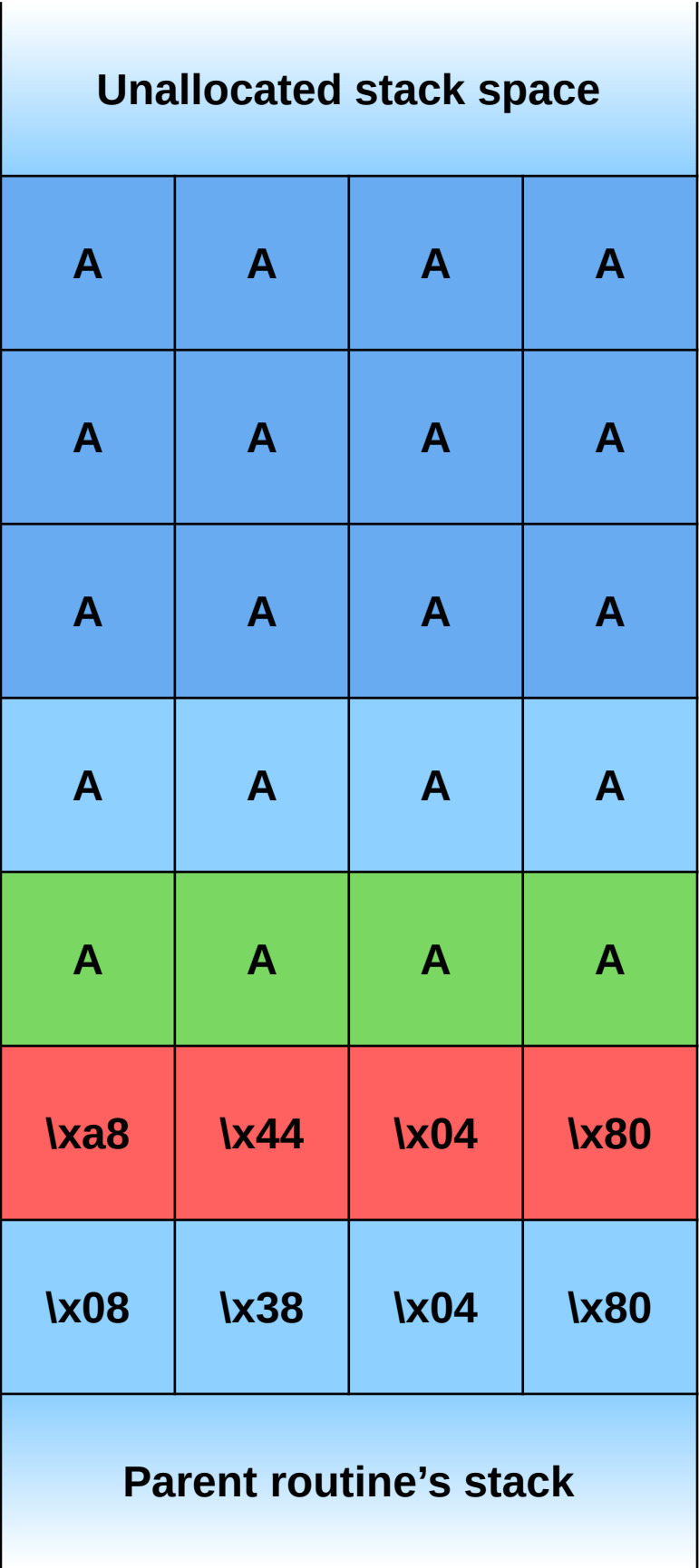


Stack memory region



libc memory region

