

①

$$V_c(t) = V(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{RC}})$$

$$V_c(RC) = V(1 - e^{-1}) = V(1 - \frac{1}{e}) \approx 0.63212 \times V$$

$$RC \approx 0.1 \text{ seconds}$$

$$\frac{0.1}{200k} = 500 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$V = 1V, R = 200k\Omega, C = 500nF$$

②

$$\text{Graph 1) } V_1 = 2, V_2 = 8 \quad (8-2)0.632 + 2 \approx 5.8$$

$$V(RC) = 5.8 \quad \gamma \approx 0.002$$

$$C = 500nF$$

$$\text{Graph 2) } V_1 = 10, V_2 = 3 \quad (3-10)0.632 + 10 \approx 5.6$$

$$\gamma \approx 0.04$$

$$C = 10\mu F$$

Graph 3)

$$V_1 = 2, V_2 = -6$$

$$(-6-2)0.632 + 2 \approx -3.05$$

$$\gamma = 0.008$$

$$C = 2 \mu F$$