Seminar 3

Spații. vectoriale. SLi. SLD. SG. Baze

fie sp. vectorial (R3,+,.)/R

a) 
$$S = \{ (1, m, 1), (m, 1, 1), (1, 0, m) \} \subset \mathbb{R}^3$$
 $m \in \mathbb{R}$ 

5LD(=> } a,, a,, a,, nu toti nuli a. i. a,v, + a,v, + a,v, ==0.

$$= (m-1) \begin{vmatrix} -1 & m & 1 \\ 0 & m(1) & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -(m-1) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} m+1 & 0 \\ 1 & m \end{vmatrix} = (1-m)(m^2+m-1)$$

$$\Delta \neq 0 = > (1-m)(m^2+m-1) \neq 0 = > meR \setminus \{1, -\frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}\}$$

2) # are si soluții renule => 
$$\Delta = 0$$
 =>  $m \in \{1, \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}\}$ 

3) 
$$5 = \{ (1,2,1), (2,1,1), (1,0,2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (5Li, \Delta \pm 0) \}$$

$$5 = 56 \iff (4) \times \in \mathbb{R}^3$$
 (3)  $a_1, a_2, a_3 \in \mathbb{R}$   $a.7 \times = a_1 \times 1 + a_2 \times 2 + a_3 \times 3$ 

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & | & \times_1 & | & \times_2 & | & \times_2 & | & \times_2 & | & \times_3 & | & \times_$$

afie:  
1. Bo = 
$$\{e_1 = (1,0,0), e_2 = (0,1,0), e_3 = (0,0,1)\}$$
 Baza  
Canonica => Bo S6  
Dar S este SLi

Teorema schimbului  
=> S este SG.

11 2. 
$$(V_1 + i \circ)$$
  $\otimes ||K|$   $\lesssim i \cdot dim_{|K|} V = n$   
Fig.  $S = \{y_1 \dots x_n\}$ 

b) 
$$S' = \{ (1, \alpha_1, \alpha_1^2), (1, \alpha_2, \alpha_2^2), (1, \alpha_3, \alpha_3^2) \} \subset \mathbb{R}^3$$
  
 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 \in \mathbb{R}$   
Ce relative verifica  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$   $\alpha_1$ .  $\alpha_2$   $\alpha_3$ ?

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_1^2 & a_2^2 & a_3^2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \text{def}(A) = (a_1 - a_2)(a_2 - a_3)(a_3 - a_1)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_1^2 & a_2^2 & a_3^2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \text{for } (=) \ a_1 + a_2, a_2 + a_3, a_3 + a_1$$

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$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \text{for } (=) \ a_1 + a_2, a_2 + a_3 + a_3$$

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$$=$$

a) 
$$f = 2x^2 - 3x + 1 = 3$$
  $B_1 = \{1, 1', 1''\}$  bata Generalitatare

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$$A' = 4 \times -3$$

$$A'' = 4$$

$$B_1 = \begin{cases} 2 \times^2 - 3 \times +1, \ 4 \times -3, \ 4 \end{cases}$$

$$R_2(x) = R^3$$

$$R_3' = \begin{cases} (1, -3, 2), \ (-3, 4, 0), \ (4, 0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$\dim_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R}_{2} [x] = \dim_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R}^{3} = 3$$

card  $B_{1} = \text{ (and } B_{1}' = 3$ 

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 4 \\ -3 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad def A = 4 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -32 \neq 0 \text{ (e)}$$

b) Obs: Dezvoltam in scrie Taylor in jurul lui 
$$\times_0$$
 $f(x) = f(x_0) + f'(x_0) \cdot \frac{(x - x_0)}{1!} + \sum_{x \neq 1} f''(x_0) \cdot \frac{(x - x_0)^2}{2!} + \dots$ 

fie  $f = a_0 + a_1 \times + a_2 \times^2$ 
 $x_0 = 1 = 1 \quad f(x) = f(1) + f'(1) \cdot \frac{(x - 1)}{1!} + f''(1) \cdot \frac{(x - 1)^2}{2!}$ 
 $f(x) = (a_0 + a_1 + a_2) \cdot 1 + (a_1 + a_0_2) \cdot (x - 1) + \frac{(x_0 + a_1)^2}{2!} \cdot (x \cdot 1)^2 \in (B_2)$ 
 $f(x) = (a_0 + a_1 + a_2) \cdot 1 + (a_1 + a_0_2) \cdot (x - 1) + \frac{(x_0 + a_1)^2}{2!} \cdot (x \cdot 1)^2 \in (B_2)$ 
 $g(x) = g(x) \cdot 1 + g$ 

=> B2 bazā

Tie 
$$(\mathcal{H}_{2}(\mathbb{R}), +, \cdot)/\mathbb{R}$$

a)  $B = \begin{cases} (\frac{1}{1}, -\frac{1}{1}), (\frac{0}{1}, -\frac{1}{1}), (\frac{0}{3}, -\frac{1}{1}), (\frac{0}$ 

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad det(A) \neq 0$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 - 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & 1 - 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & 1 - 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1$$

(C(R,+,\*)/R  
a) 
$$S = \begin{cases} f_1, f_2, f_3 \end{cases}$$
  $f_1(x) = 1$   $f_2(x) = \sin x$   
 $f_3(x) = \cos x$ 

Dem ca Seste SLi

$$a \cdot 1 + b \sin x + c \cdot \omega s x = 0$$
 $p + x = 0 = 0$ 
 $a + c = 0$ 

b) 
$$S' = \{g_1, g_2, g_3\}$$
  $g_1(x) = 1$   $g_2(x) = 65x$   $g_3(x) = 5in^2 \frac{x}{4}$ 

$$\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$$

c) 
$$S'' = \{ h_1, h_2, h_3 \}$$
  $h_1(x) = e^x, h_2(x) = e^{-x}$   
 $h_3(x) = ch_1 x = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} = 0$   $h_3(x) = \frac{h_1(x) + h_2(x)}{2}$   
=)  $h_1(x) + h_2(x) = 2$   $h_3(x) = 0$ 

b) 
$$S = B \cup \{(4,2)\}$$
  $S = ste SLD si SG$ 
 $SG B = base = SB SG = SUS(4,2) = SG$ 
 $SLD : 2 = ste nr max de vec care formouse SLi$ 
 $(5)=3 = S = sLi = s$ 

=> supramultime e SG => SG

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