Index

Absorbed solar flux, 75–76, 86, 108–110, 449–451 Absorptance, <i>see also</i> Absorption	formation, 14–21 intensity, see Line intensity
band, 137–139	profiles, 36
cloud, 332	shape, 21–22, 147, 166
solar, see Absorbed solar flux	Absorption spectrum of molecules
spectral, 75	CFCs, 121
Absorption, 9, 17, 27, 73–75; see also Absorptance	CH ₄ , 85, 121
by aerosols, 59–60, 244–245, 511	CO, 85
atmosphere, 70	CO ₂ , 83, 119
by atmospheric gases, 85-86, 122	H ₂ O, 83, 118
by atomic oxygen, 57	$N_2, 73$
by carbon dioxide, 83-84, 119-120, 148, 454,	N ₂ O, 84, 121
469	NO ₂ , 84
by carbon monoxide, 84, 475	O ₂ , 73, 82, 414
by chlorofluorocarbons, 121, 475	$O_2 \cdot O_2$, 85
by clouds, 331–332	$O_2 \cdot N_2$, 85
effects in geometric optics, 219-222	O ₃ , 75, 82, 120
by ice, 371–372	Absorptivity, 13, 293, 461; see also Absorption;
by methane, 85, 121, 473	Absorptance
in microwave, 414–415	Actinic flux, 76
by molecular nitrogen, 57, 73	Active Cavity Radiometer Irradiance Monitor, 61
by molecular oxygen, 57, 73-74, 82, 414, 423,	Adding method for radiative transfer, 290-295
454	equivalence to principles of invariance, 295-297
in near infrared, 82–84, 371–372	extension to nonhomogeneous atmospheres,
by nitrous oxide, 84, 121, 474	297–299
by ozone, 57, 59, 75, 82, 108, 120, 359, 366,	interaction principle, 299
454, 472	similarity to discrete-ordinates method,
rate, volume, 76	299–302
of solar radiation, 75	Addition theory for Legendre polynomials, see
in ultraviolet, 73	Legendre polynomials
in visible, 82–84	Advanced Infrared Radiation Sounder, see
by water, 371–372	Sounder
by water vapor, 59, 83, 108, 118, 148, 371, 398,	Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit, see
414, 454, 476	Sounder; Microwave
Absorption coefficient	Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer, see
definition, 9, 126	Radiometer
Doppler profile, 23	Aerosols
Lorentz profile, 21, 23	absorption by, 59-60
Voigt profile, 24	constrained linear inversion for, 357–358
Absorption line	direct linear inversion for, 355–357

Aerosols (continued)	anomalous diffraction, 100–102
direct radiative forcing, 479, 510–512	geometric optics, 97-100, 195-209
dust, 172	Rayleigh scattering, 87–96
in global climate model, 511	in radiative transfer, see also Radiative
indirect effect, 439, 477, 480, 510, 513	transfer
light scattering by, see Scattering	Eddington, 303
limb extinction technique for, 360	four-stream, 157, 305
in one-dimensional model, 479	single scattering, 105
optical depth, 350-352, 368	successive-orders-of-scattering, 302
satellite remote sensing of, 367–368	two-stream, 106, 157
size distribution, 171, 211	Arago point, 95
volcanic, 478	Arctic stratus, 175; see also Clouds
Aggregates, 7, 230	Argon, 67
scattering characteristics of, 230, 232	Aspect ratio
Agung, Moment, 478–479	of aerosols, 248–249
Air	Associate Legendre polynomial, see Legendre
anisotropic factor for, 93	polynomial
composition, 67	Asymmetry factor
refractive index of, 92	definition, 104, 305, 312; see also Phase
Aircraft measurement for flux, 164	function
Air Force Block 5D Satellite System,	for ice clouds, 236
see Satellite	for water clouds, 214
Air mass, 58	Asymmetric top, 70–71
Air pollution, see Aerosols	Atmosphere, energy budget of, <i>see</i> Heat budget
AIRS, see Advanced Infrared Radiation Sounder	Atmospheric composition, 67
Airy theory for rainbows, 206–207	Atmospheric effect, see Greenhouse effect
Albedo	Atmospheric heating/cooling rates, see Heating
definition, 63	rate; Cooling rate
effect, see Solar albedo effect	Atmospheric particulates, size parameter, 176
local (or planetary), 275	Atmospheric window, 117, 386; <i>see also</i> Thermal
in radiation budget, 446, 449	infrared window
spherical (or global), 275	Attenuation, see Extinction
surface (or reflectivity), 287, 369, 490	Autumnal equinox, 49–50
Allowed transition, 20	AVHRR, see Advanced Very High Resolution
Altocumulus, 171; see also Clouds	Radiometer
Altostratus, 171; see also Clouds	Avogadro number, 113
Ammonia, 67, 378	Azimuthal angle, definition of, 4
AMSU, see Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit	1 Izimuma angie, deminion or, 1
Ångström turbidity coefficient, 351	
Angular momentum, 15, 18, 35, 119	Babinet
conservation of, 47; see also Kepler laws	point, 95
Anharmonic oscillator, 21	principle, 99, 196, 216
Anisotropy	Backscatter Ultraviolet Spectrometer, see
in radiative transfer, 325–329	Spectrometer
in Rayleigh scattering, 93	Backscattering, see also Lidar; Radar
Anomalous diffraction theory, 100–102	cross section, 428, 435
Anomalous dispersion, 532	depolarization ratio, 432
Antisolar point, 329	depolarization technique, 431
Aphelion, 45	cirrus clouds, 433
Applied field, 87	equation, 428–429, 435
Approximations	multiple scattering, effect of, 434
in light scattering see also Scattering	Rayleigh 430 435

559

Balloon, 60 Band	Brightness, 5 Brightness temperature, equivalent, 121, 155, 416
fundamental, 83, 120 hot, 120	Broadband emissivity, 148; see also Emissivity
	Budyko's theory of ice-covered earth, see Ice-
overtone and combination, 83, 120	covered earth
P-, Q-, and R- branches, 120	Bullet rosettes, 173–174, 230
Band models, 137–144	scattering characteristics, 230
application to nonhomogeneous atmospheres, 144–147	BUV, see Backscatter Ultraviolet Spectrometer
Elsasser regular model, 139	
Goody random model, 141	Carbon cycle, 471
Malkmus random model, 144	Carbon dioxide
single line, 137	$1.4~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 84
Baroclinic instability, 500	$1.6~\mu \mathrm{m}$ band, 84
Bauer formula, 183	$2.0~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 84
Beer–Bouguer–Lambert law, 28, 29, 58,	$2.7~\mu \mathrm{m}$ band, 84
350, 428	$4.3~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 84
Bessel function, 100, 138, 181, 197	$5 \mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 120
Bidirectional reflectance, 105, 275, 364, 371	$10.6~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 120
Bidirectional reflection distribution function, 364;	15 μ m band, 84, 119–120
see also Bidirectional reflectance	broadband emissivity, 149
Blackbody, 9-10, 11, 13, 156	concentration, 470
Blackbody radiation, 9-14, 36; see also	Fermi resonance, 119
Kirchhoff's law; Planck's Law; Stefan-	fundamental band, 119
Boltzmann law; Wien displacement law	greenhouse effect, 469–472
Black surface, 368	hot bands, 119, 153
Blue sky, see Rayleigh scattering	isotope, 120, 153
Bohr's model, 14–17	overtone and combination band, 119
Bologram, 58, 60	P-, Q-, and R-branches, 120
Boltzmann	remote sensing of temperature, 388–391
constant, 11, 17, 23	slicing technique for clouds, 403–405
distribution, 26	Carbon monoxide, 67, 84, 475
factor, 25	Carbon tetrachloride, 67, 121
law, 25–26	Cartesian coordinate, see Coordinate
Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution, 23	Cavity radiation, 9–10
statistics, 523	CCl ₄ , see Carbon tetrachloride
Boundary condition	CCN, see Cloud condensation nuclei
in energy balance models, 495	Central Equatorial Pacific Experiment, 174
in light scattering, 241	Centrifugal force, 48, 62, 362
in radiative equilibrium, 462	CFC, see Chlorofluorocarbon
for radiative transfer, 265, 268, 271,	CFCl ₃ , see Trichlorofluoromethane
291, 315	CF ₂ Cl ₂ , see Dichlorodifluoromethane
for three-dimensional clouds, 331	CH ₃ CCl ₃ , <i>see</i> Methylchloroform
Bouguer's law, see Beer's law	CH ₄ , see Methane
Bowen ratio, 466	Chandrasekhar
BRDF. see Bidirectional reflection distribution	H function, 264–267
,	
function Proof down of the arms dynamic acquilibrium	method of discrete ordinates, 261
Breakdown of thermodynamic equilibrium,	X and Y functions, 286
25–27 Provistor	Chapman
Brewster	function, 111, 342
angle, 253	layer, 77
point, 95	theory of ozone formation, 79–80

Chappuis band, 75	nitrous oxide, 474
Chebyshev particles	ozone, 472
T-matrix method for, 246	orbital theory of climate change, 497-498
Chemical composition	Clouds
of the earth's atmosphere, 67	absorption, 331–332
of the sun, 37	bidirectional reflectance, 371
Chlorine, 81	carbon dioxide slicing technique, 403
Chlorofluorocarbon, 67, 69	global cloud cover, 407
absorption band, 121	greenhouse effect, 452, 480, 507
climatic effect, 475	ice water content, 375, 483
ozone depletion, 82; see also Ozone	ice water path, 375, 483
Christiansen effect, 235	infrared remote sensing of, 403
Chromosphere, 40-41, 54; see also Sun	Jupiter, 378
Circular polarization, see polarization	liquid water content, 373, 483
Cirrocumulus, 173	liquid water path, 373, 483
Cirrostratus, 173	Mars, 378
Cirrus cloud	mean effective droplet radius, 372, 483
climatic effect of, 514	mean effective ice crystal size, 174, 375, 483
climatology, 405	millimeter-wave radar, 436
contrail, 513–514	optical depth, 373, 375, 483
cooling rate, 163	polarization, 377
heating rate, 110	radiative forcing, 451, 480, 504, 513
infrared line spectrum of, 155	radiative properties in microwave spectrum, 419
morphology of, 173–175	radiative transfer in, see Radiative transfer
radiative property of, 484	reflected line spectrum, 381–383
remote sensing by	remote sensing of, 370–383, 403–409; <i>see also</i>
bidirectional reflectance, 376	Remote sensing
lidar, 431–433	removal in temperature retrieval, 396
limb extinction technique, 361	Saturn, 378
polarization, 380	solar albedo effect of, 451, 480, 510
radar (mm-wave), 436	three-dimensional nonhomogeneous, 332
single-scattering properties of, 234–236	types, 171
Cl, see Chlorine	Venus cloud deck, 377
Clausius-clapeyron equation, 476	Cloud condensation nuclei, 483–485
CLIMAP, 499	Cloud radiative forcing, 451–453, 480–485; see
Climate models	also Clouds
energy balance, 491	Coelostat, 58
radiative forcing in, 492–497	Collision broadening, <i>see</i> Pressure broadening
global, 499	Column, hexagonal, 7, 173–174, 230
cloud radiative forcing, 503	scattering characteristics of, 230
cloud cover, 505–507	Column vector, 355
cloud liquid/ice water content,	Combination bands, definition of, 21
507–510	Complex angular momentum theory
internal forcing, 505	of glory, 208
El Niño-Southern Oscillation, 514–516	of rainbows, 208
general circulation model, 499–503	Complex index of refraction, 529; see also
one-dimensional, 469	Refractive index
aerosols, 479	Conductivity, 177
carbon dioxide, 471	Conservative scattering, 114, 264; see also
cloud radiative forcing, 480	Scattering
halocarbons, 475	Constrained linear inversion, 357
methane, 473	Continuum absorption, 119

Contrails	Cryogenic Limb Array Etalon Spectrometer, 402
direct radiative forcing, 513	Cumulative probability function, 128, 133;
radiative transfer, 339	see also k-distribution; Correlated
size distribution, 175	k-distribution
Convection, 467	Cumulonimbus, 171
Convective adjustment scheme, 467, 518	Curtis-Godson approximation, 146; see also
Convolution, 24, 136, 410	Infrared radiative transfer
Cooling rate, see also Heating rate	Cylindrical coordinate, see Coordinate
carbon dioxide, 161	Cylindrical function, 181
in clear atmosphere, 161, 163	
in clouds, 163	
meridional cross section, 257	Debye expansion, 208
ozone, 161	Declination of the sun, 46–47, 54
remote sensing of, 409-413	Defense Meteorological Satellite Program, see
water vapor, 161	Satellite
Cooling-to-space approximation, 151; see also	Degenerate, 18, 25, 70
Newtonian cooling	Delta Eddington's approximation, 312
Coordinate	Delta four-stream approximation, 316; see also
Cartesian, 33	Discrete-ordinates
cylindrical, 253	Delta function adjustment, 312, 316; see also
height, 31, 107, 123, 501	Similarity principle
optical depth, 31, 123	Delta two-stream approximation, 312
path length, 123	Depolarization ratio, 432
polar, 4, 31	Depolarization technique, 431; see also
pressure, 107, 123, 501	Backscattering; Lidar
spherical, 178, 495	cirrus clouds, 432–433
sigma, 501	Descartes ray, 206; see also Airy theory; Rainbow
Coriolis force, 500	DIAL, see Lidar
Corona, see also Sun	Diatomic molecule, 20, 71
in geometric optics, 199, 254	Dichlorodifluoromethane, 67, 121
photograph of, 42	Dichroism, 327
in solar atmosphere, 40–41	Dielectric medium, 238
Coronagraph, 41	Difference bands, 21
Correlated <i>k</i> -distribution method, <i>see also</i> Infrared	Differential absorption lidar, 430
radiative transfer; k-distribution method	Differential absorption technique, 430–431
compared with line-by-line, 161	Diffraction, see also Fraunhofer diffraction
fundamentals, 129–132	by circular aperture, 99, 196
overlap, 137	by rectangular aperture, 254
periodic lines, 130	Diffuse transmittance, 125
single line, 130	Diffusion approximation
strong line, 131	in climate models, 495
weak line, 131	for radiative transfer, 106
Cosine transform, see Fourier cosine transform	Diffusion equation, see also Radiative transfer
Coulomb's law, 35	for one-dimensional radiative transfer, 106,
Covariance matrix, 394	308
Critical lapse rate, see Lapse rate	for three-dimensional radiative transfer, 338
Cross section, 9	Diffusivity factor, 127
absorption, 9	Dimethylsulfate, 484
extinction, 9	Dipole moment, 87–89
geometric, for ice crystals, 255	Direct aerosol effect, 477; see also Aerosols
mass extinction, 9	Direct linear inversion method, 355–358
scattering, 9	Directional cosine, 33–34, 340

Discrete-ordinates method, see also Radiative	upper atmosphere, 67
transfer	vertical temperature profile, 66
application to nonhomogeneous atmospheres,	Earth's orbit, 44–50
270–274	eccentricity, 46–48
general solution for anisotropic scattering, 267–268	longitude of the perihelion, 47–49 oblique angle, 47–48
general solution for isotropic scattering,	periodic precession index, 49
262–264	plane of the ecliptic, 46
law of diffuse reflection, 265–267	true anomaly, 47
similarity to adding method, 299–302	true longitude of the earth, 47
Dispersion of light, 92, 529–532	Earth Observing System Program, 368
anomalous, 532	Earth radiation budget, 444–451; see also
normal, 532	Radiation budget
Dissociation potential, 71	Earth Radiation Budget Experiment, see
Divergence of net flux, 108	Satellite
DMSP, see Defense Meteorological Satellite	Earth Radiation Budget Satellite, see Satellite
_	Earth-sun
Program	
Dobson 250	distance, 45, 47, 49
spectrometer, 359	geometry, 44–50
units, 359	Eccentricity, 46–48
Doppler	Eddies, 466, 487
broadening, 23–24	Eddington's approximation, 106, 307–309; see
effect, 21	also Radiative transfer
equivalent width, 166	Effective solid angle, see Solid angle
line intensity, 35	E-folding transfer, 78
line shape, 24, 147	Eigenfunction, 18, 267
profile, 35	Eigenvalue
techniques, 435	discrete-ordinates, 265, 267, 270
Double–Gauss quadrature, 270, 316	Eddington's approximation, 308
Doubling method, 294; see also Adding	four-stream approximation, 314
method	in quantum mechanics, 18
Droplet size distribution	two-stream approximation, 306
effect in climate, 510	Einstein coefficients, 26
gamma, 211	El Chichon, volcano, 95
log-normal, 211	Electric
Duration of sunlight, see Solar zenith angle	dipole moment, 17
Dust particles, 172	field, 87, 182, 317
	vector, 176, 238, 317
	Electromagnetic
Earth's atmosphere	equivalence theorem, 217
aerosols, 69; see also Aerosols	spectrum, 1–3
chemical composition of, 67-69	wave, 2, 8, 317
clouds, 70; see also Clouds	Electronic
exosphere, 67	energy, 17, 72
lower atmosphere, 67	transition, 36
mesosphere, 66	Elevation angle, solar, 46, 95
middle atmosphere, 67	Elliptical polarization, see Polarization
ozone layer, 68; see also Ozone	El Niño-Southern Oscillation, 515
	Elsasser
planetary boundary layer, 67 stratosphere, 66	band model, 139–141
thermosphere, 66	chart, 148
*	Emission, 9, 17, 21, 27, 150
troposphere, 66	Limosium, 2, 17, 41, 47, 130

Emissivity	matrix, 327
broadband, 148–150	optical theorem for, 100
definition, 13	
in microwave radiative transfer, 415	
oceans, 418	Faculae, 44, 62
thermal infrared, 461	Far field
Emittance, 5	scattered electric field in, 186-188, 225
Energy balance climate models, 491–497	transformation from near field, 242
radiative forcing, 494, 497	Far-infrared spectra, 17
Energy budget	FDTD, see Finite-difference time domain
atmosphere and oceans, 485-487	method
global, 465	Feedback in climate
surface, 489	cloud cover, 505
Energy conservation principle, 50, 116	droplet size distribution, 510
Energy density, 26, 524	hydrological cycle, 472
ENSO, see El Niño-Southern Oscillation	ice-albedo, 494
EOS, see Earth Observing System Program	liquid/ice water content, 507
Equation of state, 402	water vapor, 476
Equation of transfer	Fermi resonance, 119
for direct solar beam, 28	Finite cloud, in radiative transfer, see Clouds;
general, 28	Radiative transfer
for plane-parallel atmosphere, 31, 103, 258	Finite-difference time domain method, see also
for spherical atmosphere, 342	Scattering
for three-dimensional medium, 33	accuracy of, 243
Equilibrium temperature	Courant-Friedrichs-Levy condition, 240
earth-atmosphere system, 63	Fourier transform in, 241–242
sun, 50, 63	introduction, 224
Equinox, 45	for light scattering by aerosols, see Scattering
Equivalent width	for light scattering by ice crystals,
average, 141-143, 167	see Scattering
definition, 137	Maxwell's equations in, 238-239
nonhomogeneous path, 145	Maxwell-Garnett rule, 240
strong-line approximation, 139, 143, 146	perfectly matched layer boundary condition,
weak-line approximation, 139, 143, 146	241
ERB, see Earth Radiation Budget	scattering phase matrix in, 243
ERBE, see Earth Radiation Budget	in unified theory for light scattering, 228-231
Experiment	FIRE, see First ISCCP Regional Experiment
ERBS, see Earth Radiation Budget Satellite	First ISCCP Regional Experiment, 173
Error function, 141, 166	Flux density, see also Flux (in Chapter 4)
Excited state, 14	blackbody, 12
Excited vibrational state, 20	definition, 5, 51, 59; see also Irradiance
Exosphere, 67	Flux, see also Absorbed solar flux
Explorer 6, 444	broadband, 148
Exponential integral of third order, 36	downward infrared, 465
Extended boundary condition method, see	infrared, 449, 465
T-Matrix method	net, 107, 109-110, 449
External forcings, 442	outgoing longwave radiation, 449
External reflection, 99, 202, 216	Planck, see Planck flux
Extinction, 9	reflected solar, 449
coefficient, 9, 428	solar, 50, 51, 59, 86, 465, 453
cross section, 9, 27, 189	upward and downward, 106, 125, 148,
efficiency, 100, 189	151, 159

Forbidden transition, 20	diffraction in, 196; see also Diffraction
Forward diffraction peak	Fresnel's coefficient, 202, 222, 254
in Eddington's approximation, 310	hexagonal ice crystal, 216
in four-stream approximation, 316	for ice crystals, 215; see also Ice crystals
in ray tracing, 217	improved approach, 217-219
in two-stream approximation, 310	Monte Carlo method, 222–224
Fossil fuel, 469	principle of, 97, 196, 215–216
Fourier	reflection, 97, 200
cosine transform, 22, 147	refraction, 97, 200
transformation, 241–242	for spherical water droplets, 202-205
Four-stream approximation, 159, 313-316; see	Geopotential height, 501
also Radiative transfer; Delta four-stream	Geostationary orbit, 363
approximation	Geostrophic wind, 402
Fraunhofer	Geosynchronous orbit, see Geostationary orbit
diffraction, 99, 196, 254; see also Diffraction	Gibbs function, 476
spectrum, 54	Gigahertz, 2
Fredholm equation of first kind, 354, 388; see also	Global albedo, see Albedo
Linear inversion	Global climate models, 499–516
Frequency	aerosol radiative forcing in, 511
definition, 1	carbon dioxide radiative forcing in, 507
microwave, 2, 415, 434	cloud radiative forcing in, 503
Fresnel's coefficient, see also Geometric optics	cloud cover feedback, 505; see also Feedback
formula, 202	cloud liquid/ice water content feedback, 507;
with absorption, 222, 254	see also Feedback
Fresnelian interaction, 98, 216	cloud particle size, see Indirect effect
Fundamentals, 18, 20	internal forcing, 504
CFC, 121	direct radiative forcing
CH ₄ , 121	aerosols, 511
CO ₂ , 84, 119	contrails, 513
H ₂ O, 83, 119	El Niño-Southern Oscillation, 575
N ₂ O, 121	general circulation model, 499
O ₃ , 120	Global energy budget, see Energy budget
	Global radiative budget, 450; see also Radiative
	budget
G function, see cumulative probability function	Glory, 205
Gain, 209; see also Diffraction; Geometric optics	complex angular momentum theory of, 208
Gamma	in phase function for water droplets, 211
function, 211	GMS, see Satellite
ray, 2	GOES, see Satellite
Gaseous profile, information content of, 398–399;	Goody random model, see Band models
see also Remote Sensing	Graupel, 173
Gauss's formula, 262, 304	Gray
quadrature, 159, 304	approximation, 131
weight, 159, 304	body, 14
GCM, see General Circulation Model	Greenhouse
General circulation of the atmosphere, 500, 502	effect, 118
General Circulation Model, 499–503	carbon dioxide, 469–472, 507–510
Generalized absorption coefficient, 143; see also	gases, 119–121
Transmittance; Absorptance	radiative forcings, 474
Geometric optics, 97, 195; see also Scattering	Ground state, 14, 20
absorption effects, 219–222	transitions, 14-16, 83
conventional approach, 215–217	bands, 83

H, see Hydrogen atom H ₂ , see Hydrogen	Hollow column, 7, 173 light scattering by, 230, 234
H function, 264–267, 279–280	Hopfield band, 74
Hadley cell, 500	Horizontal orientation, see Ice crystals
Hailstone, 173	Hot band, 119, 153; see also Carbon dioxide
Half-day, 46, 51, 53	Hour angle, 46
Half-width	Huggins band, 75, 359
air-broadened, 23	Hydrogen, 67
definition, 21	Hydrogen atom
scaled, 147	Balmer series, 16
temperature dependence, 23	emission lines, 35
Halo, 8, 229–235	energy levels, 16
Halocarbons, 475	Lyman series, 16
Hamiltonian operator, 17-18, 25, 525	in ozone chemistry, 81
Hankel function, second kind,	Paschen series, 16
182, 185	in solar spectrum, 54
Harmonic	Hydrogen sulfide, 67
–oscillator rigid–rotator model, 18	Hydrological cycle, 472
spherical, 307, 337, 347	Hydrostatic equation, 123, 384, 402
vibration, 18	Hydroxyl radical, 81
Hartley band, 75, 359	,,,,,
He, see Helium	
Heat budget, 464; see also Energy budget	Ice albedo feedback, see Feedback
Heating rate	Ice covered earth, theory of, 494
aerosols, 109	Ice crystals
clouds, 110	absorptance, 372
definition, 108	in Arctic, 175
meridional cross section, 456	finite-difference time domain, 224, 230
ozone, 109	geometric optics, 215
solar, see Solar heating rate	habit (morphology), 7
water vapor, 109	horizontal orientation, 325; see also Radiative
Height–coordinate, see Coordinate	transfer
Helium, 67	light scattering by, see Scattering
Helmholtz principle of reciprocity, 295	mean effective size, 174, 375
Henyey-Greenstein phase function, 313; see also	in midlatitude, 173
Phase function	radiative properties of, 330, 336, 340, 372
Hertz	random orientation, 325
frequency unit, 2	refractive index, 371
potential, 88	size distribution, 174–175
Herzberg band, 73, 75	in tropics, 174
High cloud, 171; see also Cirrus cloud	unified theory for light scattering by, 228
High Resolution Infrared Radiation Sounder 2, see	Ice particles, see Ice crystals
Sounder	Ice water content
High spectral resolution Interferometer Sounder,	definition, 375
see Sounder	temperature dependence, 482
HIRS/2, see High Resolution Infrared Radiation	Ice water path, 375, 484
Sounder 2	Imaginary refractive index, see Refractive index
HIS, see High spectral resolution Interferometer	Independent scattering, 8, 193; see also Scattering
Sounder	Index of refraction, see Refractive index
HITRAN, 165; see also Line-by-line program	Indirect aerosol effect, see Aerosols
HNO ₃ , see Nitric acid vapor	Induced emission, 25–26
H ₂ O, HDO, HHO, see Water vapor	Infrared band model, see Band model
-	

Infrared cooling rate, see Cooling rate Infrared Interferometer Spectrometer, see Spectrometer Infrared light, 1 Infrared radiation, 1, 116, 383 observed from satellite, 383, 449 transfer of, see Infrared radiative transfer Infrared radiative transfer band models, see Band models in clouds, 152–155 k-distribution, see Correlated k-distribution method	IR greenhouse effect, <i>see</i> Greenhouse effect IRIS, <i>see</i> Infrared Interferometer Spectrometer Irradiance, 5; <i>see also</i> Solar irradiance ISCCP, <i>see</i> International Satellite Cloud Climatology Program Isothermal broadband emissivity, 148 Isotope, 83–84, 120 Isotropic radiation, 34 scattering, 104, 262 ITCZ, <i>see</i> Intertropical Convergence Zone
line-by-line, 125	IWC, see Ice water content IWP, see Ice water path
in nonhomogeneous atmosphere, 144	
one–parameter (scaling) approximation, 145	7.01
remote sensing based on, <i>see</i> Remote sensing	Jet fuel consumption, 513
two/four-stream approximation, 157	Junge size distribution, 171; see also Size distribution
two–parameter approximation, 145	Jupiter, 45, 378
Infrared spectrum, 54, 59 INSAT, see Satellite	Jupiter, 43, 378
Insolation, see Solar insolation	
Integral equation	k-distribution, see also Correlated k-distribution
Fredholm, see Fredholm equation of the first	definition, 127
kind	numerical method for calculating, 132-134
method, 32, 158	Kernel function, 354; see also Weighting function
surface, 218	Kepler
volume, 219	first law (the law of orbits), 47, 62
Integrodifferential equation, 300	second law (the law of areas), 47, 53
Intensity	third law (the law of periods), 47, 62
definition, 4, 27	Kinetic energy, 17, 35, 500
diffuse, see Diffuse intensity downward, 32	Kirchhoff's law, 13–14, 25, 30; see also
emergent, 28	Blackbody radiation Krypton, 67
Planck, see Planck intensity	Krypton, 07
reflected, 275, 281–284, 287–289, 364	
solar, 50	Ladenburg and Reiche function, 138, 166
transmitted, 275, 281–284, 287–289	Lambert law, 29
upward, 32, 105	Lambertian surface, 287
Intensity function, in Lorenz-Mie theory, 188	Land surfaces
Interaction principle, 299; see also Adding	albedo (reflectivity), 369
method	normalized difference vegetation index,
Internal reflection, 99, 202, 217	369
International Satellite Cloud Climatology	remote sensing of, 369–370
Program, 406	La Niña, 515
Intertropical convergence zone, 404–405, 451	Langley plot, 58–59
Invariant imbedding, 285, 344; see also Principles	Laplace
of invariance Inverse problem 348: saa also Remote sensing	inverse transform, 128, 166
Inverse problem, 348; <i>see also</i> Remote sensing Ionization potential, 71	theory for star, 37 transform, 128
Ionized atoms and molecules, 54, 74	Lapse rate,
Ionosphere, 74, 78	adiabatic, 108, 467
IR flux, see Flux	critical, 468, 519

Laser radar, see Lidar	Localization principle, 97, 196
Latent heat, 467, 486, 489	Local thermodynamic equilibrium, 14, 27
LBL, see Line-by-line	breakdown, 25
Leibnitz's rule, 36	Longitude of the perihelion, 47–49
Legendre polynomial, 533–535	Longwave radiation, <i>see</i> Infrared radiation;
addition theorem, 533	Infrared radiative transfer
in energy balance model, 496	Lorentz–Lorenz formula, 92
in light scattering, 180	derivation of, 529–532
in radiative transfer, 104, 259, 307, 337, 342	Lorentz
Length of summer and winter, 64	broadening, 21
Levitation technique, electrodynamic, 232	equivalent width, 137; see also Equivalent width
Lidar, 427–434	line, 22
backscattering cross section, 428	line half-width, 21
backscattering equation, 429	line intensity, 25; see also Line intensity
depolarization technique, 431	line shape, 22–23, 529; see also Absorption
differential absorption	coefficient
lidar, 430	line wing, 24
technique, 430	profile, 21–23, 35
Light scattering, see Scattering	Lorenz–Mie scattering, 176–215
Limb	backscattering, 430
extinction technique, 360-361	electromagnetic wave equation and solution,
scanning technique, 399–403	176
Line, see Absorption line	experimental results, 212, 231
Line broadening, 21–25	extinction parameters, 186
Line intensity, 25, 35	far field solution, 186
definition, 21	formal scattering solution, 182
mean, 142	scattering phase matrix for spherical particles,
probability function for, 141, 144	191
scaled mean, 146	Loschmidt number, 73
Line-by-line integration, see also Infrared	Low cloud, 171
radiative transfer	Lower atmosphere, 87
HITRAN, 165	Lower tangent arc, 329
numerical computation, 125, 160	LTE, see Local thermodynamic equilibrium
Line overlap, see Overlap	Luminance, 5
Line shape, see Absorption coefficient	Luminosity, 6
Line of sight, 23	LWC, see Liquid water content
Line strength, see Line intensity	LWP, see Liquid water path
Linear absorption, 139; see also Equivalent width	Lyman– α line, 57, 74–75, 78
Linear heating approach in climate model, 492	Lyman–Birge–Hopfield band, 71
Linear diatomic molecule, 71	
Linear inversion	
constrained method, 357	Magnetic
direct, 355	dipole moment, 17, 414
statistical method, 393, 425	field, 44, 62
Linear molecule, 18	induction, 176
Linear polarization, see Polarization	vector, 176
Linear triatomic molecule, 20, 71	Major planets, 45
Liquid water content	Malkmus model, 144; see also Band models
climatic effect of, 507; see also Feedback in	Mariner VI and VII, 60
climate	Mars, 45, 378
cloud, see Clouds	Marshall and Palmer size distribution, see Size
Liquid water path, see Clouds	distribution

Mass absorption cross section, see Absorption	Middle cloud, 171
coefficient	Mie Scattering, see Lorenz–Mie scattering
Mass extinction cross section, see Extinction cross	Milankovitch theory of climate change, see
section; Extinction coefficient	Orbital theory of climate change
Matrix	Millimeter-wave radar, 349, 434
formulation, 295	Minimum variance method in temperature
inverse of, 356	retrieval, 392–395
transpose of, 357	MISR, see Multi-Angle Imaging
Matrix operator, 295	SpectroRadiometer
Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution, 23; see also	Mittag-Leffler theorem, 139
Boltzmann distribution	Mixing ratio, 69
Maxwell's equations	Modal parameter, 211
for electromagnetic field, 177	Moderate-Resolution Imaging Spectrometer, see
- Garnett mixing rule, 240	Spectrometer
time dependent, 238	Modified statistical band model, see Band model
Mean distance between earth and sun, 37, 47, 50	MODIS, see Moderate-Resolution Imaging
Mean effective	Spectrometer
radius, 372; see also Water droplets	MODIS Airborne Simulator, 373
size, 375; see also Ice crystals	MODTRAN, 55–56
Mean free path, 333	Molecular density, 113
Mean line spacing, 131, 141	Molecular vibration, 20
Mean value theorem, 391, 412	Möller chart, 148
Mercury, 45	Moment of inertia, 18
Mesopause, 66	Monochromatic
Mesosphere, 66	absorptivity, 29
METEOR, see Satellite	emission, 21
METEOSAT, see Satellite	emittance, 5
Methane	flux density, 5, 34
absorption, 121	intensity (radiance), 4, 11, 13
climatic effect, 473	irradiance, 5
concentration, 67	reflectivity, 29
remote sensing, 402	transmissivity, 29
Methylchloroform, 67, 121	transmittance (transmission function), 124
Microwave, 2	Monodispersion, 199
Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit, 426	Monsoon, 515
analog method in light scattering, 250	Monte Carlo method
ice, scattering and absorption, 419	for ray tracing, 222
mm-wave, 434; see also Millimeter-wave radar	for 3-D nonhomogeneous clouds, 332
Nimbus E Microwave Spectrometer,	MSU, see Microwave Sounding Unit
421, 423	Multi-Angle Imaging SpectroRadiometer, see
radiative properties of clouds, 419	Radiometer
radiative transfer, 414–419	Multiple reflection, 365; see also Adding method
rainfall rates, 421–422	for radiative transfer
spectrum, 415	Multiple scattering, see Adding method; Discrete-
Scanning Microwave Spectrometer, 421, 423	ordinates method; Infrared radiative transfer;
Special Sensor Microwave/Temperature	Radiative transfer; Scattering; Solar radiative
sounder, 423, 426	transfer; Source function
temperature profile retrieval, 423–426	
water, scattering and absorption, 419	Natural broadening 21 531
water vapor, 419–420 Microwave Sounding Unit, <i>see</i> Sounder	Natural broadening, 21, 531 Natural light, 88, 321
Middle atmosphere, 67	NDVI, see Normalized difference vegetation index
made amosphere, or	1.2 . 1, see Ivormanzea afficience vegetation much

Near field, in light scattering, 218	OH, see Hydroxyl radical
Near infrared, 82	OLR, see Outgoing longwave radiation; Infrared
NEMS, see Nimbus E Microwave	radiation
Spectrometer	Once in a blue moon, 114
Neon, 67	One-parameter approximation, 145
Nephelometer, 213, 231, 249	Optical depth
Neutral point, 94; see also Rayleigh scattering	absorption, 123, 144–145, 310
Newmann function, 181	of aerosols, 350, 365; see also Aerosols
Newtonian cooling approximation, 150	of clouds, 373, 375, 483; see also Clouds
coefficient, 152	cosine transform for, 147 definition, 30
Newton's law	extinction, 103, 310
second law, 35	in line-by-line computation, 125
universal gravitation, 62	normal optical depth, 31, 123
NH ₃ , see Ammonia	scattering, 93, 310
Nimbus, see Satellite	Optical probe, for ice crystals, 174
Nimbus E Microwave Spectrometer, see	Optical theorem of extinction, 100; see also
Microwave Spectrometer, see	Extinction
Nitric acid vapor, 67	Optimization method, 375
Nitric oxide, 67	Orbit
Nitrogen dioxide, 67	geostationary, 363
absorption, 85, 352	geometry, 44–50
Nitrogen molecule	polar, 363
absorption by, 73	Orbital theory of climate change, 497–499
concentration of, 67	Order-of-scattering, see Successive-orders-of-
Lyman–Birge–Hopfield bands, 73	scattering approximation
Nitrous oxide, 67	Oscillating electric dipole moment, 20
absorption, 85	Outgoing longwave radiation, see Infrared
climatic effect, 474	radiation; Flux
remote sensing, 402	Overlap
NO, see Nitric oxide	broadband emissivity, 150
NO ₂ , see Nitrogen dioxide	H ₂ O-CO ₂ , 135, 150
N ₂ O, see Nitrous oxide	k-distribution, 135; see also Correlated
NOAA, see Satellite	<i>k</i> -distribution
Nongray atmosphere, 462	Overtone band, 21
Nonhomogenous atmosphere, 144, 270, 297	Oxidation, 469
Nonhomogeneous path length	Oxygen molecule
in band model, 144	atomic ¹ D state, 73, 81
Nonlinear iteration method, 391; see also Remote	concentration, 67
sensing	electronic transition, 82
Non-local thermodynamic equilibrium, 25	Herzberg band, 73
Normal dispersion, 532	Hopfield bands, 74
Normalized difference vegetation index, 369; see	infrared bands, 82
also Land surfaces	microwave, 414
Nuclear winter theory, 480	red bands, 82
	Schumann–Runge bands, 73
O and Overson molecula	Schumann–Runge continuum, 73
O ₂ , see Oxygen molecule	vibrational transition, 82
O ₃ , see Ozone Oblique angle, 47	Ozone 9.6 μ m band, 120
Obliquity, 48 Ocean–atmosphere interaction, 503, 515	absorption, 75, 82, 120; see also Absorption
Ocean-aunosphere interaction, 503, 515	spectrum of molecules

Ozone (continued)	Phase matrix, 324, 328; see also Scattering phase
Chappuis band, 75	matrix
concentration, 67	Photochemical equilibrium, 80
Dobson spectrometer, 359	Photodissociation coefficient, 76, 79, 80
Hartley band, 75, 359	Photosphere, 34, 39–41, 54; see also Sun
heating rate, 109; see also Heating rate	Photosynthesis, 469
hole, 82	Plages, 44, 62
Huggins band, 75, 359	Planck
layer, 68	constant, 10–11
overtone and combination bands, 85	curve, 39, 55
photochemistry, 79	flux, 55
remote sensing of, 358, 366	function, 11, 13, 29, 34
rotational band, 120	derivation of, A1–A2
	intensity, 35
	law, 10-11, 27; see also Blackbody
Parallel, in electric field, 88, 187, 317	radiation
Parallel branch, 20	relation, 18, 20, 26, 54
Parry column, 379	source function, 26
Particle size distribution, see Size distribution	Plane of ecliptic, 46
Partition function, 25	Plane-parallel atmospheres, 31
Path length	multiple scattering in, 33, 258
definition, 28	Plane of stratification, 31
scaled, see Scaled path length	Planetary albedo, 275; see also Albedo
P-branch, 20	Planetary boundary layer, 67
Perfectly matched layer method, 241; see also	Plate, 7, 173
Finite-difference time domain method	light scattering by, 230, 234
Perihelion, 47	Poincaré sphere, 319; see also Polarization
Periodic band model, see Elsasser band model	Poisson distribution
Permeability, magnetic, 177	collision, 23
Permittivity, 15, 177, 238	line intensity, 142
Perpendicular, in electric field, 88, 187, 317	Monte Carlo method, 333
Perpendicular branch, 20	Polar
Phase, of electromagnetic wave, 317	night, 46
Phase function	orbit, 363
aerosols, 244–251	stratospheric clouds, 82
azimuthal independent, 260	vortex, 82
definition, 90, 103	Polarizability, 92, 532
Eddington's approximation, 307	Polarization, see also Stokes parameter; Polarized
	light
expansion in spherical harmonics, 337 forward peak, 310	circular, 319
Fourier expansion, 295	
	degree of linear 04, 320
Henyey–Greenstein, 313	degree of linear, 94, 320
horizontally oriented particle, 325	aerosol, 245
ice crystals, 230–234	ice cloud, 380
Legendre polynomial expansion, 104, 259	ice crystal, 234
Lorenz–Mie scattering, 194, 210, 213	molecule, 94–95
measurement, 212, 232–233, 251–252	Venus, 378
normalization, 90	water droplet, 210–213
Rayleigh scattering, 90	elliptical, 317–319
in remote sensing, 367	linear, 319
spheroid, 248	measurement of, 95, 212, 380
water droplets, 212–213	in Poincaré sphere, 319

representation of, 317	Radar
sky, 93	backscattering equation, 429
Polarization and Directionality of the Earth's	millimeter-wave, 434
Reflectances instrument, 379	reflectivity factor, 435
Polarized light, see Polarization	Radiance, see also Intensity
POLDER, see Polarization and Directionality of	conversion to flux densities, 447
the Earth's Reflectances instrument	definition, 4
Polydisperse, 209	observation, 117; 120
Poynting vector, 202	at TOA, 384
Potential	upwelling spectral, 384
curve, 72	Radiant energy density, 26
energy, 35, 72, 468, 500	Radiation
Power, 5, 428	in energy-balance climate models, 485–499
Precession, 49, 497	in global climate models, 499–516
Precipitation, 173; see also Rainfall rate	in one-dimensional climate models, 485–499
Predictability, 502	Radiation balance equation, 462
Predictor matrix, 394	Radiation budget, see also Satellite
Pressure	angular model, 447
coordinate, see Coordinate	black and white sensors, 445
effect in line shape, see Pressure	cloud radiative forcing, 451
broadening	conversion of radiance to flux density, 447
Pressure broadening, 21–23, 24	meridional cross sections of heating/cooling
Primitive atmosphere, earth's, 65	rates, 454–458
Principles of invariance	radiation balance equation, 458
equivalence to adding method, 295–297	radiative equilibrium, 459
for finite atmospheres, 280–285	global model, 459
for semi-infinite atmospheres, 277–280	vertical model, 462
inclusion of surface reflection, 287–290	scanning radiometer, 447
invariant imbedding, 285, 344	surface, 458–460
Principle of reciprocity, 227, 287; see also	viewed from space, 449
Helmholtz principle of reciprocity	zonally averaged, 451
Probability, see also Poisson distribution; Monte	Radiation constant, first and second, 11
Carlo method	Radiative–convective, see also Climate model
band models, 141, 144	equilibrium, 464–469
geometric ray–tracing, 222	model, 468
<i>k</i> –distribution method, 127	Radiative equilibrium
line shape, 23	of earth–atmosphere system, 465
Prominences, 44	global, 464
Pyranometer, 57–58, 60	temperature, see Temperature
Pyranometer excess, 60	Radiative forcing, <i>see</i> Aerosols; Clouds; Contrail;
Pyrheliometer, 57–58	Greenhouse gases
	Radiative heating, <i>see</i> Heating rate; Cooling rate
O harman 20, 21, 25	Radiative transfer, see also Adding method;
Q-branch, 20–21, 35	Discrete-ordinates method; Eddington's
$15 \mu m CO_2$ band, 119	approximation; Four-stream approximation;
in parallel and perpendicular bands, 20	Infrared radiative transfer; Polarization;
Quantum numbers, 10, 35	Similarity principle; Single-scattering
Planck relation, 10–11	approximation; Two-stream approximation
rotational, 17–21	in clouds, 154–156, 329–336, 377–378,
vibrational, 17–21	381–383; see also Clouds
for vibrational angular momentum, 119 Quaternary glaciation, 497	in clear atmospheres, 93–96; <i>see also</i> Rayleigh scattering
Quaternary graciation, 7/1	scaucing

Radiative transfer (continued)	Reflection coefficients
history of, 257–258	Fresnel, 202
in ice crystals, 325–329; see also Ice crystals	including absorption, 222, 254
in spherical atmospheres, 339–343	Reflectivity, 29; see also Albedo
Radiative transition, 26	Refraction, see Geometric optics
Radio waves, 2	Refractive index
Radiometer, 60, 362	aerosol, 248–249
Advanced Very High Resolution, 213, 368, 387	complex, 238
limb scanning, 399	ice, 371
Multi-Angle Imaging Spectro-, 368	molecule, 92, 113
resolution, 362	water, 371
self-calibrating, 61	Regular band model, see Band models
Solar Backscatter Ultraviolet, 367	Relative humidity, 476
Vertical Temperature Profile, 389	Relaxation
Radiometric quantity, 4–6	equation, 392; see also Remote sensing
Rainbow, 99, 114	method, 392
Airy theory, see Airy theory for rainbows	Remote Sensing, see also Satellite
angles, 205	active, 348
complex angular momentum theory, 208	of aerosols, see also Aerosols
Descartes ray, 206	ground-based, 351
geometric optics, 203–205	satellite, 367
integral, 207	of clouds, see also Clouds
polarization of, 210, 212, 213	global cloud cover, 407
primary, 205, 211–213	mean effective size, 373, 375
secondary, 205, 211	optical depth, 370, 375
supernumerary, 205, 211	particle shape, 380
Raindrop size distribution, <i>see</i> Size distribution	using polarization, 377
Rainfall rate, see Microwave	using reflectance, 371
Raman	using reflected line spectrum, 379
scattering, 8, 427	top pressure, 403
spectrum, 70	of cooling rate profile, 409
Random model, see Band model	introduction, 348–350
Random orientation, see Ice crystals	of land surfaces, 369
Ray tracing, see Geometric optics; Monte Carlo	using laser, 427
method	using limb technique
Rayleigh–Jeans distribution (law), 11, 35, 416	solar, 360
Rayleigh scattering	thermal emission, 399
backscattering, 113, 430	of methane, 398
•	using mm-wave radar, 434
blue sky, 6, 93 phase function, 91–92	of nitrous oxide, 398
•	of ozone, see also Ozone
polarizability, 92	
scattering cross section, 92	ground-based, 358
sky polarization, 95	satellite, 366
theoretical development of, 87–90	passive, 348
R-branch, 20	of rainfall rate, 419
Reciprocity, in light scattering, 227	of surface
Reflectance, see Bidirectional reflectance	albedo, 369
Reflected intensity, see Intensity	radiative flux, 409
Reflected line spectrum, 379–383	temperature, 385, 387
Reflection, see also Geometric optics	vegetation, 369
definition of, 275	of temperature profile, 389, 423
function, 274, 277, 291	of trace gases, 399
matrix, 275	of water vapor, 398, 419

Representation of light beam, 317	Scaling approximation, see One-parameter
Retrieval, see Remote sensing	approximation
Rigid rotating dipole, 18	SCAMS, see Scanning Microwave Spectrometer
Rotational	Scanning Microwave Spectrometer, see
axes, 71	Microwave; Spectrometer
band, 20	Scattering
energy, 17, 20	aerosols, 243–246, 249, 252
quantum number, 18, 20; see also	angle, 88, 323, 527
Quantum number	in light scattering (θ) , 259
transition, 16–21, 36	in radiative transfer (Θ) , 259
Row vector, 355	conservative, 114, 264
Runaway ice-covered earth, see Ice-Albedo	efficiency, 97, 190
feedback; Budyko's theory	finite-difference time domain, 224
Rydberg	geometric optics approach, see Geometric optics
bands, 74	ice crystals, 7–8, 215–216, 224–225, 230
constant, 15, 526	independent, 8, 193
,,	isotropic, 104, 262
	measurements, 249–252
SAGE, see Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas	molecule, see Rayleigh scattering
Experiment	multiple, 8, 27, 103, 434
Satellite, see also Remote sensing	*
	phase matrix, see Scattering phase matrix
Air Force Block 5D satellite system, 423	plane of, 88, 323, 527
Defense Meterological Satellite Program, 423,	Raman, 8, 427
426	Rayleigh, see Rayleigh scattering
Earth Radiation Budget Experiment, 61,	secondary, 8
445	T-Matrix method, 246
Earth Radiation Budget Satellite, 61, 445	transformation matrix, 192
EOS/Aqua, 397	unified theory for light scattering, 228
EOS/Terra, 368, 373	water, in microwave, see Microwave
Explorer 6, 444	water droplets, 202–208, 211–215
geosynchronous (geostationary) orbit, 62, 63,	Scattering coefficient, 195, 428
363	Scattering cross section, 9, 27, 92
GMS, 364	Scattering function
GOES, 61, 364, 395, 445	Chandrasekhar, 276
INSAT, 364	in Lorenz-Mie theory, 186
METEOR, 409	Scattering phase function, see Phase function
METEOSAT, 364, 445	Scattering phase matrix
Nimbus, 60-61, 367, 395, 402, 421, 423, 444	for aerosols, 194, 244–245
NOAA, 61, 367–370, 387, 391, 395, 397, 404,	for anisotropic media, 328
408, 426, 444-445, 453	definition, 192
polar, 62, 363	elements, 193, 227
remote sensing of aerosols, <i>see</i> Aerosols	Fourier expansion, 295
remote sensing of land surfaces, see Land	for ice crystals, 227, 328
surfaces	for randomly oriented particles, 227
	with respect to meridian plane, 323
remote sensing of ozone, <i>see</i> Ozone satellite-sun geometry, 361	spherical particles, 193–194
• •	
sun-synchronous (polar) orbit, 62–63, 363	for water droplets, 193
TIROS, 395, 444	Schrödinger wave equation, 17–18, 25, 525–526
Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite,	Schumann–Runge,
61, 402	band, 73, 75
Saturn, 45, 378	continuum, 73, 75
SBUV, see Solar Backscatter Ultraviolet	Schuster equation, 106
Radiometer	Schwarzschild's equation, 29–30

Sea surface temperature, see also Remote sensing	Solar heating rate, see Heating rate
in climate, 515–516	Solar inclination, 45–46
remote sensing of, 385–387	Solar insolation, 51–54
Season, 49–50	perturbation, see Orbital theory of climate
Second law of thermodynamics, 13	change
Selection rule, 19–20	Solar intensity, 50
Self-calibrating radiometer, see Radiometer	Solar irradiance, 60–61
Sensible heat, 467, 486, 489	Solar occultation, 360; see also Limb extinction
Separation of variable method	technique
in Lorenz-Mie scattering, 179	Solar radiation
in Schrödinger wave equation, 525	absorbed at the ground, 489-490
Shortwave radiation, see Solar radiation	absorption of, 75
Sigma (σ)–coordinate, see Coordinate	depth of penetration, 78
Similarity	diffuse, 57
parameter, 311	direct beams, 57, 84
principle, 310–313; see also Radiative transfer	in photodissociation, 76
relation, 311	Solar radiative transfer, see Radiative transfer
Single-scattering albedo	Solar spectrum, 50, 54–57
co-albedo, 103	Solar wind, 41
definition, 103, 195, 328	Solar zenith angle, 45–46
for ice clouds, 236	Solid angle
for water clouds, 214	definition, 2
Single-scattering approximation, 105, 302, 364	effective, for scattering, 92, 192, 226
Single line model, see Band models	Solstice, 45
Size distribution; see also Aerosols	Soot, 169, 245
gamma, 211	Sounder
Junge, 171	Advanced Infrared Radiation, 397
log normal, 211	Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit, 426
Marshall and Palmer (raindrop), 421	High Resolution Infrared Radiation, 395, 397,
power law, 171	404
Size parameter, 6, 97, 229	High spectral resolution Interferometer, 122,
Slab transmittance, <i>see</i> Diffuse transmittance	155, 397, 409, 414
Smithsonian methods for solar constant, 58–60	Microwave Sounding Unit, 395, 423
Snell's law, 99, 200, 215, 221	Special Sensor Microwave/Temperature, see
Snowflake, scattering property of, 230	Microwave
SO ₂ , see Sulfur dioxide	Stratospheric Sounding Unit, 395
Solar albedo effect, 451, 477, 480	TIROS N Operational Vertical, 395, 397
Solar atmosphere, 40–41, 54	Source function
Solar Backscatter Ultraviolet Radiometer, see	in anisotropic medium, 328
Radiometer	breakdown, 27
Solar constant, 50	definition, 27
climatic impact, see Ice-covered earth	multiple scattering, 27, 104
determination of	including polarization, 324
ground-based, 57–60	scattering and emission, 25, 157
satellite, 60–62	single–scattering approximation, 105
Solar convection zone, 39, 62	in spherical atmosphere, 342
Solar disk, 62	thermal infrared radiation, 29
Solar elevation angle, 46, 62	thermodynamic equilibrium, 25
Solar energy, 37–39	in three-dimensional radiative transfer, 331
Solar flare, 44	Southern Oscillation, 515
Solar flux, 47, 76	Special Sensor Microwave/Temperature Sounder
density, 51, 84	see Sounder; Microwave
donoity, 51, 07	see sounder, microwave

Specific humidity, 68	Stratospheric Sounding Unit, see Sounder
Spectral transmittance, see Transmittance	Strong line approximation (limit), see also
Spectral wavenumber, 20	Equivalent width
Spectrobolometer, 57	in correlated <i>k</i> –distribution, 131
Spectrograph, 58	Elsasser model, 141
Spectrometer	random model, 143
Backscatter Ultraviolet, 367	single line, 139
Cryogenic Limb Array Etalon, 402	in two-parameter scaling, 146
Dobson, 359	Subsun, 329, 379
Infrared Interferometer, 117, 388	Successive-orders-of-scattering approximation,
Moderate-Resolution Imaging, 368, 373	302–303
Nimbus E Microwave, see Microwave	for nonhomogeneous clouds, 334
Scanning Microwave, see Microwave	Sulfur dioxide, 67, 69, 475, 511
Total ozone mapping, 367	Summer solstice, 49
Spectroscopy, 35	Sun
Spherical particles, see Aerosols; Water droplets	absorption spectrum, 41
Spherical atmospheres, see Radiative transfer	chromosphere, 40-41, 54
Spherical coordinate, see Coordinate	corona , 40–41, 54
Spherical geometry, 111, 527	declination, 46–47, 54
Spherical harmonics method for radiative transfer,	emission spectrum, 41
307, 337, 347	faculae, 44, 62
Spherical wave function, 246	flash spectrum, 41
Spheroids, 248	granules, 39
Split-window technique, 386; see also Remote	photosphere, 34, 39-41, 54
sensing; Surface temperature	plages, 44, 62
Spontaneous emission, 26	prominences, 44
Square root	solar atmosphere, 40–41, 54
absorption, 139, 141; see also Equivalent	solar constant, 50; see also Solar constant
width; Strong line approximation	solar elevation angle, 46, 62
approximation, 167	solar flares, 44
SSM/T, see Special Sensor	solar inclination angle, 45–46
Microwave/Temperature Sounder	solar insolation, 51–54
SST, see Sea Surface Temperature	solar spectrum, 50, 54–57
SSU, see Stratospheric Sounding Unit	solar wind, 41
Standard atmospheric profile, 66, 537	solar zenith angle, 45–46
Star product, 295	surface, 39
Stationary state, 14	-synchronous orbit, 363
Statistical band model, 141–144; see also Band	transition region, 54
models	visible radius, 37
Statistical method for inversion, 393, 425	zone of convection, 39, 62
Statistical weight, 25, 26	Sundog, 8, 254
Stefan-Boltzmann	Sunphotometer, 351
constant, 12	Sunspot, 39, 41–44, 62; see also Sun
law, 11–12, 148, 156; see also Blackbody	cycle, 43–44, 62
radiation	magnetic field, 44, 62
Stokes parameters (vector), 191, 225–226,	number, 43–44, 62
319–322	Supernumerary rainbow, see Rainbows
Stratopause, 66	Surface
Stratosphere, 66	albedo, see Albedo
Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas Experiment, 361	emissivity
Stratospheric Aerosol Measurement experiment,	infrared, 154, 458, 489
361	microwave, 415

Surface (continued)	definition, 126
energy budget, 489	diffuse, 127
radiation budget, 458	Elsasser model, 139
temperature, see Temperature;	Goody model, 141
Remote sensing	k-distribution, 127-129, 132, 135-137, 167; see
wave, 205, 208	also k-distribution; Correlated
	<i>k</i> -distribution
	line-by-line, 126
Taylor series expansion, 386	Malkmus model, 144
Temperature	overlap, 135
climatology, 66	strong line approximation, 139, 143
equilibrium, of earth–atmosphere	weak line approximation, 139, 143
system, 63, 116, 461	Transmitted intensity, see Intensity
profile, retrieval of, see Remote sensing	Transverse wave, 342
of temperature	Triatomic molecule, 18
standard, 66	Trichlorofluromethane, 67, 121
surface, 66, 465, 476, 489, 491–495	Tropic
under radiative-convective equilibrium, 464	of Cancer, 49
under radiative equilibrium, 464	of Capricorn, 49
zonal mean, 502	Tropical cirrus, 174, 406; see also Cirrus cloud
Terrestrial planets, 44	Tropical year, 47
Terrestrial radiation, see Infrared radiation	Tropopause, 66
Theodolite, 60	Troposphere, 66
Thermal inertia coefficient, 491	True anomaly, 47, 54
Thermal infrared radiation, see Infrared radiation	True longitude of earth, 47
Thermodynamic equilibrium, 13, 14, 25,	Turbidity, 95, 351
Thermosphere, 66	Two-parameter approximation, 145; see also Band
Three–body collision, 79	models
TIROS, see Satellite	Two-stream approximation, 304–307; see also
TIROS N Operational Vertical Sounder, see	Radiative transfer
Sounder	accuracy, 313
T-Matrix method for light scattering, 246–248	delta–function adjustment, 310–313
extended boundary condition method, 247	in discrete–ordinates method, 269
TOM, see Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer	generalized, 106
Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer, see	in infrared radiative transfer, 157–159
Spectrometer	in initiated radiative danister, 137 137
Total reflection, 217, 253	
TOVS, see TIROS N Operational Vertical Sounder	UARS, see Upper Atmospheric Research
Transformation matrix	Satellite
in light scattering, 192	Ultraviolet, see also Ozone
for Stokes parameters, 322	absorption in, 73
Transition probability, 21, 25, 54	light, 1
Transitions, 16–21, 26, 54, 119	radiation, 1
Translational energy, 17	spectrum, 56–57, 59
Transmission, 275	Uncinus, 175
delta function, in ray–tracing, 217	Unified theory for light scattering, 228–239; see
function, 274, 291; see also	also Scattering
Monochromatic transmittance	Unit vectors, 179, 182, 216, 220, 331
global diffuse, 276	Unpolarized light, see natural light
global direct, 276	Upper atmosphere, 67
matrix, 275	Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite, see
Transmissivity, 29, 60, 64; <i>see also</i> Transmittance	Satellite
Transmittance, spectral	Upwelling radiance, see Radiance
· •	

U.S. Standard Atmosphere, see Standard	heating rate, see Heating rate
atmospheric profile UV, see Ultraviolet	isotope, 83 microwave, absorption in, 415
,	molecular structure, 83
	remote sensing of, see Remote sensing
van de Hulst approximation, 147	rotational band, 118
Venus cloud deck, 377	vibrational-rotational band, 119
Vernal equinox, 49–50	$2.7~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 83
Vertical Temperature Profile Radiometer, see	$3.2~\mu\mathrm{m}$ band, 83
Radiometer	$6.25 \mu \text{m}$ band, 83
Vibrational	$10 \mu\mathrm{m}$ window, 119
angular momentum, 18	$\omega, \psi, \phi, \tau, \sigma, \rho$, bands, 83
energy, 17 modes, 70	Watson transformation, 208 Wave
partition function, 25	equation, 178, 525
quantum number, 18	front, cubic, 206
– rotational band, 17, 36	functions, 25
transition, 16–21, 36	mechanics, 17, 525
wavenumber, 19–20	plane, 197
Visibility, 36	Wavelength, definition, 2
Visible	Wavenumber
absorption in, 82	definition, 2
radius, sun's, see Sun	in electromagnetic wave, 178
region, 1	Weak line approximation (limit), see also
spectrum, 54	Equivalent width
Visual range, 36	in correlated <i>k</i> -distribution, 131
Voigt	random model, 143
function, 24–25	single line, 139
line intensity, 35 profile, 24–25, 35, 147	in two-parameter scaling, 146
Volcanic dust, 478	Weighting function, 354, 384–391, 423 Wien distribution, 11, 35
Volume absorption rate, 76	Wien's displacement law, 12–13; see also
VTPR, see Vertical Temperature Profile	Blackbody radiation
Radiometer	Window, thermal infrared, see Atmospheric
	window
	Winter solstice, 49
Water dimer, 119; see also Water vapor	Wisconsin sensors, 445
Water droplet	
absorption, 371	
mean effective radius, 392	Xenon, 67
refractive index, 371	X-15 rocket, 60
scattering, see Scattering	X-ray region, 2
Water vapor	X and Y functions, Chandrasekhar's, 286
absorption spectrum, 122	
broadband emissivity, 149 combination and overtone band, 83	Yamamoto chart, 148
concentration, 68	Tamamoto Chart, 140
continuum absorption, 119	
cooling rate, see Cooling rate	Z function, Liou's, 306, 314
distribution, 68	Zenith angle, definition of, 4
fundamental band, 83	Zonal wind, 502
greenhouse feedback, 475-477	Zone of convection, 39, 62