

## Exercise 1

|     |                        |                                              |
|-----|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| ADN | anti-sens<br>brin sens | 5'-TTACGTATTTCGAA-3'<br>3'-AATGCATAAAGCTT-5' |
| ARN |                        | 5'-UUCGAAAUACGUAA-3'                         |

## Exercise 2

brin sens

5'-**T**TGCACGCAT **T**AAGCATATA **A**AGCACCAGC **A**TGCCGTACA **C**AATGACGGC  
-50 -40 -30 -20 -10

**T**TACGTCCGC **C**TAGTTCAAG **G**CATCGAAGCA **A** -3'  
+1 +10 +20 +30

5'- UUACGUCCGC CUAGUUCAAG CAUCGAAGCA -3'

ARN

Exercice 3

5'-AUCCGACUGC GAAUGUAUGC ACCAUGGACA GUAGC|UUC|AC CGUA|AUG|UUA|

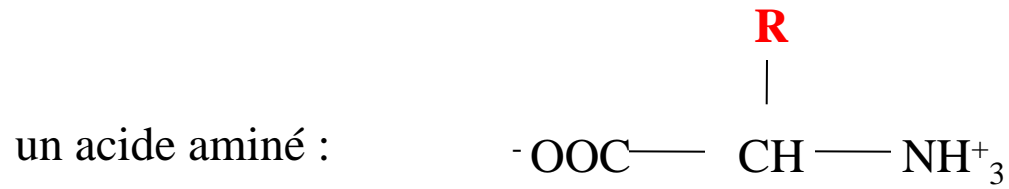
N- Met Asp Ser Ser Phe Thr Val Met Leu

CGC|AGC|UGAA GCCAUAAGCA UGCCAUCAG-3'

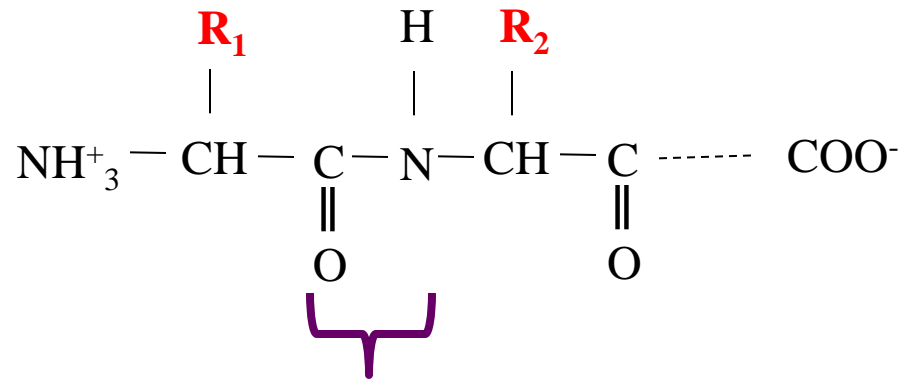
Arg Ser -C

11 aa

| Code génétique (de l'ARN en acides aminés) |                  |     |             |             |                                      |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| Première position<br>(extrémité 5')        | Seconde position |     |             |             | Troisième position<br>(extrémité 3') |
|                                            | U                | C   | A           | G           |                                      |
| U                                          | Phé              | Sér | Tyr         | Cys         | U                                    |
|                                            | Phé              | Sér | Tyr         | Cys         | C                                    |
|                                            | Leu              | Sér | <u>Stop</u> | <u>Stop</u> | A                                    |
|                                            | Leu              | Sér | <u>Stop</u> | Trp         | G                                    |
| C                                          | Leu              | Pro | His         | Arg         | U                                    |
|                                            | Leu              | Pro | His         | Arg         | C                                    |
|                                            | Leu              | Pro | Gln         | Arg         | A                                    |
|                                            | Leu              | Pro | Gln         | Arg         | G                                    |
| A                                          | Ile              | Thr | Asn         | Sér         | U                                    |
|                                            | Ile              | Thr | Asn         | Sér         | C                                    |
|                                            | Ile              | Thr | Lys         | Arg         | A                                    |
|                                            | Mét              | Thr | Lys         | Arg         | G                                    |
| G                                          | Val              | Ala | Asp         | Gly         | U                                    |
|                                            | Val              | Ala | Asp         | Gly         | C                                    |
|                                            | Val              | Ala | Glu         | Gly         | A                                    |
|                                            | Val              | Ala | Glu         | Gly         | G                                    |

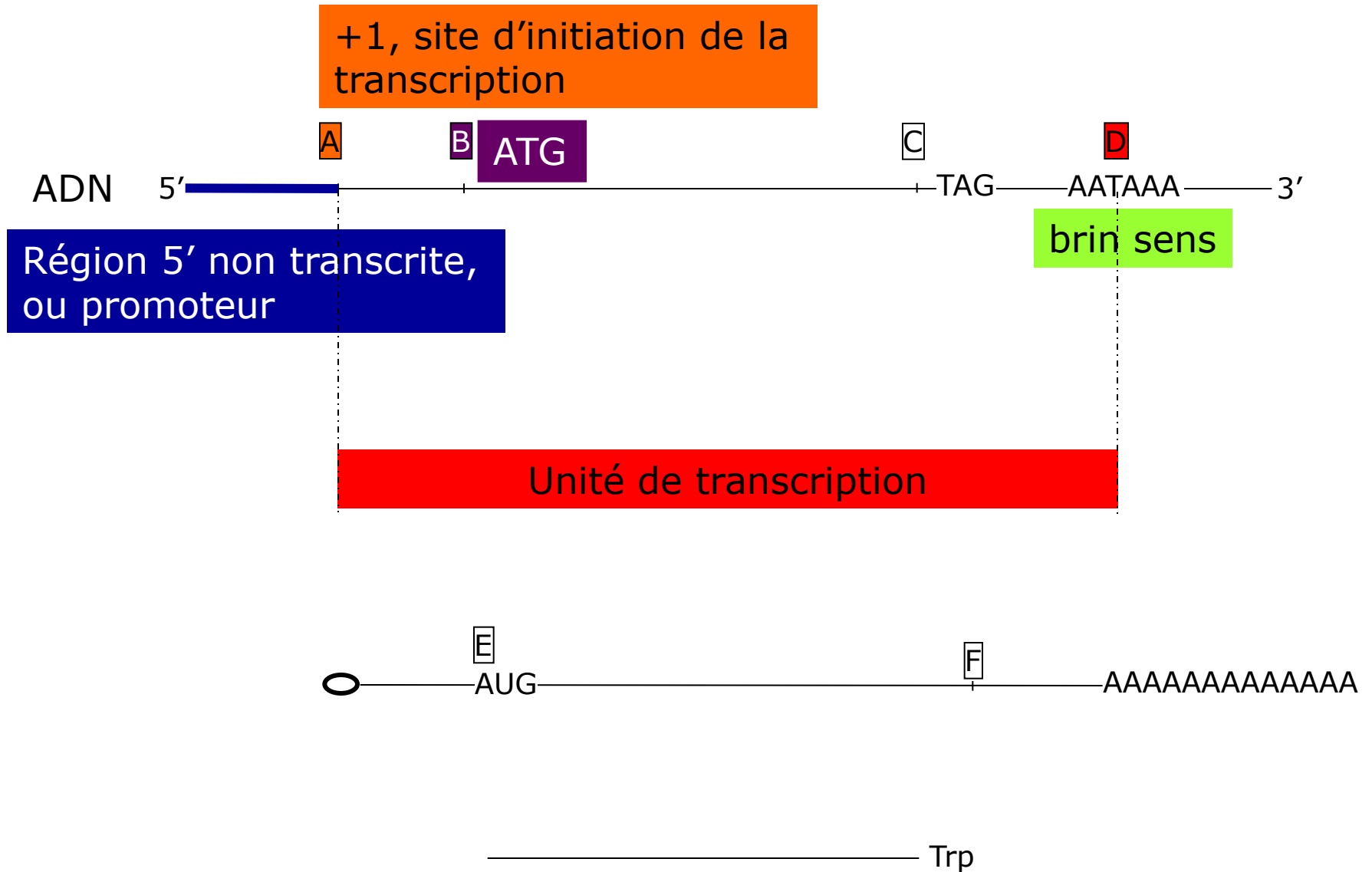


un peptide :

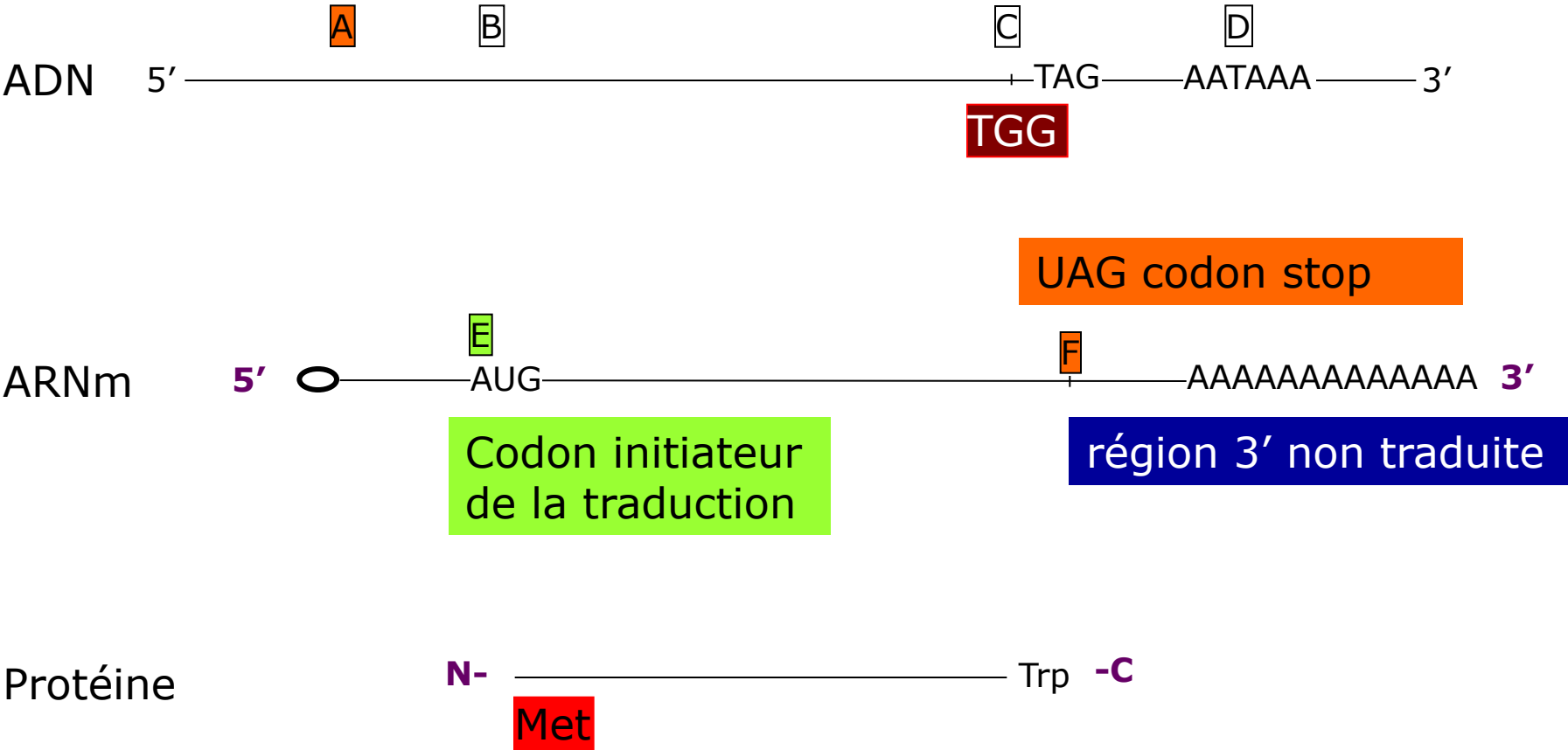


**Liaison peptidique**

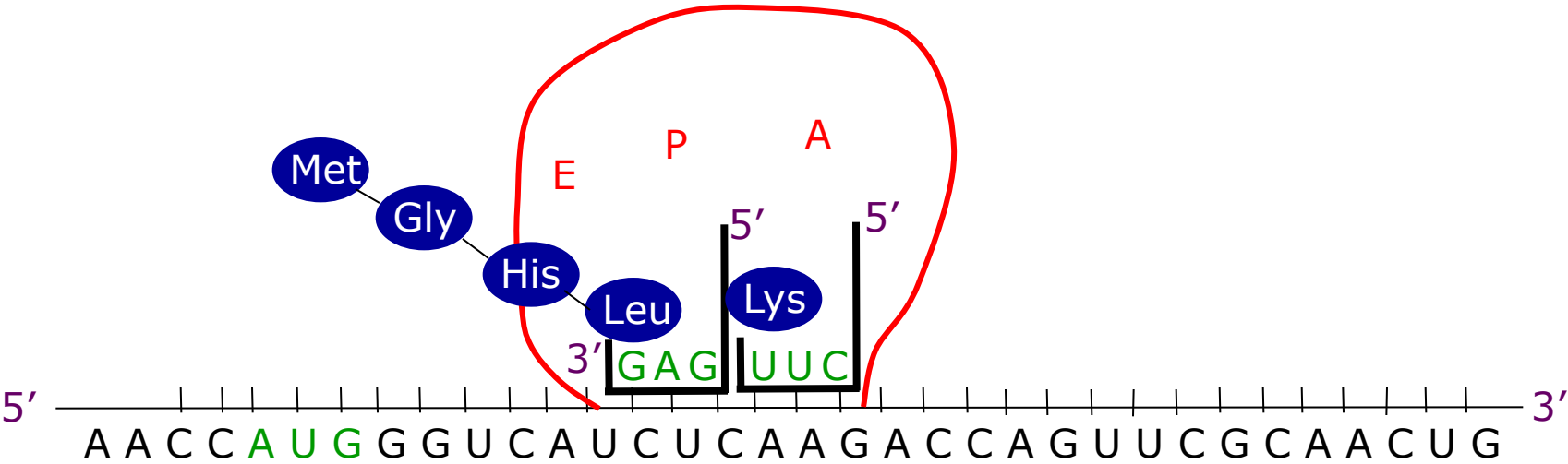
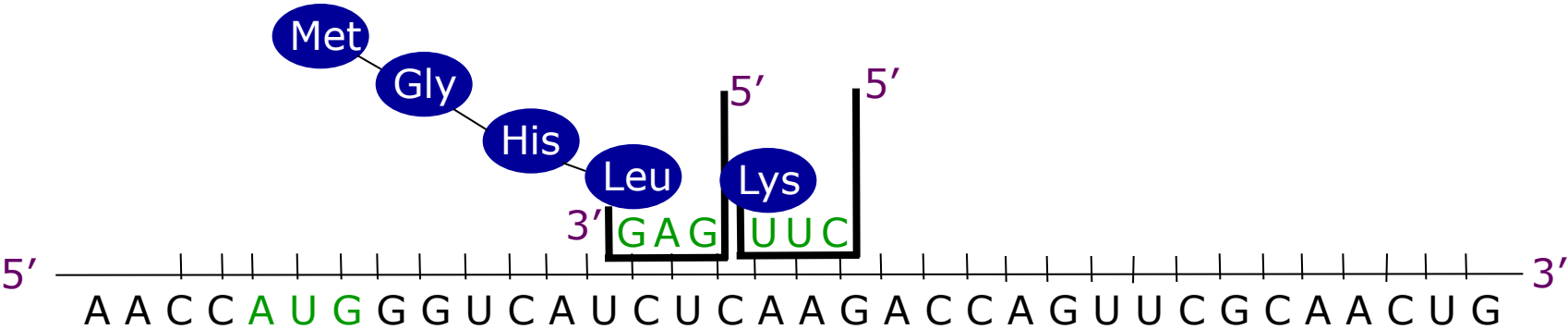
## Exercice 4



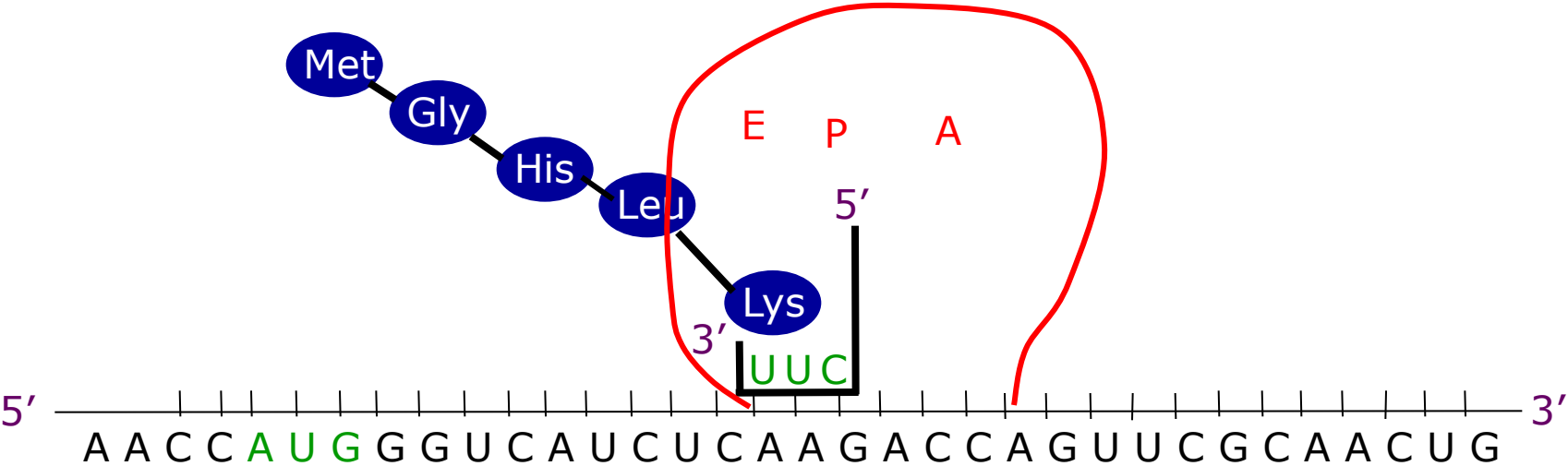
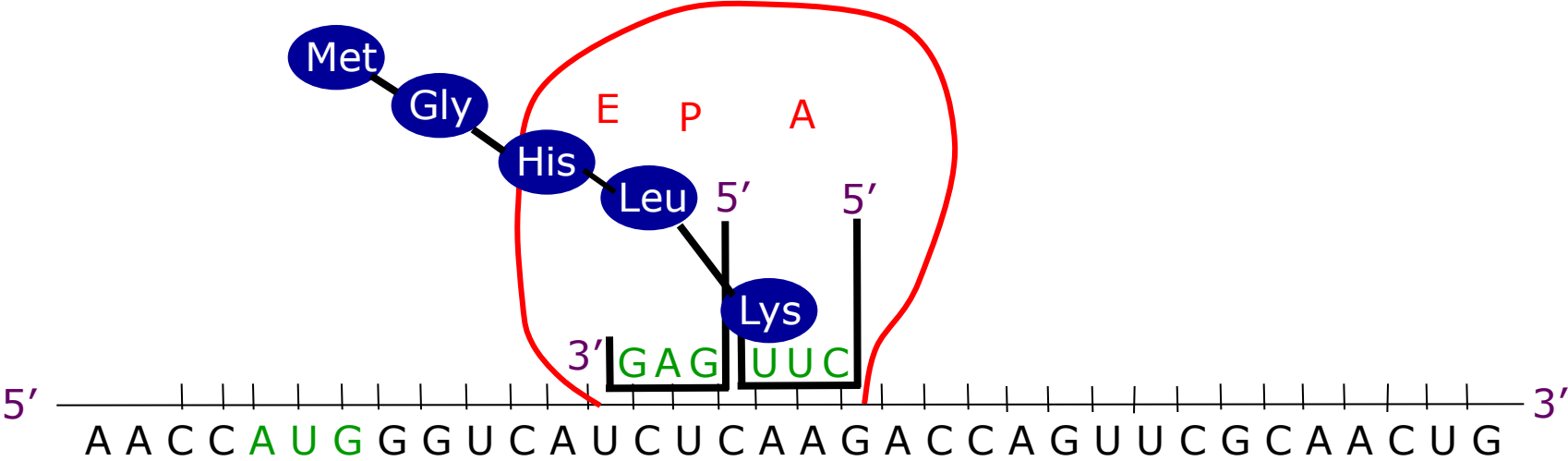
# Exercice 4



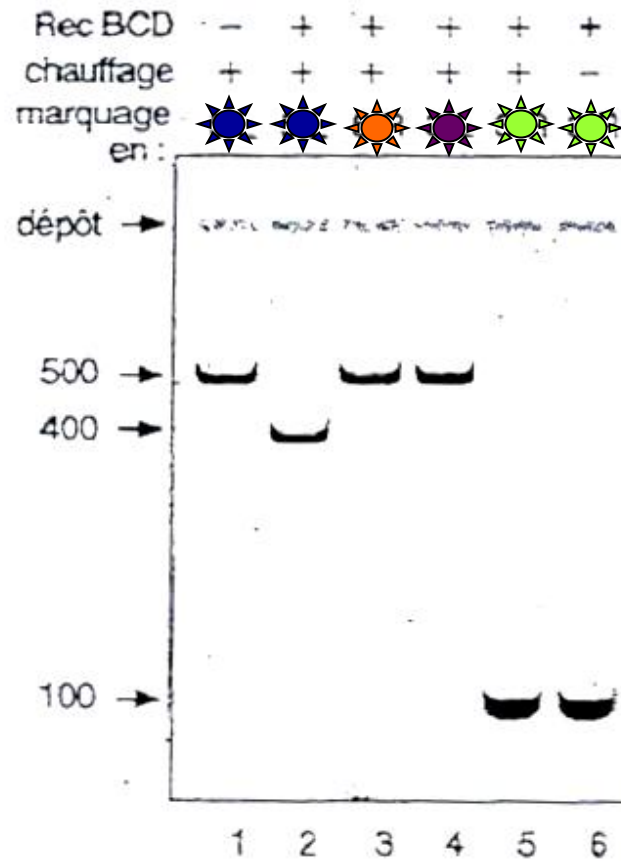
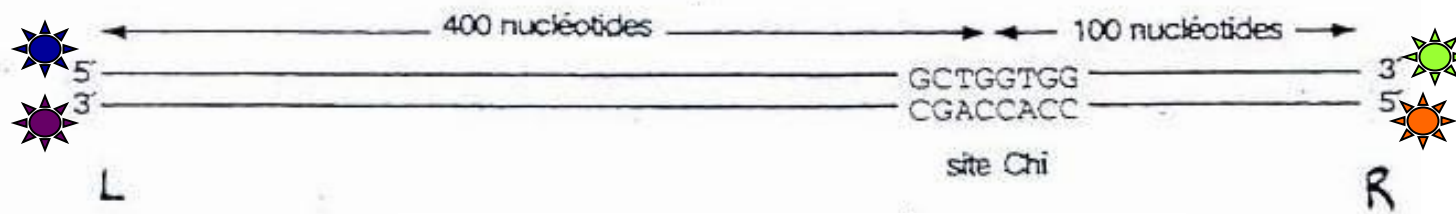
Exercise 5



Exercise 5



## Exercice 6





## Exercice 7

### a ARNm 5'-ACAGUUAAG-3' transcription débute au 1ier nucléotide

```
1 acagttaaag cctcccttta ttgtcccttc cttaccagat atgactgctt ttctcaactt
61 gatttttcatt ctcttgtatt tcttgacttc tttaactaca tatgtatgca taactaagca
121 atatatagca ttgttttaca agtttttagag ttgaatgtat atgaattgtc atactattta
181 tttttctaca tctttctctt tttgcctcat cacatttctg agttcagctc tcttttattg
241 gcgtataata ctacatccta acatcccata aggtatttat tctgttattg atggacgttt
```

### b

```
5521 aactgcaaaa tcagttttct acatttctgt tatatttttg tttaaagcact taaaagaatt
5581 tctgctctgt ccaggggcaa gattcctgcc aagagaatta atgtgcgtat tgagcacatt
5641 aagcactcta agagccgaga tagcttctctg aaacgtgtga aggaaaatga tcagaaaaag
5701 aaagaagcca aagagaaagg tacctgggtt caactaaagc gccaggtaag aatttggtgt
5761 atatttcatt ggttctgaga gcactttaag gttgagattt aacacatcac ataattattt
5821 tattcccttt ttttttcctt taatagcctg ctccacccag agaagcacac tttgtgagaa
5881 ccaatgggaa ggagcctgag ctgctggaac ctattcccta tgaattcatg gcataatagg
5941 tgttaaaaaa aaataaag gacctctggg ctacaaaaat gtttctcttc attgagtaga
6001 agtgtggtgt cctctccccc aaagaaatat ttaaagcaaa ttttggttgt gtcctaattc
6061 attatgtaat gtccttgcta ttcaaattta atgtatttct tgctgaagga catgaggtag
6121 cttattgtgc aacaaattac tcagaaaatg gcgaggtatt atatatgaaa tacttgtact
6181 ggtttgaaga tagtccttct aaatcatcaa ggaagaaata aaatattttt tttttgagac
6241 agtcttgctc tgtcaacctg gctggagtgc aatggtgtga tctcggtcca ctgcaacatc
6301 tgctcctggg gttcaagcaa ttctgcctca gctgctgag tagctgggat tataggcgcg
6361 tgccaccacg cctggctaatt ttttgatatc ttagtagaga cggggtttca ccatgtttat
6421 aagtctggtc tcaaactcct gacctcgtga tccacctgcc ttggcctccc aaagtgctgg
```



|      |            |             |             |             |             |             |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 901  | caggcagcgc | cgtgggcagc  | ccacaggccc  | ttgtaaggcg  | cgcgccgcgg  | ccccgcctct  |
| 961  | ttcctttcgg | ccggaaccgc  | catcttccag  | gtagggccta  | cgcgtggctc  | ccgggcgcta  |
| 1021 | cgtgttccgc | agacttgaac  | cgcgaccttg  | tggcctcaga  | ggtcgttcat  | tgggaccgtg  |
| 1081 | gggac      | taacctggt   | tgagggtccat | tggcatgggc  | gggttaaacc  | atgttctgcc  |
| 1141 | agacggggag | cagcgtgcgc  | cgggtcgggc  | ctggggccgtg | ggctgagaac  | cggactgcga  |
| 1201 | tgttgcggcc | ctgcgggggg  | acatttgcca  | gaaagacgag  | actgagtcgc  | ttgggggtgag |
| 1261 | gcgactcgag | ttaatcttta  | aaagacttcg  | ttttatgttc  | ccgtggctgc  | atctccggta  |
| 1321 | ctgtgggtgg | ccccctctcac | ataggctgtg  | tggggggccgc | gtggcctgat  | gcctttctaa  |
| 1381 | ctcctttcag | tgtgaccttt  | ttattccaaa  | tcttgcgatg  | atgttgggtg  | aggacttaag  |
| 1441 | gggtagtagg | aat         | agtcaggcg   | tcggctttaa  | tcttctgtga  | agcctacagg  |
| 1501 | tgtgaaaacc | cgggctctcg  | gtcggagagt  | gggtcccgga  | gtcgtcctgg  | gtgatgaacc  |
| 1561 | ctcactgccc | ttagttaatg  | cataagacga  | tttccgactg  | tttttaaaat  | tttgacccca  |
| 1621 | catggtgatc | ggacgaaggg  | aaagtgtttt  | gaggttgcaa  | caccaatatt  | tgcaccaaga  |
| 1681 | ggagatactg | ttttgcgaat  | tctagggcag  | catgctttga  | gtgaaggga   | acatttagcc  |
| 1741 | atagttcatc | attttgtcta  | gtttgtggac  | gtcaacagag  | tcgagcaaac  | tgcagggtgc  |
| 1801 | tctttatggg | ggatcctagt  | tgccatgatt  | ttaatactct  | tacaaactgt  | aaagcatcgt  |
| 1861 | tttgaaaagt | gccttcagtt  | ttaagtgtat  | ggggtccatg  | cttaaaatgg  | attccaaact  |
| 1921 | cagaaagatg | gatctagtgg  | aggattatgg  | gctctggaat  | caggaatgag  | ttaactgatt  |
| 1981 | atgccacttg | gtgattccac  | aaagtgactt  | gaatctacac  | agtatcacc   | tttgtgtact  |
| 2041 | acttagcaca | agtttttgga  | actttataca  | catctaaagg  | ctttggggat  | tggaacagag  |
| 2101 | tacctggcat | ttaaagggtt  | catccattgt  | aacagtgggt  | tgactttggg  | gagttagggtg |
| 2161 | aaacatgtct | tcttgctata  | caatttttat  | aaaaatggta  | ctttggggagc | cattcttaaa  |
| 2221 | ggattggttg | taaacttaga  | aaccaaattg  | tgttagaata  | ttgtcaacac  | gtcaagcctg  |
| 2281 | actgctgtat | tttaccttat  | ggtaggagta  | atggccagga  | atggcatttc  | tgcccctata  |
| 2341 | atgactaaag | agcctatcaa  | aactattgtt  | ttggcctttt  | tgggaaacaa  | aggaaagggtt |
| 2401 | aatttctaaa | tgctgtagg   | tgaattctta  | gataatgata  | aattagctgc  | cggttactac  |
| 2461 | tgagcacttt | acacggggcca | agcattgctg  | agttctttgt  | agacattacc  | tcagctacga  |
| 2521 | aagtgttcac | ccctatttta  | caaataga    | tgagagatga  | aatgtgggtg  | tcccagctag  |
| 2581 | taagtggcag | agcctatgtc  | aaatttaggt  | caatgattat  | aaagcctggg  | ttcccctctc  |



|      |             |             |            |             |            |            |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 2641 | ttctacccta  | tatacgttcg  | tagtaaataa | tcagaaatgt  | gaagtggcct | gagatttctg |
| 2701 | atagttaa    | agatgggtgt  | tgagatacac | catcacggaa  | aatttggttg | acaagaaagg |
| 2761 | tttaattcac  | ataaaaatgt  | aaggctgttt | tattgtgttc  | tccactaaat | tatcttctag |
| 2821 | ttagtaatta  | catgcccttg  | gcattctaaa | ttgggttcta  | cagatagagt | gtggtagaag |
| 2881 | tectgttgtg  | tttttatatt  | ctcatagaga | aagggtacta  | gtttggattc | tcgtatcaag |
| 2941 | ttctgctcct  | taagagtttt  | gatgttatag | aacttgggca  | gttttgccaa | aagaccttac |
| 3001 | ttgctaaaat  | aatgattttt  | taacctttca | acagaactaa  | ctgcttggtg | atccagcttt |
| 3061 | cagtt       | ctcacttt    | gctactgaaa | tgtgaacatt  | tgaaattaca | ggggtttggg |
| 3121 | gcaaat      | gttttcagtc  | gtatttgact | gttctgcttt  | ctggtttcag | taattcgcca |
| 3181 | aaatgacgaa  | cacaaaggga  | aagaggaag  | gcacccgata  | tatcttctct | agcctttta  |
| 3241 | gaaaacatgg  | taagtaggtt  | taccttcctt | gagagaagca  | tggcacacat | ttgtgttctg |
| 3301 | ttgtgttcaa  | catctcttat  | agttcataga | atgtgtatca  | atagaattaa | ataactagcg |
| 3361 | tctaccagc   | tt          | ataaggtaaa | taaattacca  | aaattatatg | gtgattttgt |
| 3421 | gactaagtat  | tgatgcaaga  | ttaaactttg | gagagaggtt  | gtgatttagt | aggctgattg |
| 3481 | tgctgtcagg  | agaaattgtc  | cattgggaag | a           | tgtaaccatc | aaaaatgata |
| 3541 | tatgtgttaa  | aagctagtaa  | aattgcattt | c           | agatttttag | ccttaatact |
| 3601 | cactatacca  | aatttatattt | tgtagga    | gttccttttg  | ccacatatat | gcgaatctat |
| 3661 | aagaaagggtg | atattgtaga  | catcaaggta | aacataaaaat | tgggaaaata | acactacaga |
| 3721 | agatagaaaa  | gttggattta  | atctagtgtg | ggaattcaaa  | tactagtgtg | tggtgcatct |
| 3781 | gtaagagtat  | agaatggatt  | tttttttttt | tttttttttt  | tttggagacg | gagtttact  |
| 3841 | cttgttgctc  | aggctggagt  | gcaatggcat | gatctcacct  | caacctccgc | ctccctcccg |
| 3901 | gattcaagca  | gttctcctgc  | ctcagcctcc | caaatagctg  | ggattacagg | cgtgcaccat |
| 3961 | gatacctggc  | t           | tttttagtag | agaagtgggt  | tctccatgtt | ggtcaggctg |
| 4021 | gtcttgaaca  | c           | tctgctggac | tcagcctccc  | aatgtgctgg | gattacaggc |
| 4081 | atgcaccatg  | attcctggct  | aattttgtat | tttttagtaga | gaaggggttt | ctccatgttg |
| 4141 | gtcaggctgg  | tcttgaacac  | ctcgggtgat | ccgccggact  | cagcctccca | atgtgctggg |
| 4201 | attattacag  | gtgtgaacca  | ccgtgcccgg | cctagaatgg  | attttttaaa | gtgctattct |
| 4261 | tagcagaatt  | taaattttcc  | tcattaccgg | cttggagtta  | acagctagtg | gaaattgggt |
| 4321 | ggtagggtgg  | gaaattatga  | gtttatcaag | ttggaaagga  | acgccttagt | gcaaagttta |
| 4381 | attattgatg  | aagattacta  | ttactatgat | taaaaaccct  | cctagtgaaa | gctgtgttct |
| 4441 | tctgtgacct  | ggatttaaat  | gtatcttggc | actcgagctt  | aatgatgact | gttttttttg |



|      |             |            |             |            |            |             |            |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 4501 | attgcttgaa  | gcaatgtgaa | aaacacattt  | caccggctct | gaaagctctt | gagttgccat  |            |
| 4561 | ttgaaagaaa  | tcttagaata | exon4       | agtt       | acttaaagtc | agaattttta  | aggaagggga |
| 4621 | aatgctggta  | tataacattg | gtttctttaa  | tagggaatqg | gtactgttca | aaaaggaatg  |            |
| 4681 | ccccacaagt  | gttaccatgg | caaaactgga  | agagtctaca | atgttaccce | gcatgctgtt  |            |
| 4741 | ggcattgttg  | taaacaaaca | agttaaagtaa | gtagtgttgt | agttctttgt | ggctaaccag  |            |
| 4801 | tattccctca  | tataccccct | tttcactttg  | ccagttggac | ttatgtcttt | attgggtcatt |            |
| 4861 | caagtggggc  | aaaggaaata | tcctttttaaa | actcaggcaa | actgggtgtt | tgtctgtatc  |            |
| 4921 | ctgtcagagg  | aaacaaattg | aaatagattt  | actggaaagt | cttacacagt | tagttactaa  |            |
| 4981 | gcggtttggt  | tgttttgttt | cgaga       | intron 4   | ttgctctg   | tcgccctggc  | tggagtgcag |
| 5041 | tgggtgggatc | tctgctctct | gcaagctcca  | ctcctgggt  | tcacgccatt | ctcctgcctc  |            |
| 5101 | agcctctggg  | gtagctagga | ctacaggcgc  | ccaccaccat | gccagctaa  | atTTTTTgta  |            |
| 5161 | ttcttagtag  | agacagggtt | tcactgtgca  | gccaggatgg | tctcaatctc | ctgacctcgt  |            |
| 5221 | gatctgcctg  | cctcggcctc | ccaaagtgtc  | gggattacag | gcatgagcca | ccgcgcctgg  |            |
| 5281 | cccagcagtt  | tttatagaat | aaaaagagaa  | gtttagttaa | cttttaaatt | ttattagcag  |            |
| 5341 | tctggtttta  | gattactaga | gtttaagaga  | ccatcatctc | atcaaagaga | gttaaaagta  |            |
| 5401 | gggatgttct  | ctgcaaggcc | tcttctgata  | tgattaattg | attgtaaatt | aagtaatcaa  |            |
| 5461 | ggcatacttt  | gttgatttgt | catatctggg  | taaaagggtt | atggtttatt | taataaatga  |            |
| 5521 | aactgcaaaa  | tcagttttct | acatttctgt  | tatatTTTTg | ttaaagcact | taaaagaatt  |            |
| 5581 | tct         | exon5      | ccaggggcaa  | gattcttgcc | aagagaatta | atgtgcgtat  | tgaqcacatt |
| 5641 | aagcactcta  | agagccgaga | tagcttcctg  | aaacgtgtqa | agqaaaatqa | tcaqaaaaag  |            |
| 5701 | aaagaagcca  | aaqagaaaag | tacctgggtt  | caactaaagc | gccaggtaag | aatttgggtgt |            |
| 5761 | atatttca    | intron 5   | tgaga       | gcactttaag | gttgagattt | aacat       | ataattattt |
| 5821 | tattccct    | taatagcctg | ctccaccag   | agaa       | exon 6     | tttqtgaqaa  |            |
| 5881 | ccaatgggaa  | ggagcctgag | ctgctggaac  | ctattcccta | tgaattcatq | qca         | taataag    |
| 5941 | tgttaaaaaa  | aaa        | taataaa     | qacctctqq  | ctacaaaaat | gtttctcttc  | attgagtaga |
| 6001 | agtgtggtgt  | cctctcccc  | aaagaaatat  | ttaaagcaaa | ttttggttgt | gtcctaattc  |            |
| 6061 | attatgtaat  | gtccttgcta | ttcaaattta  | atgtatttct | tqctqaaqqa | catqaaqtaq  |            |



|      |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6241 | agtcttgctc  | tgtcaacctg  | gctggagtgc  | aatggtgtga  | tctcggctca  | ctgcaacatc  |
| 6301 | tgcctcctgg  | gttcaagcaa  | ttctgcctca  | gcctgctgag  | tagctgggat  | tataggcgcg  |
| 6361 | tgccaccacg  | cctggctaata | ttttgtatct  | ttagtagaga  | cgggggtttca | ccatgtttat  |
| 6421 | aagtctggtc  | tcaaactcct  | gacctcgtga  | tccacctgcc  | ttggcctccc  | aaagtgctgg  |
| 6481 | gattacaggt  | gtgagctact  | gtgccaggac  | aaataaaaaca | tacaaaaata  | agtgggatgt  |
| 6541 | catctattgc  | gtaacagtta  | agctcaggat  | ccagagtttg  | cttttgaatc  | cttaaaaaaa  |
| 6601 | aaaaaaagat  | tgttttaaagc | atccattctt  | tgtgtgttat  | atactagctt  | ggaattgctt  |
| 6661 | tgaccatgca  | tggaacagga  | ctcaaaaataa | tagtggtaat  | agcatttgtc  | tcaggccggt  |
| 6721 | gtcttgctgt  | aacaatatac  | cacagacctg  | ggtaagcagt  | agaagcttat  | gtggtggttc  |
| 6781 | tggaggctct  | gatgtcccaa  | ggtaaagggtg | ctggcagggtt | cgggtgtctta | tgaagggttg  |
| 6841 | gccttaactt  | acctcttgat  | aactgccaca  | atgggagttc  | ctttttttttt | ttaattgaat  |
| 6901 | gtttttat    | gagataattg  | cagattttaca | tggagttaca  | aataatagag  | atcccttgta  |
| 6961 | cactgtatac  | tgtttgctga  | tgataacatc  | ttacaaagct  | gtagtgcagt  | ttcacaatca  |
| 7021 | agatattgat  | aataggcggc  | catggtggct  | catgcctgta  | atcccagcac  | tttgcgaggc  |
| 7081 | cgagggtgggt | ggatcacttg  | aggctcaggag | tttgagacca  | gcctggccaa  | catggtgaaa  |
| 7141 | cccgtctgta  | tttaaataca  | aaaatgagcc  | tgccatcgtg  | agcacctgta  | atcccagctg  |
| 7201 | ctctggaggc  | tgaggcaaga  | gaatcatttg  | aacctgggag  | gcagatattg  | cagtgagccg  |
| 7261 | agattatgcc  | actgcactcc  | agcttgggga  | acagagtgc   | tccatcttaa  | gaaaaaagtg  |
| 7321 | ataagcataa  | agtcaatatg  | tagaacagtt  | ctaacgccac  | aagatacctc  | atgttgctt   |
| 7381 | acgtagttag  | accacctcta  | tctcccctca  | tccccactga  | tccctagcaa  | gcaccaagct  |
| 7441 | agccttcatt  | tctttgtcat  | ttcaagaatg  | ggaatgacca  | ggaatcatgt  | aagttagatg  |
| 7501 | tgaccctttg  | ccttttttga  | ctttttttgcc | tttttcggat  | gcatctttct  | ctgaagggtgc |
| 7561 | atccaagttg  | tttcgtgtat  | tgtgtgtatt  | tctattgctc  | agtacaattc  | acggtatgaa  |
| 7621 | cgtatcacag  | tttgtttagt  | cattgacctg  | ctaa        |             |             |

d

| Intron   | 6 premiers<br>nucléotides      | 6 derniers<br>nucléotides |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1        | GUA GGG                        | UUU CAG                   |
| 2        | GUA AGU                        | UUG UAG                   |
| 3        | GUA AAC                        | UAA UAG                   |
| 4        | GUA AGU                        | GUC CAG                   |
| 5        | GUA AGA                        | UAA UAG                   |
| en cours | GUA AGU<br>100 100 60 74 84 50 | ---- CAG<br>78 100 100    |