Demimor 4

Def. pe R relation binara " voy et ac-300=y2-3y. Arateth ca

""" et rel. de echivalenta, calculati RN, determinati un SCR. E bime definité function  $f: \mathbb{R}_{n} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  ,  $f(t) = -t^{2} + 3t + 7$ ; dan  $g: \mathbb{R}_{n} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   $g(t) = t^{2} + t + 1$ . The xyzeRai. any, ynz (x)

The xyzeRai. and (x) Din (1),(2) \$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \frac{1

Pt m xer [x]={yer(1xny)=}yer(1xc-3x=yc-3y).  $\infty^2 - 3x = y^2 - 3y = 1$   $x^2 - y^2 = 3x - 3y = 1$  (x - y)(x + y) = 3(x - y) = 1 $= \pi (\pi - y)(\pi + y - 3) = 0$  =  $\pi = y$  =  $\pi = x + y = 3$  (=  $\pi = 3 - x$ ). (x+y-3)=0 =) (x+yclasa de echiv  $R_{N} = \langle [\alpha] | xeR \rangle = \langle [\alpha] | xeS$ [-2]=3-2,57 [0]=30,35 -2 0 3 3 5 R [3/2]= }3/27. Afrimatie 5=[32100) este un SCR pentru N. Dens Tb. sa 1) (4) aeR (3) seS arem supply and 2. (4) 4+1/2 = S arem supply supply and 2. The acir, be 3/2 = 5 and 3/2 = 3 and 3/2 = 3 and 3/2 = 3. The acir, be 3/2 = 3/2

Dc. 12=3-12=> 12+12=3 Dan snisze S-[3/21+00) => sn+sz=3/=> /=> sn+sz=3 implica Deci sons => s=bz => 2) este satisfacut, deci Se Dn=12=3/2 (00) Q E f: PN -> R f(+) = - 12+3++7 a function? Teste  $f: Q \rightarrow Z$   $f(\frac{a}{b}) = a$  o functie? NU  $f(\frac{1}{3}) = 1$ ;  $f(\frac{2}{b}) = 2$ )

Nor  $g: Q \rightarrow Q$   $g(\frac{a}{b}) = \frac{G}{b}$  ent a function. De t=3/2 of e OK! De t # 3 = old=l=3-t/ => l=3-t/

Le correct definité dancer (x) tell of p(l) un depinde de aleg
representant l'il l'il loi l'il o nea representantalai lei t, i.e. f(E) = f'(3+1) wite F(E).  $(f(3-t) = -(3-t)^2 + 3(3-t) + 7 = -8+6t - 2+3 + 7 = -t^2 + 3t + 7 = f(t))$ =) fe conect definiter.

Exc! "n' este a rel. de echivalenta. Fre ZEC => [E]= } yeClynzy= } } yeCllyl=1219 Dc. 7=0=> [2]=30); dc. 7+0=> |2|=x+0 [2]=3yer |y|=x/= + (= }12 (cosa + isima) ] de[0,27)} Deci, un SCR pentru N'este 5=R=3reR/r>01. (Dem este simplá)

(H) ZECT ZNIZI (||Z||=|Z|) si |Z|ER = 5

(60; 12)

(H) ZECT ZNIZI (||Z||=|Z|) si |Z|ER = 5

(60; 12)

(7)

(8)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10)

(10

Ex3 Po (\* definim "n" Znyc=) Ang(z) = Ang(y). Anatahi -11-Exc! "n" e rol. de edhiv.

Fie zec\* Ang(z) = d = [0;2") a.s. z = |z| (rosd+isind)

[3] = \langle n(cosd+isin) | n = R\* \langle \langle n [2]= \n(cos2+isin)/neR+ SCR et avice cerc de centru 0 si navá 1720, (reir) EX4 Fie A \* \$\phi\$, \$\phi \pm B = A. Defining pe P(A) relation \$p\$: Xp Y => Xp Treau p rol de echiv. The sa vorifice ea p en)reflexiva, 2) sincetaire XNB = XNB = ) XPX => 9 < roflexiva (1)

XNB = XNB => YPX => YNB => YNB => YNB => YPX => YP

Fig X, Y, Z ECH(A) ai XgX si YgZ => XnB=YnB si YnB=ZnB Afirematice Function  $f(X) = X \cap B$  estermatice  $f(X) = X \cap B$  estermatically  $f(X) = X \cap B$  estermatically f(X) =obijecte

Dem of bine definità: fie X, ye P(A) a.i. Xp =>

NB = YNB => f([X]) == f([X]) == fe

XNB = YNB => XNB = YNB => XNB => YNB =>

Teonema X = M(X) fe

Xp y == M(X) fe

Xp

(...) fe surjectivé. Fie YES(B) => YNB=Y YEBEA => YEMA); f([Y]) = YOB = Y => f e surjectiva.

Dim (0), (00) si (00) e> f e fct. bijectiva.

Ex5 Scrieti toate partitive (rel. de echiv.) pe a multime cu Pontifile du 1 (31,2,3,49) (125,31,3,45) (33), (1,2,45), (44, 31,2,34) 7 Pot pp ca A = }1,2,3,45 (31,24,13,45), (31,34,12,45), (31,44,32,34) -> partitive >({14,324,43,49),(314,134,72,45),(514,32,34), => -1-(424, 434, 31, 44), (324, 444, 31,34), (334, 344, 31,24) 3 (121, 131, 11, -1), (324, 444, 31,34), (334, 344, 31,24) 3 # partiti ale lui A = 1+7+6+1 = 15 Tebrema 2 # rel de echiv. pe