Simulation of Radar Profiles for Satellites Using Mercury Method of Moments

Daniel Topa daniel.topa@hii-tsd.com

 $\begin{array}{c} {\it Mission~Technologies}\\ {\it Huntington~Ingalls~Industries}\\ {\it Kirtland~AFB,~NM} \end{array}$

October 11, 2024

Abstract

A brief survey of characterizing the three dimensional radar cross section of satellites.

Contents

1	Overview 1.1 About	1
2	Overview	1
3		2
	3.1 Copyright Statement by the Author	2
	3.2 Legal Statement	2
	3.3 Obtaining Software and Documentation	4
	3.4 Distribution Contents	4
	3.4.1 Executables	4
	3.4.2 Documentation	4
	3.5 YouTube Videos	4
4	Command Examples	4
5	Further Reading	4

1 Overview

1.1 About

(A) Build a CAD model of the satellite (*.cad)

- (B) Seal the CAD mesh
- (C) Create geometry file (*.geo)
- (D) Irradiate object with Mercury MoM
- (E) Harvest backscatter
- (F) Construct RCS
- (G) Resolve RCS measurements into spherical harmonics

2 Overview

[topa20200303] Working with CAF files, producing output, compressing data. [topa-4-20-2024] [topa-4-20-2024] The goal is to be able to resolve the workings of an executable file exploiting the ELF structure show in figures ??. The next figure, ??, shows the relationship between source files, header files, shared objects, and the executable program.

3 Mercury Method of Moments

3.1 Copyright Statement by the Author

MERCURY MOM(TM) (Copyrighted and Patents Issued) MATRIX COMPRESSION TECHNOLOGIES, LLC

For licensing information contact:
John Shaeffer
3278 Hunterdon Way
Marietta, Georgia 30067
770.952.3678
Copyright 2006 Matrix Compression Technologies, LLC.

This software was developed under NASA Contracts NAS1-02057, NAS1-02117, NNL08AA00B, and NNL13AA08B, and the U.S. Government retains certain rights.

The Government, and others acting on its behalf, retain a paid-up, nonexclusive, irrevocable, worldwide license to reproduce, prepare derivative works, and perform publicly and display publicly (but not to distribute copies to the public) by or on behalf of the Government, without any obligation of confidentiality on the part of the U.S. Government. Such license extends to use by NASA contractors, and others working under agreements with the U.S. Government; provided that use of the software shall not be allowed to any person or entity where such use is not in direct performance of a contract with the United States; and provided that such use is not for internal research and development by the contractor or others that is not directly funded by the United States.

3.2 Legal Statement

MERCURY MOMTM

Copyrighted

US Patents: 7,742,886; 7,844,407; 8,209,138; 8,725,464

Copyright 2006 Matrix Compression Technologies, LLC.

This software was developed under NASA Contracts NAS1-02057, NAS1-02117, NNL08AA00B, and NNL13AA08B, and the U.S. Government retains certain rights.

The Government, and others acting on its behalf, retain a paid-up, nonexclusive, irrevocable, worldwide license to reproduce, prepare derivative works, and perform publicly and display publicly (but not to distribute copies to the public) by or on behalf of the Government, without any obligation of confidentiality on the part of the U.S. Government. Such license extends to use by NASA contractors, and others working under agreements with the U.S. Government; provided that use of the software shall not be allowed to any person or entity where such use is not in direct performance of a contract with the United States; and provided that such use is not for internal research and development by the contractor or others that is not directly funded by the United States.

Matrix Compression Technologies, L.L.C. expressly disclaims any and all warranties, including the warranty of non-infringement, the warranty of merchantability, and the warranty of fitness for a particular purpose. Matrix Compression Technologies, L.L.C. shall not be obligated to indemnify or pay any party for consequential damages or any other damages arising from the use of the MERCURY MOMTM software. Non-U.S. Government entities shall not distribute the MERCURY MOMTM software to any third party without the express written permission of Matrix Compression Technologies, L.L.C.

MATRIX COMPRESSION TECHNOLOGIES, LLC

John Shaeffer 3278 Hunterdon Way Marietta, Georgia 30067 john@shaeffer.com 770.952.3678

NASA ITAR notice:

Note: The enclosed software falls under the purview of the U.S. Munitions List (USML), as defined in the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR), 22 CFR 120-130, and is export controlled. It shall not be taken out of the U.S. nor transferred to foreign nationals in the U.S. or abroad, without specific approval of a knowledgeable export control official, and/or unless an export license/license exemption is obtained/available from the United States Department of State. Violation of these regulations is punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both.

3.3 Obtaining Software and Documentation

Figure 1: Contact information to request Mercury MoM Software and Documentations

3.4 Distribution Contents

3.4.1 Executables

- 1. Linux 64-bit
- 2. Windows 64-bit

3.4.2 Documentation

The disctirubtion includes four documents in PDF:

- 1. User's Guide
- 2. Pill Tutorial
- 3. Code Validation Report
- 4. Benchmark Tests

3.5 YouTube Videos

One can find useful didactic presentations and simulations on YouTube.

- 1. The Radar cross-section of backscattering objects
- 2. Basic Concepts of Radar Cross Section (RCS)
- 3. Mie scattering
- 4. Mie theory (BME51 Lecture 5)
- 5. Mie Scattering

4 Command Examples

5 Further Reading

Radar rudiments

- 1. [peebles2007radar]
- 2. [Handbook]
- 3. [kolosov1987]

Radar cross section

- 1. [yuan2009efficient]
- 2. [fuhs1982radar]
- 3. [knott2004radar]
- 4. [crispin2013methods]
- 5. [madheswaran2012estimation]

Method of Moments

- 1. [harrington1987method]
- 2. [gibson2021method]
- 3. [lu2003comparison]
- 4. [yuan2009efficient]

Mercury MoM

- 1. [Topa-2020-07-07]
- 2. [lu2003comparison]
- $3. \ [{\bf yuan 2009 efficient}]$