(1) Fie +: R²×R² → R² · : R × R² -> R' definite prin a) $(x_1y_1) + (x_1', y') = (x + x', 0)$ x(x,y)=(xx, xy) b) (2,y) + (2,y') = (x+2',y') c) (x,y) +(x',y') = (x+x, y+y') Presizati daca (R2,+;)/R este spatiu vertorial. 2) Fie +: $\mathbb{R}^2 \times \mathbb{R}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ $\cdot: \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ def. prin (x,y)+(x',y')=(x+x',y+y') $(a+ib)\cdot(x,y)=(ax-by,ay+bx)$ $\forall (x,y),(x',y')\in \mathbb{R}^2, \forall a+ib \in \mathbb{C}$ Ja se arate cà (R',+;)/€ este sp. vectorial. (3) Fre V = {xer / |x| < 19 si $\forall x, y \in V,$ $\oplus: \forall x \forall \rightarrow \forall, \quad x \oplus y = \frac{x + y}{1 + x y}$ O: RXV→V, xOx=th (darcthx) unde th $x = \frac{sh x}{ch x} = \frac{e^{x} - e^{-x}}{e^{x} + e^{-x}}$ th: $R \rightarrow (-1,1)$ bij Sã se arate ca $(V, \theta, 0)/R$ e sp. vect. Scanned with CamScanner

b) The sist de vert $5' = \{(1, q_1, q^2), (1, a_2, a_2^2), (1, a_3, a_3^2)\} CR$ ay, a_2 , $a_3 \in R$. Ce relative verifica a_1 , a_2 , a_3 ai S' este laga?

Fie My (R3,+1')/R.

a) Fie S, = { (1,1,0), (1,-1,-1), (2,0,-1)} 5-D

Ja oe extragă din S, un SLI maximal S, 3
să se extinda acesta la o baya

b) Fre 52 = \{(1,2,3)\}\

La se arate ca este 311 su mu este 36

(8) $f_a \approx \text{extinda} \ \mathcal{G}_b \ la \ o \ baya \ \{1 \ \text{dim} \ L^{33}\} \ S_3 = \{(1_10_1-1), (2_11_1^3), (1_11_1), (-1_12_1^3)\} \{2 \ \text{det} \ S_3 \subset S_3 \ \text{SLimax} \}$ $\mathcal{F}_{\text{Te}} \left(\mathbb{R}_2[X] = \{ P \in \mathbb{R}[X] \mid \text{grad} \ P \leq 2 \}, + \frac{1}{1} \right) / \mathbb{R},$

a) $f = 2x^2 - 3x + 1$. $\Rightarrow B_1 = \{f, f', f''\}$ baya Generalizare

b) B2 = {1, x-1, (x-1)2 } baya. Generalizare

35 f = f (functia golinomiala asriata).

1 File (R2,+1)/1R

a) B = { (1,2), (3,4) } baxa

b) 5 = { (1,2), (3,4), (4,2) } este SLD, 56

c) S'= { (1,4) } ute SLI, nu e SG.
La œ extinda la o baza.

d) $5'' = \frac{1}{1}(1,-1)/(2,3)/(3,2)/(1,4)^{\frac{3}{2}}$ este 56La se extraga o baza din 5''.

10 Fie (M2(R),+1)/R.

a) $\mathcal{B} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \subset \mathcal{M}_{2}(\mathbb{R})$ x = ? ar x = 2 ar x = 2 beste baza

b) Fie 5 = { (10), (23) 4 CM2(R) 5 este 5 Li si sa se sompletere la o baya. c) $S' = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \subset \mathcal{M}_{2}(\mathbb{R})$ 1. dim 25/>=? 2. La se extraga din 5' un SLI max si acesta pa se extinda la b baya. ((R),+1)/R a) $5 = \{f_1, f_2, f_3\}, f_1(x) = 1, f_2(x) = \sin x, f_3(x) = \cos x \}$ 5 este 5LIb) 5'= {911921939 191(x)=1, 92(x)=x01x, $93(x)=xin^{2}\frac{x}{2}$ 5' este SLA. $S'' = \begin{cases} h_1, h_2, h_3 \end{cases}, h_1(x) = e^x, h_2(x) = e^{-x}, h_3(x) = chx = e^x + e^x = e^x + e^x$ 12) Fie up vect (R", +, ·)/R ru baya { f1, ·, fn}. Ja si arate rà sp. vect (c",+,·)/R are baya {f1, if1, ", fm, ifmy. (3) Fre (1,+1)/1K sprect si B,= {e1,.., en} baxa (121+1')/IIK spreet si B2 = 1/1,7/mg baxa Sã se arate cã sp vect (V1 x V2, +1')/IK are baza

B = {(e110 v2), ... (en,0 v2), (ov, f1), ... (ov, fm) } si

deci dim $(V_1 * V_2)$ = dim V_1 + dim V_2 = n+m

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5 = { $W_1 = (1,5,3)$, $W_2 = (2,0,6)$ } 5' = { $W_1 = (-1,7,-3)$, $W_2 = (4,5,12)$ } $S_1 = \{ w_1 = (-1,7,-3), w_2 = (4,5,12)$ } $S_2 = \{ w_1 = (-1,7,-3), w_2 = (4,5,12)$ }

Ex15 dratati ca
$$\dim_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C})=1$$
, $\dim_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{C})=2$

$$\dim_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C}^n)=m, \dim_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{C}^n)=2n$$