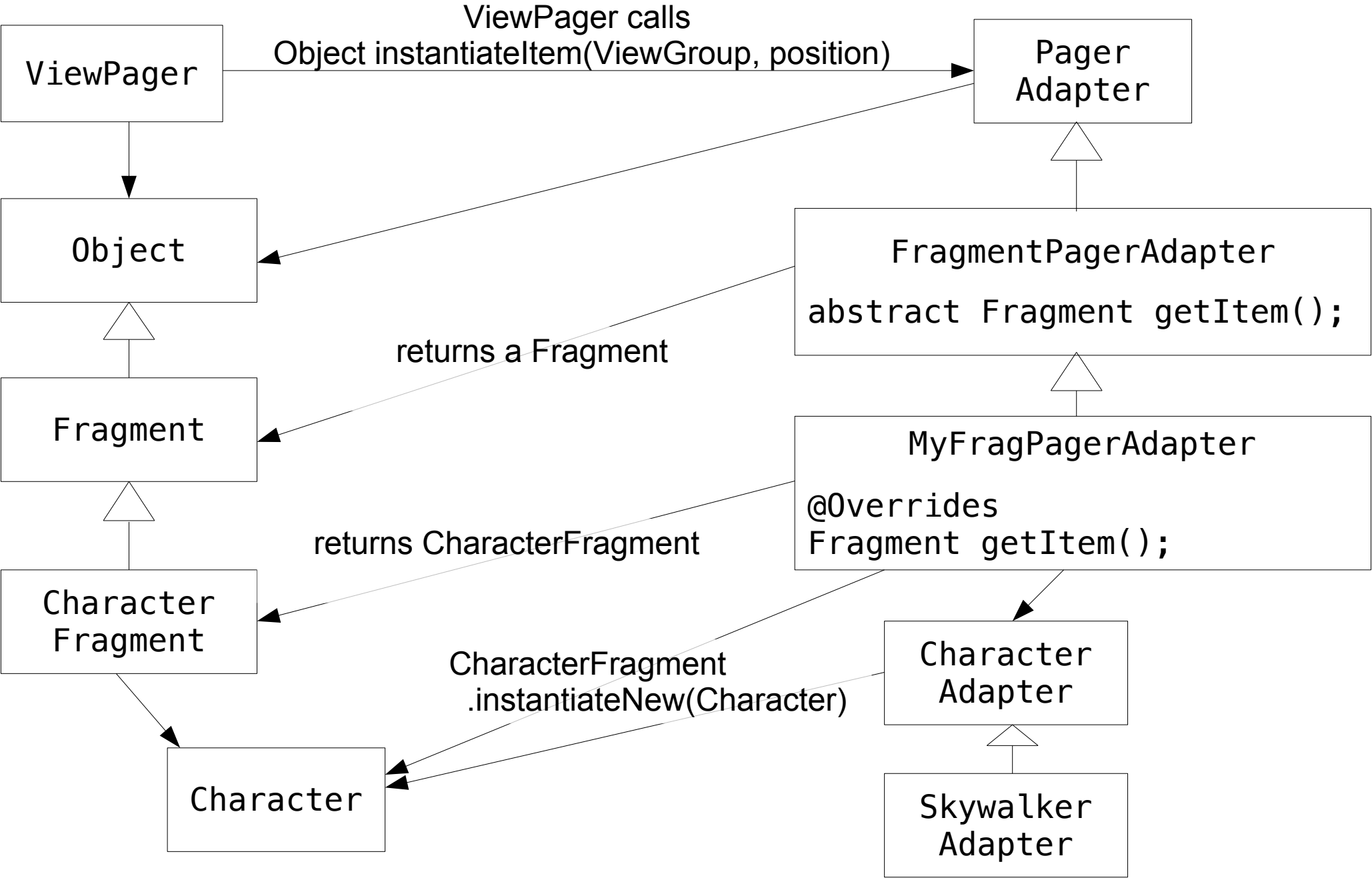
    final long itemId = getItemId(position);

    // Do we already have this fragment?
    String name = makeFragmentName(container.getId(), itemId);
    Fragment fragment = mFragmentManager.findFragmentByTag(name);
    if (fragment != null) {
        mCurTransaction.attach(fragment);
    } else {
        fragment = getItem(position);
        mCurTransaction.add(container.getId(), fragment,
            makeFragmentName(container.getId(), itemId));
    }
    if (fragment != mCurrentPrimaryItem) {
        fragment.setMenuVisibility(false);
        fragment.setUserVisibleHint(false);
    }

    return fragment;
}
```

MyFragPagerAdapter - UML Diagram

MyFragPagerAdapter
PagerAdapter



@Override

```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position) {  
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {  
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();  
    }  
  
    final long itemId = getItemId(position);  
  
    // Do we already have this fragment?  
    String name = makeFragmentName(container.getId(), itemId);  
    Fragment fragment = mFragmentManager.findFragmentByTag(name);  
    if (fragment != null) {  
        mCurTransaction.attach(fragment);  
    } else {  
        fragment = getItem(position);  
        mCurTransaction.add(container.getId(), fragment,  
            makeFragmentName(container.getId(), itemId));  
    }  
    if (fragment != mCurrentPrimaryItem) {  
        fragment.setMenuVisibility(false);  
        fragment.setUserVisibleHint(false);  
    }  
  
    return fragment;  
}
```

```
public class MyFragPagerAdapter extends FragmentPagerAdapter {

    CharacterAdapter characterAdapter;

    MyFragPagerAdapter(FragmentManager fragmentManager,
                       CharacterAdapter adapter) {
        super(fragmentManager);
        characterAdapter = adapter;
    }

    @Override
    public int getCount() {
        return characterAdapter.getCount();
    }

    @Override
    public Fragment getItem(int position) {
        return CharacterFragment
            .newInstance(characterAdapter.getCharacterAt(position));
    }
}
```

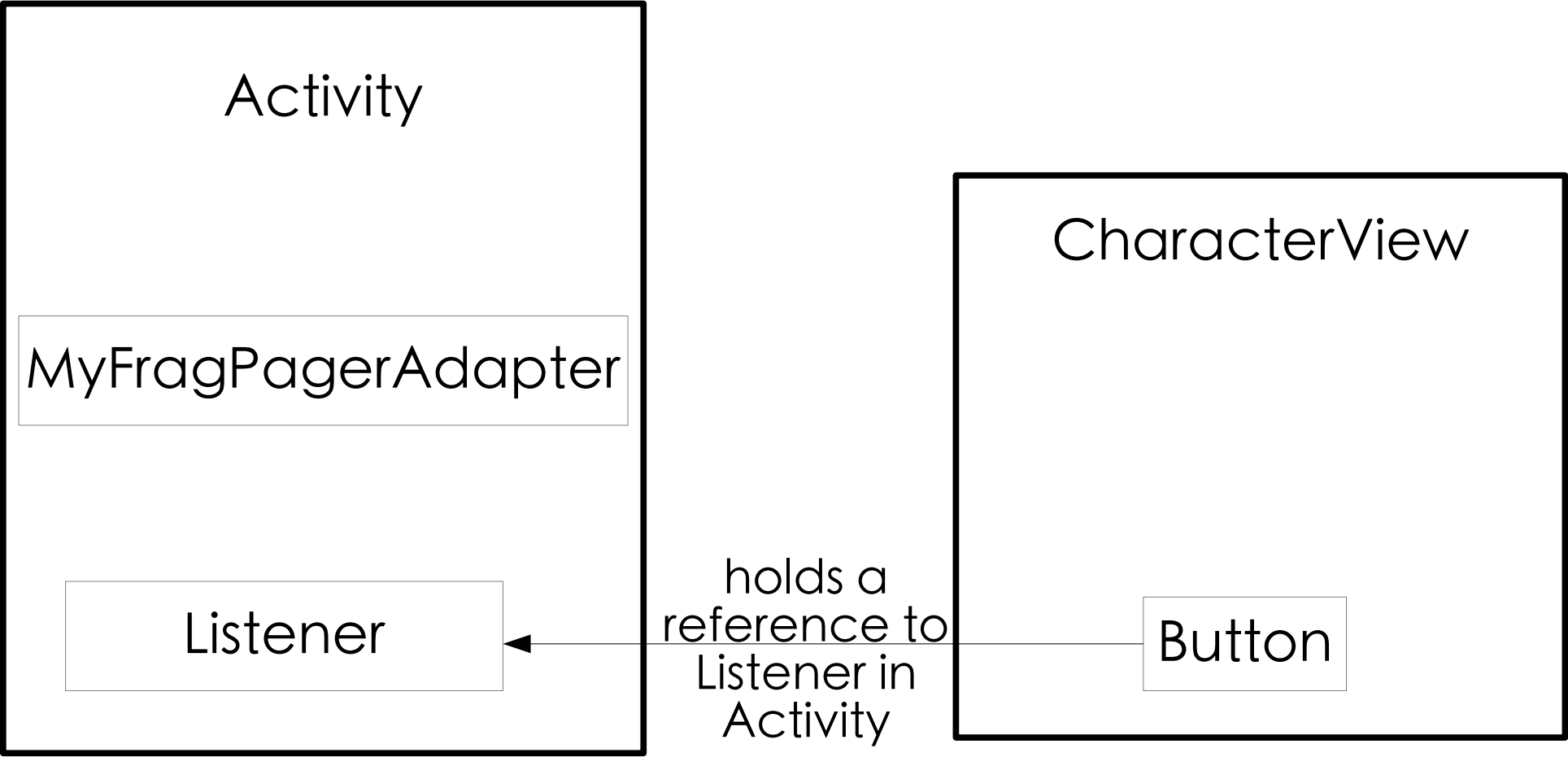
That's it!

Add code.

and Run Tests.

MyFragPagerAdapter

```
void changeChildTo(String parent, String nextChild)
```



MainActivity calling
`notifyDataSetChanged()`

```
public ChildButtonListener getChildListener () {  
    if (listener != null)  
        return listener;  
    else {  
        return new ChildButtonListener() {  
            @Override  
            public void changeChildTo(String parent, String nextChild) {  
                ViewPager viewPager  
                    = (ViewPager) findViewById(R.id.view_pager);  
                if (viewPager != null) {  
                    MyFragPagerAdapter adapter =  
                        (MyFragPagerAdapter)viewPager.getAdapter();  
                    adapter.changeChildTo(parent, nextChild);  
                    adapter.notifyDataSetChanged();  
                    viewPager.setCurrentItem(viewPager.getCurrentItem() + 1);  
                }  
            }  
        };  
    }  
}
```


FragPagerAdapter methods that need to be updated after
notifyDataSetChanged()

```
int getItemPosition (Object object) {  
    We can't always return UNCHANGED anymore!  
}
```

```
int getItemId (int position) {  
    FragmentPagerAdapter uses the result of this method to make the id tags  
    for its fragments. Before position was adequate to distinguish  
    fragments. Now different fragments will have the same position.  
}
```

Needed results for instantiateItem() and getItemPosition()

Family Lines

0	1	2	0	1	1	2	2
Shmi	Shmi	Shmi	Shmi Fragment	UN CHANGED		UN CHANGED	
* Anakin (click Luke)	* Anakin (click Leia)	* Anakin	Anakin Fragment	UN CHANGED		UN CHANGED	
Leia	Luke	Leia	Leia Fragment	NONE	Luke Fragment	NONE	Leia Fragment
Jacen	Ben	Jaina					
Flo							

MyFragPagerAdapter Kinked Line after adding notifyDataSetChanged()

MyFragPagerAdapter
PagerAdapter

FragmentPagerAdapter methods that need to be updated after notifyDataSetChanged()

```
int getItemPosition (Object object) {  
    We can't always return UNCHANGED anymore!  
}
```

```
int getItemId (int position) {  
    getItemId is used to make fragment tags! Tags have to be unique!  
}
```

FragPagerAdapter Kinked Line after notifyDataSetChanged()

MyFragPagerAdapter
PagerAdapter

FragmentPagerAdapter

```
Object instantiateItem (Container, position) {  
    fragmentName = getItemId(position);  
    fragment      = findFragmentByTag(fragmentName);  
    if (fragment == null) {  
        fragment = getItem();  
        currTransaction.add(container, fragment, fragmentName);  
    }  
    else {  
        currTransaction.attach(fragment);  
    }  
}
```

```
long getItemId(int position) {
```

```
@Override
```

```
long getItemId(int position) {  
    character = characterAdapter.getCharacterAt(position);  
    return character.getCharacterNameHashCode();  
}
```

Shmi
Tag: 98

Anakin
Tag: 258

Leia
Tag: 822

Luke
Tag: 457

FragmentManagerAdapter

An android class

MyFragPagerAdapter

PagerAdapter

@Override

```
public void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object) {  
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {  
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();  
    }  
    mCurTransaction.detach((Fragment)object);  
}
```

MyFragPagerAdapter

Kinked Line

MyFragPagerAdapter

PagerAdapter

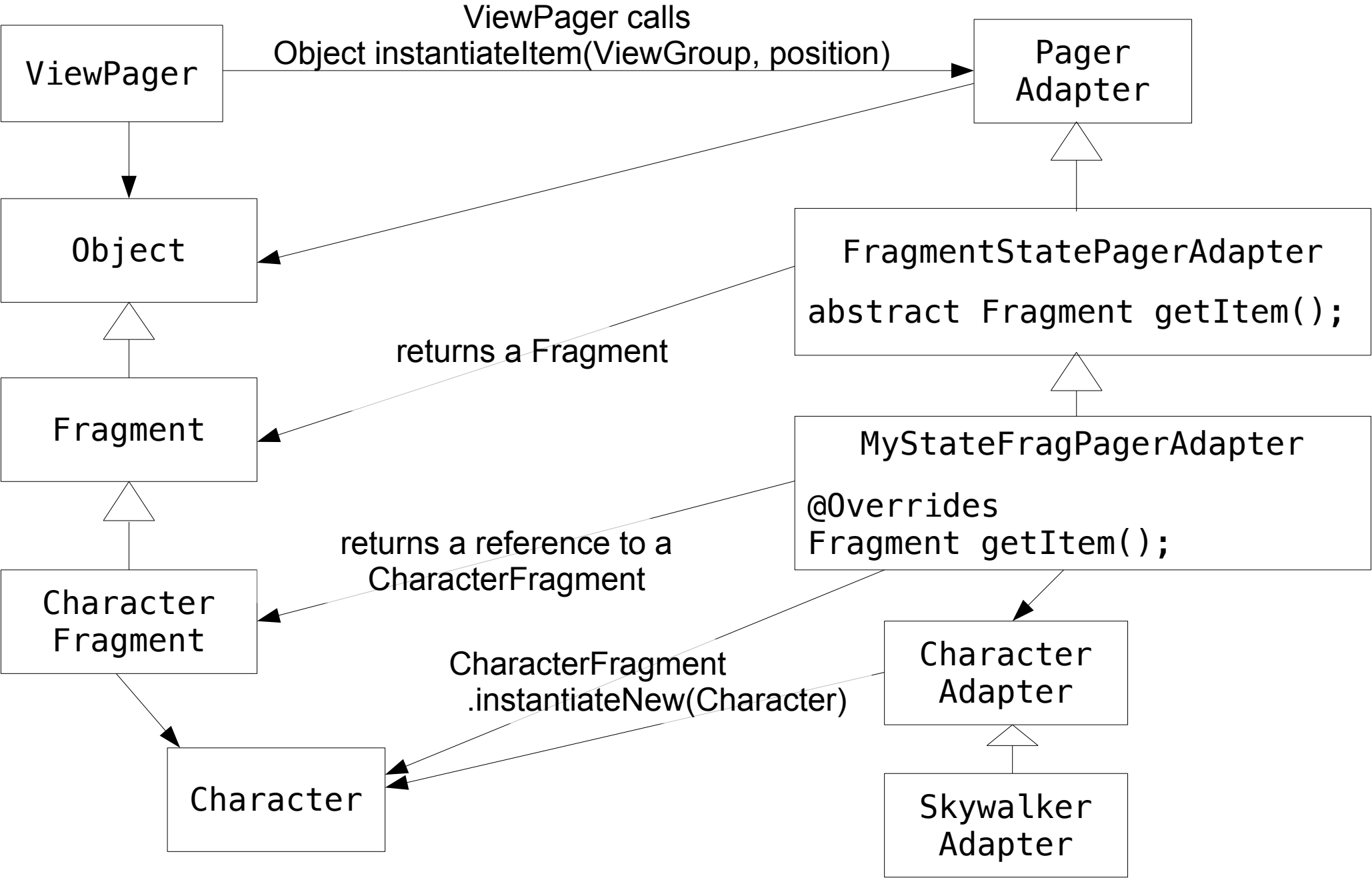
Run Tests

and

Run Application.

MyFragStatePagerAdapter - UML Diagram

MyFragStatePagerAdapter
PagerAdapter



@Override

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
    ViewPager viewPager = (ViewPager)findViewById(R.id.view_pager);  
    CharacterAdapter characterAdapter = new SkywalkerAdapter();  
    characterAdapter.addCharacters(  
        Skywalker.getLineageFor(SkyWalker.allanaSolo));  
    characterAdapter.addCharacters(  
        Skywalker.getLineageFor(SkyWalker.benSkywalker));  
    characterAdapter.addCharacters(  
        Skywalker.getLineageFor(SkyWalker.jainaSolo));  
    characterAdapter.addCharacters(  
        Skywalker.getLineageFor(SkyWalker.anakinSolo));  
    PagerAdapter myFragStatePagerAdapter =  
        new MyFragStatePagerAdapter(this.getSupportFragmentManager(),  
                                     characterAdapter);  
    viewPager.setAdapter(myFragStatePagerAdapter);  
    ...  
}
```


Array of Fragments, Array of FragmentStates

MyFragStatePagerAdapter

PagerAdapter

MyFragmentStatePagerAdapter

Run Tests

Array of Fragments, Array of FragmentStates

@Override

```
public void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object) {  
    Fragment fragment = (Fragment) object;  
  
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {  
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();  
    }  
    while (mSavedState.size() <= position) {  
        mSavedState.add(null);  
    }  
    mSavedState.set(position, fragment.isAdded()  
        ? mFragmentManager.saveFragmentInstanceState(fragment) : null);  
    mFragments.set(position, null);  
  
    mCurTransaction.remove(fragment);  
}
```

MyFragmentStatePagerAdapter

@Override

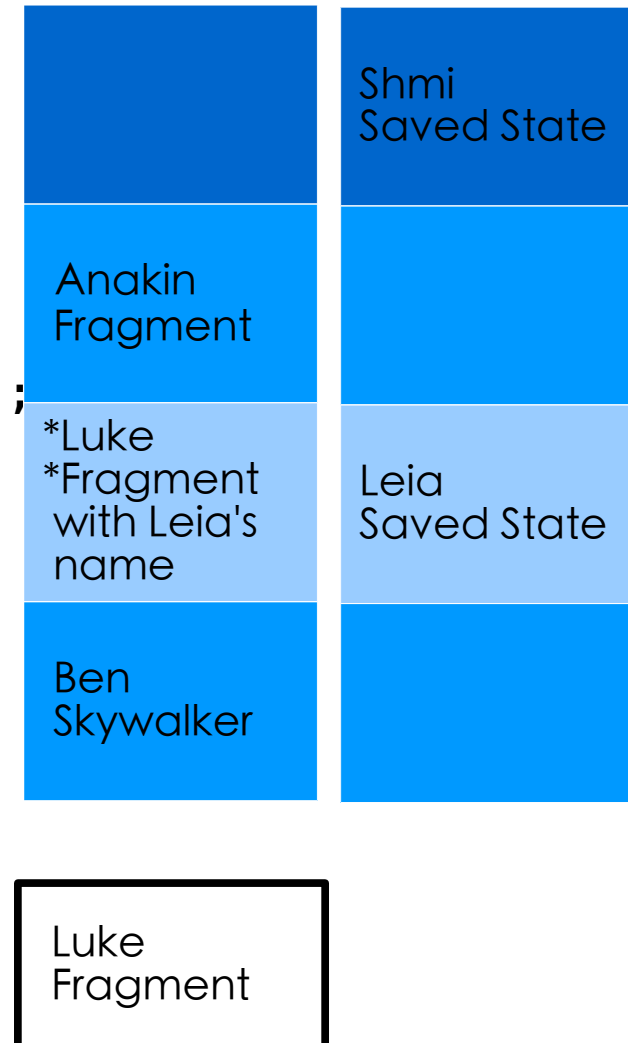
```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position) {  
    if (mFragments.size() > position) {  
        Fragment f = mFragments.get(position);  
        if (f != null) {  
            return f;  
        }  
    }  
    Fragment fragment = getItem(position);  
    if (mSavedState.size() > position) {  
        Fragment.SavedState fss = mSavedState.get(position);  
        if (fss != null) {  
            fragment.setInitialSavedState(fss);  
        }  
    }  
    while (mFragments.size() <= position) {  
        mFragments.add(null);  
    }  
    mFragments.set(position, fragment);  
    mCurTransaction.add(container.getId(), fragment);  
    return fragment;  
}
```

Shmi
FragmentShmi
Saved State*Anakin
*FragmentLeia
FragmentJacen
SavedState

MyFragStatePagerAdapter

@Override

```
public Object instantiateItem(ViewGroup container, int position) {  
    if (mFragments.size() > position) {  
        Fragment f = mFragments.get(position);  
        if (f != null) {  
            return f;  
        }  
    }  
    Fragment fragment = getItem(position);  
    if (mSavedState.size() > position) {  
        Fragment.SavedState fss = mSavedState.get(position);  
        if (fss != null) {  
            fragment.setInitialSavedState(fss);  
        }  
    }  
    while (mFragments.size() <= position) {  
        mFragments.add(null);  
    }  
    mFragments.set(position, fragment);  
    mCurTransaction.add(container.getId(), fragment);  
    return fragment;  
}
```



@Override

```
public void notifyDataSetChanged() {
    Fragment currF = mCurrentPrimaryItem;
    List<Integer> toRemove = new LinkedList<>();
    if (currF != null) {
        int currPosition = (findFragment(currF));
        if (currPosition != -1) {
            for (int ii=currPosition+1; ii<mFragments.size(); ii++) {
                Fragment existingFragment = mFragments.get(ii);
                if (existingFragment == null)
                    toRemove.add(ii);
                else if (getItemPosition(existingFragment) == POSITION_NONE)
                    toRemove.add(ii);
            }
            for (Integer toGo : toRemove) {
                removeFragment(toGo);
            }
        }
    }
    super.notifyDataSetChanged();
}
```

```
private void removeFragment (int position) {
    if (mFragments.size() <= position)
        return;
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();
    }
    Fragment wrongFragment = mFragments.get(position);
    if (wrongFragment != null) {
        mCurTransaction.remove(wrongFragment);
        mFragments.set(position, null);
    }
    if (mSavedState.size() > position) {
        mSavedState.set(position, null);
    }
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void destroyItem(ViewGroup container, int position, Object object) {  
    Fragment fragment = (Fragment) object;  
  
    if (mCurTransaction == null) {  
        mCurTransaction = mFragmentManager.beginTransaction();  
    }  
    while (mSavedState.size() <= position) {  
        mSavedState.add(null);  
    }  
    int isInLineFragment = getItemPosition(object);  
    if (isInLineFragment != PagerAdapter.POSITION_NONE) {  
        mSavedState.set(position, fragment.isAdded()  
            ? mFragmentManager.saveFragmentInstanceState(fragment) : null);  
        mFragments.set(position, null);  
    }  
    else {  
        mSavedState.set(position, null);  
    }  
  
    mCurTransaction.remove(fragment);  
}
```

```
@RunWith(PowerMockRunner.class)
@PrepareForTest({NamedDrawable.class, CharacterView.class})
public class CharacterViewUTest {

    @Mock Context mockContext;
    @Mock TextView mockNameView;
    private String anakinName = Skywalker.anakinSkywalker.getName();

    @Before
    public void init () throws Exception {
        suppress(methodsDeclaredIn(LayoutInflater.class));
    }

    @Test
    public void setViewsFromCharacter () throws Exception {
        CharacterView characterView = new CharacterView(mockContext, null);
        CharacterView spyCharView = spy(characterView);
        when(spyCharView.findViewById(R.id.character_name))
            .thenReturn(mockNameView);

        spyCharView.setCharacter(SkyWalker.getCharacter(anakin));

        verify(mockNameView).setText(anakinName);
    }
}
```