estimated transition probabilities, p_{ij} [%], since 1900 0.2 0.2 0.0 1.0 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.3 1.1 0.5 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.7 1.1 0.0 0.2 0.2 0.7 0.7 0.3 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.2 92.4 2.1 0.9 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 86.5 0.5 1.6 0.9 0.0 0.8 1.6 1.1 0.1 0.9 81.8 1.2 0.9 0.6 0.9 83.4 0.8 0.8 0.3 1.1 1.6 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.8 86.4 1.0 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.5 0.7 1.0 2.3 1.0 2.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 78.6 0.5 3.7 1.1 1.1 1.6 2.6 2.1 1.1 0.0 0.7 0.4 0.7 1.4 1.4 82.6 2.1 1.4 1.0 2.4 1.4 0.3 0.6 1.2 2.1 1.5 76.8 1.5 1.8 1.8 0.9 2.4 0.9 1.5 0.9 1.7 1.7 83.3 1.0 0.0 0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 2.1 1.3 0.5 2.7 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.5 80.3 1.8 0.9 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.5 1.4 0.5 3.8 0.0 80.7 0.5 0.0 1.4 0.0 1.4 1.4 2.9 0.0 0.0 0.9 0.0 0.0 1.4 0.7 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.0 1.4 0.2 0.5 87.1 2.5 1.1 1.6 0.7 0.5 0.2 0.2 0.8 0.8 0.6 85.1 0.2 0.6 0.2 0.6 0.0 0.8 0.0 0.6 0.6 4.2 2.1 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.4 സ – 0.0 0.7 0.6 0.6 0.0 0.4 0.7 0.2 0.0 87.6 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.6 2.0 3.6 2.2 0.0 0.0 0.4 9 – 0.2 0.0 0.2 0.8 1.2 0.0 0.2 0.0 1.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.6 0.4 87.9 4.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.3 0.0 0.0 1.4 91.5 0.0 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.3 0.1 0.6 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.4 1.4 ∞ – 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.9 94.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 3.1 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 99.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 -5 -1 7 -3 2 5 -8 -10 -9 -6 -2 0 10 3 8 6 9 to state *j*