Relaţii Binare

SEMINAR DE LOGICĂ MATEMATICĂ ȘI COMPUTAȚIONALĂ

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Relaţii Binare între Două Mulţimi

2.2) R > injection \Leftrightarrow R ? function

R ? injection \Leftrightarrow R > function

R ? injection \Leftrightarrow R > function of R 2.2) R > surjectiva \$ R - 21 > Astalo 2.3 R > injection gi surjection ()

\$\R^{-2} \rightarrow \text{function } R^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{injection}\$ surjectivo & R > function 2.4) R > function byjecthros (>) R 2> (2.5) doct R > functe, Amei: R-2 > function & R > injection x sujectiva (> R > functio hjectiva () De R 2 -> function ligitativa)

R > function De R 2 -> function de de ligitativa de li € R > function byjectura. (a) R-injection & R-10RE Di (d) R-1-9 = A Calokok (d) (c) R-> injectivo x Astala (s) ⇒ R⁻¹ oR = O_A,

(al) R→ functionals ⇔ ROR 2 ⊆ △B; (bl) R→ surjectives ⇔ △B ⊆ ROR 2; (c) R→ functionals of surjectives ⇔ POR 2 = △B;

REEN Som Private edivolente oplicardu-le the pt on local luil Ry
resultat edibrolente folsoind
resultat edibrolente onteridado

PO (1) R > injection est (to 2) est

HER a Rb ga a Rb > a 2 est

HER (to 2) est (br on xo bro)

Sa = a) est privatoriolo (arb)

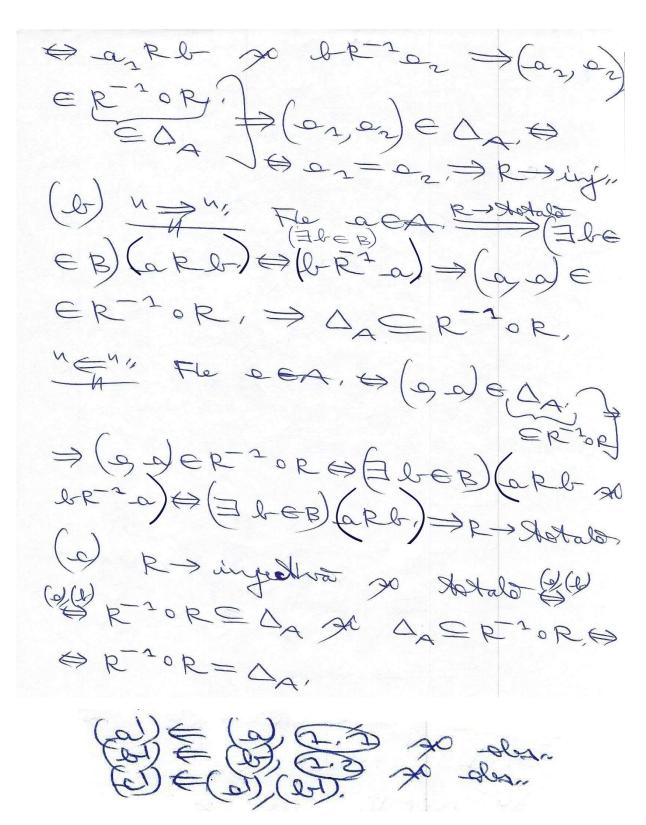
1.2 R > injection est (br on xo bro)

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Po (1) R > injection est (bro)

Po (1) R >



Punctul (2) al observaţiei următoare repetă observaţia de mai sus.

Obs.: A, B, FS muldoni; Q = A2 (= AXA); AXBISEA $\left(\mathcal{O}_{5}\right)_{-3} = \left(\mathcal{O}_{-3}\right)_{5},$ $(RUS)^{-2} = p^{-2}US^{-2} \left(\begin{array}{c} a & role \\ y \\ \end{array} \right)$ 15-2 (e vald 2) the a, bea, orthor, fixale, $(a, b) \in \Delta^{-1} \Leftrightarrow (b, a) \in \Delta$ $\Leftrightarrow a = b \Leftrightarrow (a, b) \in \Delta_A$, $\Rightarrow \Delta_A = \Delta_A$ 2) Fre aca si beb, others from

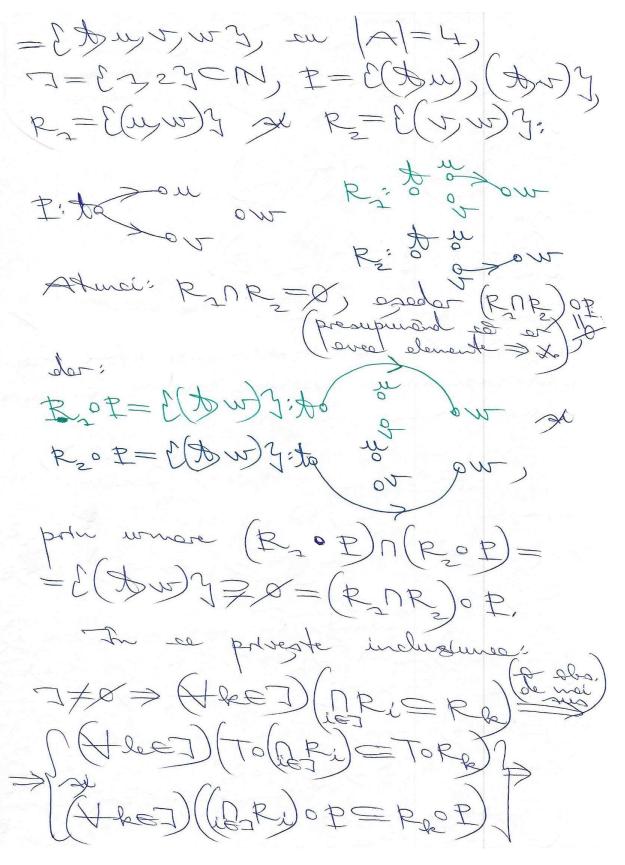
(PEAXB) PEBXA > (P-) EAXB) (a, b) E R (b, a) E R - 2 (a, b) E (2) 2 $\Rightarrow R = (R^{-1})^{-1}$ 3) $\left(\Omega^{2}\right)^{-1} = \left(\Omega \circ \Omega\right)^{-2} = \Omega^{-1} \circ \Omega^{-1} = \left(\overline{\Omega}^{-1}\right)^{2}$. Le surs on den char co: $\left(\Omega^{-1}\right)^{-2} = \left(\overline{\Omega}^{-1}\right)^{2}$.

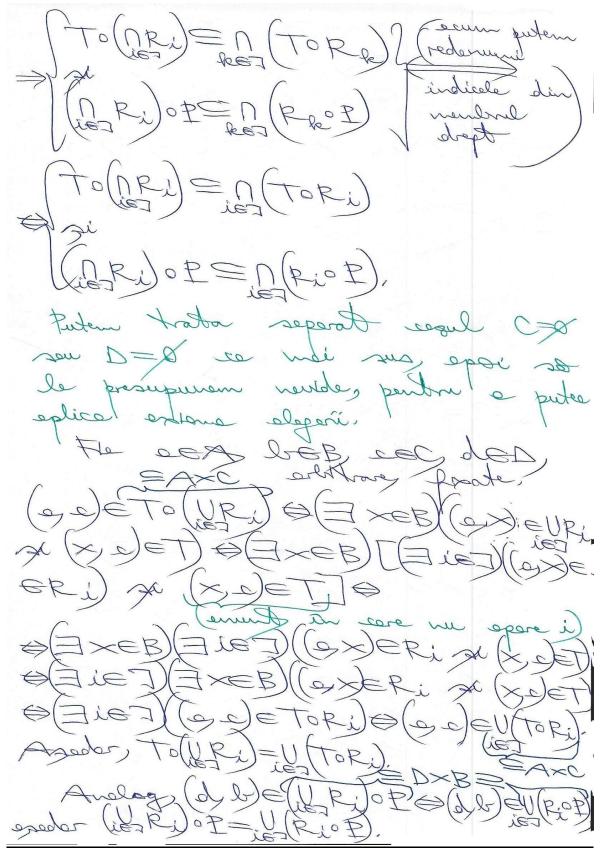
(4) The DEA gi bEB, orbo, fixate, (b, a) = (RUS) = RUS = ⇒ [(gb) ER son (gb) ES] ↔ \$[(ha)er-1 son (ha)es-1] \$ ⇔ (lp a) ∈ p - 1 US - 1. ⇒ (RUS) - 2 = p - 2 US? (ba) E(RNS) 2 (a, b) ERNS (4) es[aller ai (alles] es ⇒ [(ha)er] of (ha)es \$ (b, a) ∈ R-1 NS-1, > (RNS)-2= R-1 NS-1 RES (Yaea) (YbeB) (arb) lR-2a ⇒ ls-2a) ⇔ R-2ES (7) R=S (RES & SER) (6) \$(R-1=5-1 34 5-1=R-1) (8) ROPELXBESOT TORE AXCE TOS. Fre DEA LEB, LEG del orling dberoze Exea)(d x (x, b) ER 3 YEB) (5

J-> rubbune; J + O (de toot)

B -> rubbune; Pi) Atmai: QU Ri = U Ri; · (PL) = DRL? dow! (tie] (RiEAXB) (⇔ (tie](Ri² ⊆ B×A). URITED BXAZORI, URI OR UR DEBXA = (DRi). $A \times B = \emptyset$, $\Rightarrow \forall i \in J(R_i = \emptyset) \Leftrightarrow$ ⇒ (tie] (Ri=8). > $\Rightarrow U R_{i}^{-1} = (1 R_{i}^{-1} = 8 = 8)$ iei= (U Ri) - ? = (n Ri) - ? At the menugus of A #8, as the side of the series of the s

ge bEB, erblore, frate. 2 (ab) EURi ⇔ is The (alleri) ((is Ri)) (Riot TORI),3 egalitate Politate Blowshune: fld D=





Relaţii Binare pe o Mulţime

Plan A > multime; REA2 (= AXA) Atmed:
(a) $R \rightarrow reflexivat \Leftrightarrow \Delta_A \subseteq R$ (b) $R \rightarrow simebries \Leftrightarrow R \subseteq R^{-1} \Leftrightarrow R^{-2} \subseteq R$ (a) R > Dromathra & R2 E R, (d) R = Eg (A) & R = R-1 > P = R2, (multi, rel, de selvir pe A) R2 E R, (a) R>reflexor (de) (de) (de) (de) \$ ((a)a) a EAJER AD ER (b) R simetrus (tabes) (arb) > bra) (def R-2) (tabes) (arb) (arb) > bra) (def R-2) (tabes) (arb) (arb) > per 2 (solor, outer R-1) (P-1)-1 (obs.)

(obs.) P² ⊆ R ⇔ (Va, c∈A)(aR² a ⇒akg) (def. R² = ROR) bra) = are]. MAN, Fre 9 CEA O. D. aRZC. SI Cayer (all Di bro) (Extens) arc.

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