

# Dr. Florian Börgel

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🌐 <https://florianboergel.github.io/>

🐦 @climateflo



## Professional Employment

- 2021 – . . . . . ■ **Tenure-track researcher** Dynamics of regional climate systems, Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde, Rostock, Germany
- Regional climate variability and the teleconnection between the North Atlantic and Northern Europe
  - Ocean oxygen variability during the last millennium
- 2019 - 2020 ■ **Parental leave** 13 months, Berlin, Germany
- 2017 - 2020 ■ **Research scientist** Dynamics of regional climate systems, Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde, Rostock, Germany
- 2016 - 2017 ■ **Research assistant** Biogeochemical modeling, Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde, Rostock, Germany
- 2015 - 2016 ■ **Research assistant** Energy Systems Analysis, Fraunhofer Institute for Manufacturing Technology and Applied Materials, Bremen, Germany
- 2014 - 2015 ■ **Technical support** EWE Baskets Oldenburg, Oldenburg, Germany
- 2013 - 2014 ■ **Student assistant** Engineering company for environment and climate action plans for cities, energieLenker GmbH, Münster, Germany

## Education

- 09/2017 – 10/2020 ■ **Ph.D., Physics** in Physical Oceanography, with honors (summa cum laude), Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde  
Thesis title: *Long-term climate variability of the Baltic Sea.*
- 10/2014 – 09/2017 ■ **M.Sc. Engineering Physics** in Computational physics, very good (1.2), University of Oldenburg  
Thesis title: *The influence of sea ice on Baltic inflows.*
- 09/2010 – 02/2014 ■ **B.Eng. Energy Engineering**, good (2.0), Münster University of Applied Sciences  
Thesis title: *Planning of a local area heating system in the historic city of Warendorf.*

## Honors and relevant responsibilities

- **Pending application for the 'Pool of Experts'** following the identification of expertise needed for developing the third World Ocean Assessment (WOA III) by the UN.
- **Working group member 'Data Analysis' in the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP)**, application through 'Fresh Eyes on CMIP', an early career working group of CMIP7.
- **Co-Speaker Baltic Earth Working Group** The international working group focuses on the impact of the North Atlantic on the Baltic Sea (see [https://baltic.earth/working\\_groups/teleconnections/](https://baltic.earth/working_groups/teleconnections/))
- **Outstanding Early Career Scientist award** Ocean Science Division, European Geosciences Union, <https://www.egu.eu/awards-medals/>
- **IOW appointee for the Deutsches Klima-Konsortium (DKK)** The Deutsches Klima-Konsortium (DKK) represents the leading players of German climate and climate impact research.

## Honors and relevant responsibilities (continued)

- **Fulbright Scholarship** Full scholarship to study in the United States for one year (not attended for personal reasons)

## External funding

- **DFG proposal in preparation (262,000€)** Climate-BEAT: "Climate Linkages between the Baltic Sea region, Northern Europe and the Atlantic: Analyzing the Influence of Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and Teleconnections."
- **ESA 4DBALTIC-SEA, project partner, submitted (33,000€)**, using ML methods to predict 4D parameters of the Baltic Sea.
- **Computational resources at HLRN (266,184 €)**, several successful proposals to the HLRN supercomputing center for allocating computation time.
- **Google Cloud Research Grant (2,500€)**, forecasting river runoff using Recurrent Neural Network

## Skills

Languages	■ German (native), English (C1), French (B1)
Coding	■ <b>Expert:</b> python, Matlab, Linux/Unix, git, HPC computing, Twitter API <b>Advanced:</b> R, Fortran, Pytorch, julia, docker <b>Basic:</b> Django, C, HTML, Java, Tensorflow
Methods	■ Singular value decomposition, low-frequency component analysis, multi-regression analysis for data prediction, time series prediction using recurrent neural networks, cluster analysis (k-Means), big data handling (TB), wavelet analysis

## Software Development

pyTEF	■ <b>pyTEF</b> is a python package that can be used to apply the total exchange flow analysis framework to analyze the exchange flow of an estuary. <a href="https://github.com/florianboergel/pyTEF">https://github.com/florianboergel/pyTEF</a>
Twitter API	■ <b>Twitter bot @oceanforscher</b> was built using the Twitter API and posts job offers related to marine science. It has about 1,800 followers (see <a href="https://twitter.com/oceanforscher">https://twitter.com/oceanforscher</a> )

## Teaching

WS 2022/2023	■ <b>Climate of the Earth System</b> University of Rostock, master level, co-instructor (see <a href="https://florianboergel.github.io/climateoftheocean/intro.html">https://florianboergel.github.io/climateoftheocean/intro.html</a> )
WS 2021/2022	■ <b>Baltic Earth Winter School</b> University of Rostock, master and Ph.D. students, Interactive lecture about wavelet analysis and statistics
WS 2021/2022	■ <b>Climate of the Ocean</b> University of Rostock, master level, co-instructor
WS 2020/2021	■ <b>Climate of the Ocean</b> University of Rostock, master level, co-instructor
WS 2018/2019	■ <b>Baltic Earth Winter School</b> University of Rostock, Interactive lecture about wavelet analysis
WS 2018/2019	■ <b>Climate of the Ocean</b> University of Rostock, master level, co-instructor

## Supervising

2023	■ <b>Bachelor student</b> Marti Wolff, co-supervisor Thesis title: <i>Analysis of Baltic Sea climate based on climate model data from 6000 BCE to 1850 CE</i>
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## Supervising (continued)

since 2022




■ **PhD student** Leonie Barghorn, co-supervisor

Thesis title: *Understanding Baltic Sea saltwater inflow dynamics under changing climate*

## Research Publications

### Journal Articles










- 1 Dutheil, C., **Börgel, F.**, Gröger, M., & Meier, H. E. M. (n.d.). Changes in spatial structure of weather regimes dominate european precipitation changes since 1950. submitted.
- 2 Gröger, M., Dutheil, C., **Börgel, F.**, & Meier, H. E. M. (n.d.). Winter marine heatwaves promoted by warm deepwater showcased in a sub-polar marginal sea. *Climate Dynamics*. under review.
- 3 Aue, L., & **Börgel, F.** (2023). From “Bangtan Boys” to “International Relations Professor”: Mapping Self-Identifications in the UN’s Twitter Public. *Politics and Governance*, 11(3).  
[doi:10.17645/pag.v11i3.6769](https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v11i3.6769)
- 4 **Börgel, F.**, Gröger, M., Meier, H. E. M., Dutheil, C., Radtke, H., & Borchert, L. (2023). The impact of Atlantic Multidecadal Variability on Baltic Sea temperatures limited to winter. *npj Climate and Atmospheric Science*, 6(1), 1–9. [doi:10.1038/s41612-023-00373-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41612-023-00373-8)
- 5 Meier, H. E. M., Barghorn, L., **Börgel, F.**, Gröger, M., Naumov, L., & Radtke, H. (2023). Multidecadal climate variability dominated past trends in the water balance of the Baltic Sea watershed. *npj Climate and Atmospheric Science*, 6(1), 1–9. [doi:10.1038/s41612-023-00380-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41612-023-00380-9)
- 6 **Börgel, F.**, Neumann, T., Rooze, J., Radtke, H., Barghorn, L., & Meier, H. E. M. (2023). Deoxygenation of the baltic sea during the last millennium. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 10. [doi:10.3389/fmars.2023.1174039](https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2023.1174039)
- 7 Dutheil, C., Meier, H. E. M., Gröger, M., & **Börgel, F.** (2022). Warming of Baltic Sea water masses since 1850. *Climate Dynamics*. [doi:10.1007/s00382-022-06628-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-022-06628-z)
- 8 Gröger, M., Placke, M., Meier, M., **Börgel, F.**, Brunnabend, S.-E., Dutheil, C., ... Väli, G. (2022). The Baltic Sea Model Inter-Comparison Project BMIP – a Platform for Model Development, Evaluation, and Uncertainty Assessment. *Geoscientific Model Development Discussions*, 1–34. Publisher: Copernicus GmbH. [doi:10.5194/gmd-2022-160](https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-2022-160)
- 9 **Börgel, F.**, Meier, H. E. M., Gröger, M., Rhein, M., Dutheil, C., & Kaiser, J. M. (2022). Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and the Implications for North European Precipitation. *Environmental Research Letters*, 17(4), 044040. Publisher: IOP Publishing. [doi:10.1088/1748-9326/ac5ca1](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/ac5ca1)
- 10 Meier, H. E. M., Kniebusch, M., Dieterich, C., Gröger, M., Zorita, E., Elmgren, R., ... Zhang, W. (2022). Climate Change in the Baltic Sea Region: A Summary. *Earth System Dynamics*, 13(1), 457–593. Publisher: Copernicus GmbH. [doi:10.5194/esd-13-457-2022](https://doi.org/10.5194/esd-13-457-2022)
- 11 Meier, H. E. M., Dieterich, C., Gröger, M., Dutheil, C., **Börgel, F.**, Safonova, K., ... Kjellström, E. (2022). Oceanographic Regional Climate Projections for the Baltic Sea until 2100. *Earth System Dynamics*, 13(1), 159–199. Publisher: Copernicus GmbH. [doi:10.5194/esd-13-159-2022](https://doi.org/10.5194/esd-13-159-2022)
- 12 Dutheil, C., Meier, H. E. M., Gröger, M., & **Börgel, F.** (2021). Understanding Past and Future Sea Surface Temperature Trends in the Baltic Sea. *Climate Dynamics*. [doi:10.1007/s00382-021-06084-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-021-06084-1)
- 13 **Börgel, F.**, Frauen, C., Neumann, T., & Meier, H. E. M. (2020). The Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation Controls the Impact of the North Atlantic Oscillation on North European Climate. *Environmental Research Letters*, 15(10), 104025. Publisher: IOP Publishing. [doi:10.1088/1748-9326/aba925](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aba925)
- 14 Meier, H. E. M., **Börgel, F.**, Frauen, C., & Radtke, H. (2020). Commentary: Lake or Sea? The Unknown Future of Central Baltic Sea Herring. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 8. Retrieved September 24, 2022, from <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fevo.2020.00055>

- 15 Radtke, H., **Börgel, F.**, Brunnabend, S.-E., Eggert, A., Kniebusch, M., Meier, H. E. M., ... Placke, M. (2019). Validator – a Web-Based Interactive Tool for Validation of Ocean Models at Oceanographic Stations. *Journal of Open Research Software*, 7(1), 18. Number: 1 Publisher: Ubiquity Press.  doi:10.5334/jors.259
- 16 Kniebusch, M., Meier, H. M., Neumann, T., & **Börgel, F.** (2019). Temperature Variability of the Baltic Sea Since 1850 and Attribution to Atmospheric Forcing Variables. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, 124(6), 4168–4187.  doi:10.1029/2018JC013948
- 17 **Börgel, F.**, Frauen, C., Neumann, T., Schimanke, S., & Meier, H. E. (2018). Impact of the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation on Baltic Sea Variability. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 45(18), 9880–9888.  doi:10.1029/2018GL078943

## Scientific Presentations



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| 2023 |  <b>IUGG</b> , Speaker, <i>Tracing the fingerprint of multidecadal fluctuations in the Baltic Sea</i><br> <b>EGU General Assembly</b> , Speaker - medal lecture, <i>Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and the Implications for North European climate</i>  |
| 2022 |  <b>Research Unit Climate Modeling, University of Hamburg</b> , Speaker, <i>Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and the implications for North European Climate</i><br> <b>Baltic Earth Conference</b> , Speaker, <i>Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and the implications for North European Climate</i>                   |
| 2021 |  <b>University of Bremen - physics seminar</b> , Speaker, <i>Atlantic Multidecadal Variability and the implications for North European Climate</i><br> <b>EGU General Assembly</b> , Speaker, <i>The Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation controls the impact of the North Atlantic Oscillation on North European climate</i> |
| 2019 |  <b>EGU General Assembly</b> , Poster session, <i>The impact of the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation on Baltic Sea variability</i>   |
| 2018 |  <b>Baltic Earth Conference</b> , Speaker, <i>The impact of the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation on Baltic Sea variability</i>   |
| 2017 |  <b>Baltic Sea Science Congress</b> , Poster session, <i>The influence of sea ice on Baltic Inflows</i>   |

## Outreach

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| 2023 |  Interview by the radio station MDR about the ongoing warming of the Baltic Sea and the North Sea (see mdr.de)<br> Visit of Steffi Lemke (Federal Minister for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Nuclear Safety, and Consumer Protection) and Bettina Martin (State Minister for Science, Culture, Federal and European Affairs). I presented the ongoing climate research. I was actively involved in the invitation of Steffi Lemke.<br> Press release about my research on the seasonal impact of the AMV on the Baltic Sea region, (see: idw-online) |
| 2022 |  Visit of Katrin Zschau (Member of the German Bundestag), I presented the ongoing activities related to climate modeling   |
| 2021 |  Contributor to the Baltic Sea Climate Change Fact Sheets published within EN-CLIME, a joint expert network by HELCOM and Baltic Earth   |
| 2020 |  Visit of Dr. Ingrid Nestle (Member of the German Bundestag), I invited Dr. Nestle and organized her visit to the Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research  |
| 2019 |  Reviewer for the IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate (SROCC)<br> Coastal Research on Tour, I presented my research to a broad audience, organized by Helmholtz center Hereon<br> Warnemünder Abende, Presenting my research to a broad audience, organized by Leibniz-Institute for Baltic Sea Research   |





## Outreach (continued)

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- 2018  Rostock's Eleven, science communication challenge, nominee for the Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research
- 2018  Create your own #Scicomm bot, speaker, host of an interactive session at Forum Wissenschaftskommunikation (German forum science communication)

## Volunteering

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- 2021  **Committee member**, urban development, City of Rostock
- 2020-2022  **Deputy speaker**, state working group 'Energy and Climate', Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
- 2019-2022  **Member** Radentscheid Rostock, citizen-initiated cycling referendum for the City of Rostock
- 2018  **Co-organization**, young scientists event, Baltic Earth Conference