(C6)-GA Aplicatii liniare (Vi,+1.) /IK, i=1,2 sp. vect $f:V_1 \rightarrow V_2$ aplicative limitaria \iff $\{f(x+y) = f(x) + f(y)\}$ f(ax+by) = af(x)+bf(y)Korf = {xeV, Ifa) = Ovz} = V, YzyeV, Yabelk Im = [y = V2 |] x = V1 ai f(x) = yy = V2. Prop f:V1 - V2 apl liniara a) f injectiva (> | Kerf=10v1) b) f surjectiva => dim V2 = dim Im f. Jeorema dimensiuni f: V1 -> V2 aplicatio liniara => dim V1 = dim Korf + dim Imf. Dem Fie Bo = {e11, ek} baya in Kerf \(\sqrt{1} Extindem la B1 = {e11., ek, extri, en 3 baya in 1, Dem ca B= {f(ekti) 1; f(en)} baya in Imf. ⇒ Fazzagej = Zaiei ⇒

k ai j=kti j=kti j=kti aiei ⇒ ai = 0, i=11K $\sum_{i=1}^{K} a_i e_i - \sum_{j=K+1}^{M} a_j e_j' = O_{V_i} \Longrightarrow SLi \quad a_j' = O_{I_j} = K+1_{IN}$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} a_i e_j' = O_{V_i} \Longrightarrow SLi \quad a_j' = O_{I_j} = K+1_{IN}$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} (d_{in} constit)$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} (d_{in} constit)$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} a_i e_j' = O_{V_i} \Longrightarrow SLi \quad a_j' = O_{I_j} = K+1_{IN}$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} (d_{in} constit)$ $\sum_{j=K+1}^{M} a_i e_j' = O_{I_j} = K+1_{IN}$ Yy∈ Jmf => ∃x∈ Vn = LB1>al f(x)=y

 $= \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{$ $= f\left(\sum_{j=k+1}^{m} a_j \cdot e_j'\right) = \sum_{j=k+1}^{m} a_j \cdot f(e_j')$ Desi B = { f(ek+1) 1., f(en) } baya in dom f $\dim Y_1 = n = k + n - k$ dim kerf dim Im f. Prop f: V1 -> V2 limiara a) f inject và => dim V1 = dim dm f b) f surjectiva (=> dim V1 = dim Kerif + dim V2 c) of byjectiva (=> dim /4 = dim /2 Jedama V, ~ Y2 (sp. vert, igamorfe) ⇒ dim Y, = dim Y2 Dem 3 7: V1 → V2 igomorfism de spreet (=>) flimiara

Prop c) => dim V1 = dim V2 Prop c) => dim / = dim /2 \ll dim $V_1 = \dim V_2 = m$. R, = {e1, ..., en 3 repor in 1/2, R2 = 29/..., en 3 repor in 1/2. 7: 1/2, f/(ei) = ei, i=1/2 lineara Extindem f jouri limitantate $\frac{m}{\sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i f(e_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i = x'$ flij: $\forall \alpha \in Y_2, \alpha = \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{x_i} e_i \quad \exists x = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i e_i \quad \text{ai } f(x) = x$ of izom sp vest. Trop f: 1/1 > 1/2 limiara, 1) finjectiva = ftransforma + SLI din Vi Entr-un SLI din 1/2 2) frugeetiva (=> 71 + **SG** () -11 - repor -1-3) f bijutiva (=> -11-

1) > " Ip: finjecting tayınan∈K ai Zaif(vi)=Ove = ai=0, ti=1in 1 = 1 (Zaivi) ∑ aivi ∈ Kurf = {ovi} ⇒ ∑ aivi = ov, sesti ai = o, Yi=lint = f transf +SLi dui V, intr-un SLi dui V2 SLI

gp. abs = = Ext este SLi = f(s)= {f(x)} Contrad? By este falsa -> Kurf={0v1} -> finj 2) => " Tp: f surjectiva Fie S= { \(\tau_1, \tau_1\)} SG in \(\tau_1\) ie \(\tau_1 = \lambda \rangle \). Dem ca \(\tau_1\) = \(\frac{1}{3}\) (\(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) = \(\frac{1}{3}\) (\(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) \(\delta_1\) (\delta_1\) (\d Fie y = 1/2. Famy 3x = 1x = 1s> ai f(x) = $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} a_i f(v_i) = y \Rightarrow V_2 \subseteq \langle f(s) \rangle$ Desi Y2 = < f(5) > -= 7. 4 S SG in 4 ie 4 = 25> = f(s) e SG in 1/2 ie 1/2=< f(s) Dom pa fe surj. lie. tyete, IxeVi al f(x)=y. 5 = 101, 7 ony Yye V2 = < {f(v1)1", f(vn)>, = a1, , an ek a $\exists x = \sum_{i=1}^{n} a_i \sigma_i \quad \text{aif} \quad f(x) = y$ M= = = ai f(vi) flom f (\(\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} | vi) 3) flij (=> [+ R uper in 4 => f(R) reper in 1/2] Aglicam 1),2). (-1) (0) (10)

ellatricea asciata unei aplicatii limiare

f: V1 -> V2 arlicatic limiara

R_= {e_1,..., e_m} 2 R_2 = {e'_1,..., e'_m} rejer în Vi m f(ei) = j=1 aji ej , Vi=1,n , A ∈ Vb min (K) $y = f(x) = f\left(\frac{x}{x}x_{i}e_{i}\right) = \frac{x}{x_{i}}f(e_{i}) = \frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}\left(\frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}e_{j}\right)$ $= \frac{x}{x_{i}}\left(\frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}e_{j}\right) = \frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}\left(\frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}e_{j}\right)$ $= \frac{x}{x_{i}}\left(\frac{x}{x_{i}}x_{i}e_{j}\right)$ $= \frac{x}{x_{i}$ $\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_m \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{m1} \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{pmatrix}$ [f] $R_1, R_2 = A$ matricea associatà lui f. Gros de saracterizare a azl. liniare fliniara = = = A = Mmin (IK) ai roord lui x in raport du rejerul R = {e1, en pris roord lui y = f(a) in raport ru reperul R2={e1,.., em? din /2 verifica Y=AX, unde $y = \sum_{j=1}^{m} y_j e_j^j$, $\alpha = \sum_{i=1}^{m} a_i e_i^j$, $A = (a_j i) \hat{j} = l_j m$ $R_1 = \{e_{1,...}e_{n}\}$ $R_2 = \{e_{1,...}e_{m}\}$ $R_2 = \{e_{1,...}e_{m}\}$ $R_2 = \{e_{1,...}e_{m}\}$ $R_2 = \{e_{1,...}e_{m}\}$ A'=D'AC $[f]_{R_1,R_2} = A$ CEGL(m, IK) rg A' = rg (D'AC) = rg A DEGL(m, IK) [f]R1, R1 = A (initiariant la sch. reperetor)

(1) P ((1) P (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)

Trop f: V, -> V2 liniara a) finjectiva (dim Y1 = rgA, A = [f] R1/R2 6) of surjectiva => dim /2 = rig A , dim V1 = dim V2 = n a) f bijectiva €> A ∈ GK(m, 1K) a) finjectiva => Kerf={ 0x, 3 $\ker f = \{x \in V_1 \mid f(x) = 0 \forall x\} = \{x \in V_1 \mid AX = 0\} = S(A)$ dim Kerf = dim V1 - 29 A (=) dim V1 = 29 A kurf=10/9 b) of burjectiva (=> dim V2=dim 2mf. T. dim: dim V1 = dim Kerf + dim Im f) => dim V2 = dim Juf = rg A dim V1-rg A
c) f bij ⇒ dim V1 = dim V2 = rg A € A € G L(M1K) a) V1 + V2 & V3 , fig limitare, h = go + $x \longrightarrow f(x) = y \longrightarrow g(f(x)) = g(y) = \chi$ Z = Ag Y = Ag Af X = Ag Af Z= AnX 6) V fry , Vfy V fry Apri. Ap = In A+ A+-1= In > Ap-1 = (Ap)-1 \rightarrow (GL(m, 1K),) c) (GL(V)10) {f:V->V/izomspvq {AEMm(IK)|detA+O} 19 (fog) = 9(4).9(g) G(f) = Af izom. de grupuri

Scanned with CamScanner

Def $(V, +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f \text{ limitara}\} +_1)$ | $(V = \{f: V \rightarrow K, f$ $R = \{e_1, e_n\}$ reper în V. Construir $R^* = \{e_1^*, e_n^*\}$ $e_i^* : V \rightarrow K$ $e_i^*(e_i) = \delta_{ij}$ $e_i^* : V \rightarrow K$ $e_i^*(e_i) = \delta_{ij}$ e;*(e)=1,.., e;*(en)=0 Extendem prin limitaritate in $e_n^*(q) = 0$, $e_n^*(e_n) = 1$ $e_i^*(\alpha) = e_i^*(\sum_{j=1}^n x_j e_j^*) = \sum_{j=1}^n x_j^* e_i^*(e_j^*) = (\alpha_i) \cdot \forall i = 1/n$. Dem ca \mathcal{R}^* exte reper in \mathcal{V}^* . Dij \mathcal{S}_{ij} \mathcal{S}_{i ⇒ SLI

2) R* e SG i.e. V= ∠R*>.

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C' (dem)

Y f ∈ V*, dem ca ∃ fi ∈ K ai f = ∑fi ei

i=1 m

P(ei $f(x) = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i f(e_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} f(e_i) e_i(x) + x_i f(e_i)$ $f = \sum_{i=1}^{m} f(ei) ei^* = \sum_{i=1}^{m} f(ei)^*$ \Rightarrow $\vee \simeq \vee^*$ Exemple de en domon fisme (projecti si simetru) det V=V1⊕V2 p:V →V limiara p(v) = p(v1+ v2) = v1, p= projection pe /1, de-alungul lui V2

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pe End(V)
Def s: V > V limiara
                    s son simetrie (=> sob=id (involutie)
   p: V, \oplus V2 \longrightarrow V1 \oplus V2 projectie pe V1 de-a lungul lui V2
            ( MK+2)
           simetrie fata de V1.
                                                                                                                               S(v1+02) = 201 - (v1+02) = 01-02
      Exemple V_1 = \langle \{(1|2|3)\} \rangle | \mathbb{R}^3 = V_1 \oplus V_2
               p: V1 ⊕ V2 → V1 pr. pe V1, de-a lungul lui V2
                   p(11510)=? , s (1510)=? s=simetrie fata de V1.
            R = \{(1/2/3), (1/2/3), (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (1/2/3) + (
              (11510) = (a+b_{1}2a+c_{1}3a)
                  (1,5,0)=0 (1,2,3) +1. (1,0,0) + 5(0,11,0)
                                                  MEY 102 EX2
                    $ ((15,0)) = (0,010)
                                                                                                              1 5(115,0) = 2p(115,0) - (115,0) = (-11-50)
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