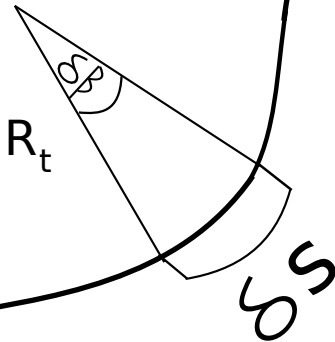


$s(x, y, t)$



$$\delta s = R_t \delta\beta$$