

In[1]:=

```
(*0: Latex dictionary*)
Format[g3]:=Subscript[γ,3];
Format[x1]:=Subscript[x,1];Format[x2]:=Subscript[x,2];Format[x3]:=Subscript[x,3];
Format[x4]:=Subscript[x,4];Format[x5]:=Subscript[x,5];
Format[x6]:=Subscript[x,6];Format[x7]:=Subscript[x,7];Format[x8]:=Subscript[x,8];Format[be]:=β;
Format[la]:=λ;Format[mu]:=μ;Format[m1]:=Subscript[μ,1];
Format[m2]:=Subscript[μ,2];Format[m3]:=Subscript[μ,3];Format[m4]:=Subscript[μ,4];
Format[g4]:=Subscript[γ,4];Format[g5]:=Subscript[γ,5];
Format[g6]:=Subscript[γ,6];
Format[g7]:=Subscript[γ,7];Format[g8]:=Subscript[γ,8];
Format[ga1]:=Subscript[γ,1];Format[ga2]:=Subscript[γ,2];Format[et]=η;Format[be1]:=Subscript[β,1];
Format[a1]:=Subscript[α,1];Format[a2]:=Subscript[α,2];Format[al]=α;Format[de]:=δ;
Format[ep1]:=Subscript[ε,1];Format[ep2]:=Subscript[ε,2];Format[La]=Δ;
```

```

In[13]:= (*1: First steps*)
ClearAll["Global`*"]
SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]]; SetOptions[$FrontEndSession, NotebookAutoSave → True];
NotebookSave[];
AppendTo[$Path, FileNameJoin[{$HomeDirectory, "Dropbox", "EpidCRNmodels"}]];
asoRea[RN_] := Module[{parseSide}, parseSide[str_] := If[str == 0, {}, StringSplit[ToString[str], "+"] //
Map[Function[r, Association["Substrates" → parseSide[r[[1]], "Products" → parseSide[r[[2]]]], RN]]

(*Corrected minimal siphon finder*)
minSiph[species_List, reactions_List] := Module[{ns, sm, specs, constraints, solutions, siphons, minimal},
sm = AssociationThread[species → Range[ns]];
specs = Array[Symbol["s" <> ToString[#]] &, ns];
(*Build constraints*) constraints = {0 @ specs}; (*At least one species in siphon*) Do[Module[{subIdx,
products = reaction["Products"]};
(*Convert species names to indices*) subIdx = If[substrates == {} || substrates == {""}, {}, Select[Look
prodIdx = If[products == {} || products == {""}, {}, Select[Lookup[sm, products, Nothing], IntegerQ]];
(*Add constraints for each product*) Do[If[Length[subIdx] == 0, (*Empty product: product cannot be in
Print["Constraints generated: ", Length[constraints]]];
Print["Sample constraints: ", Take[constraints, Min[5, Length[constraints]]]];
(*Find solutions with moderate limit to avoid crashes*) solutions = FindInstance[constraints, specs, 1
If[solutions == {}, Return[{}]];
siphons = Map[Flatten@Position[specs /. #, True] &, solutions];
siphons = DeleteDuplicates[siphons];
Print["All found siphons: ", siphons];
(*Proper minimality check: remove any siphon that contains another*) minimal = {};
Do[If[Not[AnyTrue[siphons, Function[other, other != siphon && SubsetQ[siphon, other]]]], AppendTo[mini
Print["minimal siphons: ", minimal];
minimal]

var = Array[Symbol["x" <> ToString[#]] &, 8];
va1 = Symbol["x" <> ToString[#]] & /@ Range[2, 8];
v46 = {x4, x6}; v57 = {x5, x7};
l4 = b1 x2 x6 / (1 + a1 x2 + ep1 x6);
l5 = b2 x2 x7 / (1 + a2 x2 + ep2 x7); g45 = g4 x4 + g5 x5;
(*{R1, R2} = {(b2*mu) / (g7*(et + a2*mu)), (b1*mu) / (g6*(et + a1*mu))}; *)
sd =  $\frac{La}{mu}$ ; mR1 = be1 / (ga1 + mu); mR2 = be2 / (ga2 + mu); RR1 = mR1 sd; RR2 = mR2 sd;
k1 = ga1 / (ga1 + mu + t1); a2c = 1 / k1; R12 = mR2 (1 / mR1 + si2 r11); r11 = k1 (sd - 1 / mR1);
R2c = R2 / R12;
cRFE = {x4 → 0, x6 → 0, x5 → 0, x7 → 0, x8 → 0}; cRFEp = {x3 → 0, x4 → 0, x6 → 0, x5 → 0, x7 → 0, x8 → 0};

cpol = {a1 → 0, a2 → 0, ep1 → 0, ep2 → 0};
c2345 = {x2 → 0, x3 → 0, x4 → 0, x5 → 0}; c2 = x2 → 0; cde = de → 0; c46 = {x4 → 0, x6 → 0}; c57 = {x5 → 0, x7 → 0};
cx1 = x1 → z + 1 / mR;
cph = ph → La - mu x1; cLa = La → mu^2 (a1 + et) / (a1 * et);
RN = {0 → "x1", "x1" + "x2" → 2 "x2", "x3" + "x2" → 2 "x3", 0 → "x4", 0 → "x5", "x2" → "x3", "x4" → "x6",
"x5" → "x7", "x6" → "x8", "x7" → "x8", "x8" → "x3", "x2" → 0, "x3" → 0};
minSiph[ToString@var, asoRea[RN]]

```

Constraints generated: 1

Sample constraints: {s1 || s2 || s3 || s4 || s5 || s6 || s7 || s8}

All found siphons: {{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {5, 6, 7, 8}, {6, 7, 8}, {7, 8}, {8}, {1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {3, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {4, 6, 7, 8}, {5, 7, 8}, {6, 8}, {7}, {1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {3, 4, 6, 7, 8}, {4, 5, 7, 8}, {5, 6, 8}, {6, 7}, {1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {2, 5, 6, 7, 8}, {3, 6, 7, 8}, {4, 7, 8}}

minimal siphons: {{8}, {7}}

Out[33]=

{{8}, {7}}

```
Needs["ReactionKinetics`"]; reacD=ReactionsData[RN];
r= reacD["γ"]//Normal;r//MatrixForm;
expo= reacD["α"]//Normal//Transpose;
{comp,r,nR,spec,nS,vol,vars,defi}=reacD["complexes","reactionsteps","R","species","M","volpertgra
"variables","deficiency"];
spec;Print["rates are product of",
rv=expM[var,expo]," and ",
tk={ph,al,et,l4,l5,de,g4,g5,g6,g7,g8,mu,mu}," only case  $\delta=0$  is studied"];
Rv=tk*rv/.cde/.cph;
RHS=r.Rv//Simplify;
Print["RHS ",RHS//MatrixForm]
par=Par[RHS,var];cp=Thread[par>0];cv=Thread[var≥0];
ct=Join[cp,cv];eq=Thread[(RHS/.c2/.cph)==0];
so=Solve[eq,var]//Flatten;
jac=Grad[RHS,var];
jD=jac/.cDFE;
Print[" At cOSNDFE",cDFE=Append[so,c2]," chp of jac/.cDFE factorizes linearly "]
chD=CharacteristicPolynomial[jD,u]//Factor
RH1=Drop[RHS,1]/.cde;va1=Drop[var,1];
mod={RHS,var,par};
inf=Range[2,8];
ng=NGM[mod,inf];M=ng[[1];
K=ng[[6];
Print["OSNDFE eigs of K are",K//Eigenvalues]
so=FullSimplify[#]&/@Solve[Thread[(RHS/.cRFE)==0],var];
Print["at RFE, fps are ",so]
jRp=jac/.cRFEp;
Print[" At cRFEp, chp of jac factorizes"]
chRp=CharacteristicPolynomial[jRp,u]//FullSimplify//Factor
eig=(jRp//Eigenvalues)/.so[[3];eig1=Take[eig, UpTo[Length[eig] - 4]];
Print[" At cRFEp, the 4 linear eigs are",eig1]
minSiph[var,asoRea[RN]]
```

ReactionKinetics Version 1.0 [March 25, 2018] using

Mathematica Version 13.3.0 for Microsoft Windows (64-bit) (June 3, 2023) (Version 13.3, Release 0) loaded 29 May 2025 at 16:30 TimeZone  
GNU General Public License (GPLv3) Terms Apply.

Please report any issues, comments, complaint related to ReactionKinetics at  
jtoth@math.bme.hu, nagyal@math.bme.hu or dpapp@iems.northwestern.edu

rates are product of  $\{1, x_1 x_2, x_2 x_3, 1, 1, x_2, x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7, x_8, x_2, x_3\}$  and

$\left\{ \text{ph}, \alpha, \eta, \frac{\beta_1 x_2 x_6}{1 + \alpha_1 x_2 + \epsilon_1 x_6}, \frac{\beta_2 x_2 x_7}{1 + \alpha_2 x_2 + \epsilon_2 x_7}, \delta, \gamma_4, \gamma_5, \gamma_6, \gamma_7, \gamma_8, \mu, \mu \right\}$  only case  $\delta=0$  is studied

$$\text{RHS} \begin{pmatrix} \Lambda - x_1 (\mu + \alpha x_2) \\ -x_2 (\mu - \alpha x_1 + \eta x_3) \\ -\mu x_3 + \eta x_2 x_3 + \gamma_8 x_8 \\ -\gamma_4 x_4 + \frac{\beta_1 x_2 x_6}{1 + \alpha_1 x_2 + \epsilon_1 x_6} \\ -\gamma_5 x_5 + \frac{\beta_2 x_2 x_7}{1 + \alpha_2 x_2 + \epsilon_2 x_7} \\ \gamma_4 x_4 - \gamma_6 x_6 \\ \gamma_5 x_5 - \gamma_7 x_7 \\ \gamma_6 x_6 + \gamma_7 x_7 - \gamma_8 x_8 \end{pmatrix}$$

... Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. [i](#)

... ReplaceAll: {cDFE} is neither a list of replacement rules nor a valid dispatch table, and so cannot be used for replacing. [i](#)

At cOSNDE  $\left\{ x_1 \rightarrow \frac{\Lambda}{\mu}, x_3 \rightarrow 0, x_4 \rightarrow 0, x_5 \rightarrow 0, x_6 \rightarrow 0, x_7 \rightarrow 0, x_8 \rightarrow 0, x_2 \rightarrow 0 \right\}$

chp of jac/.cDFE factorizes linearly

Out[ ]=

$$\frac{(\gamma_4 + u) (\gamma_5 + u) (\gamma_6 + u) (\gamma_7 + u) (\gamma_8 + u) (\mu + u)^2 (-\alpha \Lambda + \mu^2 + \mu u)}{\mu}$$

OSNDFE eigs of K are  $\left\{ \frac{\alpha x_1}{\mu}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}$

... Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. [i](#)

at RFE, fps are

$$\left\{ \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow \frac{\Lambda}{\mu}, x_2 \rightarrow 0, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow \frac{\eta \Lambda}{(\alpha + \eta) \mu}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{\mu}{\eta}, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{\alpha \Lambda}{(\alpha + \eta) \mu} - \frac{\mu}{\eta} \right\}, \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow \frac{\mu}{\alpha}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{\Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\mu}{\alpha}, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\} \right\}$$

At cRFEp, chp of jac factorizes

Out[ ]=

$$\frac{1}{(1 + \alpha_1 x_2) (1 + \alpha_2 x_2)} (\gamma_8 + u) (\mu + u) (\mu + u - \alpha x_1 + \alpha x_2) (\mu + u - \eta x_2) \\ (\gamma_4 \gamma_6 + \gamma_4 u + \gamma_6 u + u^2 - \beta_1 \gamma_4 x_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_4 \gamma_6 x_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_4 u x_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 u x_2 + \alpha_1 u^2 x_2) \\ (\gamma_5 \gamma_7 + \gamma_5 u + \gamma_7 u + u^2 - \beta_2 \gamma_5 x_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_5 \gamma_7 x_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_5 u x_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 u x_2 + \alpha_2 u^2 x_2)$$

At cRFEp, the 4 linear eigs are  $\left\{ -\gamma_8, -\mu, -\alpha \left( \frac{\Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\mu}{\alpha} \right), -\mu + \eta \left( \frac{\Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\mu}{\alpha} \right) \right\}$

... Part: The expression  $\{\}, \{\}$  cannot be used as a part specification.

... Part: The expression  $\{\}, \{\}$  cannot be used as a part specification.



```

In[ ]:= ch2=CoefficientList[chRp[[8]],u]/.so[[3]]//FullSimplify
ch1=CoefficientList[chRp[[7]],u]/.so[[3]]//FullSimplify
in1=Hur2[ch1];in2=Hur2[ch2];ine=Append[Join[cp,in1,in2],La>a1 mu^2];
re=red[Reduce[ine],ine]//FullSimplify
re//Length
rec=reCL[Reduce[ine]]//FullSimplify
rec==re

re[[1]]//Length
re[[1]]
re[[1]][[1]]

re[[2]]//Length
re[[2]]
re[[2]][[1]]

```

$$\text{Out[ ]}= \left\{ \gamma_5 \left( \gamma_7 - \frac{(\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \Lambda}{\mu} + \frac{(\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu}{\alpha} \right), \gamma_5 + \gamma_7 + \frac{\alpha_2 (\gamma_5 + \gamma_7) \Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\alpha_2 (\gamma_5 + \gamma_7) \mu}{\alpha}, 1 + \frac{\alpha_2 \Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\alpha_2 \mu}{\alpha} \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[ ]}= \left\{ \gamma_4 \left( \gamma_6 - \frac{(\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \Lambda}{\mu} + \frac{(\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu}{\alpha} \right), \gamma_4 + \gamma_6 + \frac{\alpha_1 (\gamma_4 + \gamma_6) \Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\alpha_1 (\gamma_4 + \gamma_6) \mu}{\alpha}, 1 + \frac{\alpha_1 \Lambda}{\mu} - \frac{\alpha_1 \mu}{\alpha} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[ ]}= & \left( \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < \frac{\Lambda}{\mu^2} \ \&\& \ \Lambda \leq \mu^2 \ \&\& \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Lambda + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \ \&\& \\ & \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \\ & \left. \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Lambda + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\ & \left( \Lambda > \mu^2 \ \&\& \left( \left( \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} \ \&\& \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Lambda + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \ \&\& \right. \\ & \left. \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Lambda + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\ & \alpha = \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} \mid \mid \left( \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} < \alpha < \frac{\Lambda}{\mu^2} \ \&\& \ \gamma_7 > \frac{\beta_2 (\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2)}{\alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2} \ \&\& \ \gamma_6 > \frac{\beta_1 (\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2)}{\alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Out[ ]=

Out[•]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < \frac{\Lambda}{\mu^2} \ \&\& \ \Lambda \leq \mu^2 \ \&\& \ \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \ \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Lambda + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \ \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \ \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Lambda + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \left( \Lambda > \mu^2 \ \&\& \ \left( \left( \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} \ \&\& \ \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Lambda + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \ \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Lambda + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \alpha = \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} \mid \mid \left( \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} < \alpha < \frac{\Lambda}{\mu^2} \ \&\& \ \gamma_7 > \frac{\beta_2 (\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2)}{\alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2} \ \&\& \ \gamma_6 > \frac{\beta_1 (\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2)}{\alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2} \right) \right) \mid \mid
\end{aligned}$$

Out[•]=

True

Out[•]=

5

Out[•]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < \frac{\Lambda}{\mu^2} \ \&\& \ \Lambda \leq \mu^2 \ \&\& \ \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \\
& \quad \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \ \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Lambda + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \ \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \\
& \quad \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} > 0 \ \&\& \ \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Lambda + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Lambda + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Out[•]=

 $\alpha > 0$ 

Out[•]=

2

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \Delta > \mu^2 \&\& \left( \left( \alpha > 0 \&\& \alpha < \frac{\mu^2}{\Delta} \&\& \left( \left( \alpha_2 > 0 \&\& \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Delta - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( \alpha_2 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Delta - \mu^2} > 0 \&\& \left( \alpha_2 \alpha \Delta + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_2 \Delta + (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_7 (\alpha_2 \Delta + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \&\& \\ & \quad \left( \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \&\& \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Delta - \mu^2} < 0 \right) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_1 + \frac{\alpha \mu}{\alpha \Delta - \mu^2} > 0 \&\& \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( \alpha_1 \alpha \Delta + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2 \right) \left( -\alpha \beta_1 \Delta + (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6) \mu^2 + \alpha \gamma_6 (\alpha_1 \Delta + \mu) \right) > 0 \right) \right) \mid \mid \\ & \quad \alpha = \frac{\mu^2}{\Delta} \mid \mid \left( \frac{\mu^2}{\Delta} < \alpha < \frac{\Delta}{\mu^2} \&\& \gamma_7 > \frac{\beta_2 (\alpha \Delta - \mu^2)}{\alpha_2 \alpha \Delta + \alpha \mu - \alpha_2 \mu^2} \&\& \gamma_6 > \frac{\beta_1 (\alpha \Delta - \mu^2)}{\alpha_1 \alpha \Delta + \alpha \mu - \alpha_1 \mu^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Out[9]=

$$\Delta > \mu^2$$

(\*2: simplified RHs\*)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RHs} = \{ & \text{ph} - x_1 (x_2 a_1), (\text{de} + \mu - x_1 a_1 + x_3 \text{et}), \text{de} x_2 - \mu x_3 + g_8 x_8 + x_2 x_3 \text{et}, -g_4 x_4 + \frac{b_1 x_2 x_6}{1 + a_1 x_2 + \text{ep}_1 x_6}, \\ & -g_5 x_5 + \frac{b_2 x_2 x_7}{1 + a_2 x_2 + \text{ep}_2 x_7}, \end{aligned}$$

$g_4 x_4 - g_6 x_6, g_5 x_5 - g_7 x_7, g_6 x_6 + g_7 x_7 - g_8 x_8 \} /. \text{cde};$

(\*Solve first linear equations\*)

Print["For simplified RHs, The variables ",el={2,3,6,7,8}, "are rationally eliminable by cel:"];

cel=Solve[Thread[RHs[[el]]==0],var[[el]]][[1]]

(\*Solve equations 4,5\*)

Print["The fourth and fifth of remaining equations Rc factor:"]

Rc=RHs[/.cel//Flatten//Factor

fq={4,5};

so=Solve[Thread[Rc[[{4,5}]]==0],var[[fq]]//FullSimplify;

(\*obtain RUR equation Rc[[1]] in all cases\*)

rur=FullSimplify[#]&@Collect[#,ph]&@{Rc[[1]]//.so};

Print["Solving the factored equations yields ",so//Length," cases so 2,E,RFE,1",so," in which the system is reducible to rational equations rur in x1:"]

rur

rurp=Numerator[Together[rur/.cph]];

rurcofs=CoefficientList[rurp,x1];

(\*eq=(Rc/.c57)[[4]]==0;so4=SolveValues[eq,x4]//FullSimplify\*)

g45s=FullSimplify[#]&@g45//.so;

Print["The ",rurcofs//Length," polynomial equations rurcofs of degree",Length/@rurcofs-1," have FullSimplify/@(rurcofs)

Print["and have exactly one root when "]

ine=onePR[rurcofs,cp] (\*Append[cp,(rurcofs[[#]]//First)(rurcofs[[#]]//Last)<0]&@Range[4]\*)

cOPR=seZF/@%

For simplified RHs, The variables {2, 3, 6, 7, 8}are rationally eliminable by cel:



Out[8]=

$$\left\{ x_2 \rightarrow \frac{\mu^2 - \alpha \mu x_1 + \eta \gamma_4 x_4 + \eta \gamma_5 x_5}{\eta (\mu - \alpha x_1)}, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{-\mu + \alpha x_1}{\eta}, x_6 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_4 x_4}{\gamma_6}, x_7 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_5 x_5}{\gamma_7}, x_8 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_4 x_4 + \gamma_5 x_5}{\gamma_8} \right\}$$

The fourth and fifth of remaining equations Rc factor:

Out[9]=

$$\left\{ \frac{-\eta \mu \text{ph} + \alpha \mu^2 x_1 + \alpha \eta \text{ph} x_1 - \alpha^2 \mu x_1^2 + \alpha \eta \gamma_4 x_1 x_4 + \alpha \eta \gamma_5 x_1 x_5}{\eta (-\mu + \alpha x_1)}, \right. \\ \left. \begin{aligned} &0, 0, \left( \gamma_4 x_4 (-\eta \gamma_6 \mu + \beta_1 \mu^2 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 \mu^2 + \alpha \eta \gamma_6 x_1 - \alpha \beta_1 \mu x_1 + \alpha_1 \alpha \gamma_6 \mu x_1 + \right. \\ &\quad \left. \beta_1 \eta \gamma_4 x_4 - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_4 \gamma_6 x_4 - \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_4 \mu x_4 + \alpha \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_4 x_1 x_4 + \beta_1 \eta \gamma_5 x_5 - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_5 \gamma_6 x_5) \right) / \\ &\quad \left( \eta \gamma_6 \mu + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 \mu^2 - \alpha \eta \gamma_6 x_1 - \alpha_1 \alpha \gamma_6 \mu x_1 + \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_4 \gamma_6 x_4 + \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_4 \mu x_4 - \alpha \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_4 x_1 x_4 + \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_5 \gamma_6 x_5 \right), \\ &\left( \gamma_5 x_5 (-\eta \gamma_7 \mu + \beta_2 \mu^2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \mu^2 + \alpha \eta \gamma_7 x_1 - \alpha \beta_2 \mu x_1 + \alpha_2 \alpha \gamma_7 \mu x_1 + \beta_2 \eta \gamma_4 x_4 - \right. \\ &\quad \left. \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_4 \gamma_7 x_4 + \beta_2 \eta \gamma_5 x_5 - \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_5 \gamma_7 x_5 - \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_5 \mu x_5 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_5 x_1 x_5) \right) / \\ &\quad \left( \eta \gamma_7 \mu + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \mu^2 - \alpha \eta \gamma_7 x_1 - \alpha_2 \alpha \gamma_7 \mu x_1 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_4 \gamma_7 x_4 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_5 \gamma_7 x_5 + \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_5 \mu x_5 - \alpha \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_5 x_1 x_5 \right), \\ &0, 0, 0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Solving the factored equations yields 4

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{cases so } 2, E, RFE, 1 \left\{ \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow 0, x_5 \rightarrow \frac{(\eta \gamma_7 - \beta_2 \mu + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \mu) (\mu - \alpha x_1)}{\eta \gamma_5 (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_2 x_1)} \right\}, \right. \\ &\quad \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow \frac{-\beta_2 \eta \gamma_6 + \gamma_6 (-\alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2 - \alpha \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1 \mu) x_1) + \beta_1 (\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu (-\mu + \alpha x_1))}{\eta \gamma_4 (\beta_2 \epsilon_1 - \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 x_1))}, \right. \\ &\quad \left. x_5 \rightarrow \frac{-\gamma_7 (\beta_1 \eta - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_6 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \eta \mu - \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \mu^2 + \alpha \epsilon_1 (\eta + \alpha_2 \mu) x_1) + \beta_2 (\eta \gamma_6 + \epsilon_1 \mu (-\mu + \alpha x_1))}{\eta \gamma_5 (\beta_2 \epsilon_1 - \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 x_1))} \right\}, \\ &\quad \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow 0, x_5 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow \frac{(\eta \gamma_6 - \beta_1 \mu + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 \mu) (\mu - \alpha x_1)}{\eta \gamma_4 (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 x_1)}, x_5 \rightarrow 0 \right\} \} \text{ in which} \end{aligned}$$

the system is reducible to rational equations run in x1:

Out[10]=

$$\left\{ \text{ph} - \frac{\alpha x_1 (\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu (-\mu + \alpha x_1))}{\eta (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_2 x_1)}, \text{ph} - \frac{\alpha x_1 (\epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_6 + \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \mu (-\mu + \alpha x_1))}{\eta (\beta_2 \epsilon_1 - \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 x_1))}, \right. \\ \left. \text{ph} - \frac{\alpha \mu x_1}{\eta}, \text{ph} - \frac{\alpha x_1 (\eta \gamma_6 + \epsilon_1 \mu (-\mu + \alpha x_1))}{\eta (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 x_1)} \right\}$$

The 4 polynomial equations nurcofs of degree{2, 2, 1, 2} have coefs

Out[11]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \eta \Delta (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu), \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta + \epsilon_2 \mu^2), -\alpha \epsilon_2 (\alpha + \eta) \mu \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ \eta \Delta (-\beta_2 \epsilon_1 - \beta_1 \epsilon_2 + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \gamma_6 + \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \mu), \alpha \eta (\epsilon_1 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 (\gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \Delta)) + \right. \\ \left. \eta (\beta_2 \epsilon_1 + \beta_1 \epsilon_2 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \gamma_6 - \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \gamma_7) \mu - \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 (\alpha + \eta) \mu^2, \alpha \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 (\alpha + \eta) \mu \right\}, \{ \eta \Delta, -((\alpha + \eta) \mu) \}, \\ \left. \left\{ \eta \Delta (\beta_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_6 - \epsilon_1 \mu), \eta \mu (-\beta_1 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 + \epsilon_1 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_6 + \epsilon_1 \eta \Delta + \epsilon_1 \mu^2), -\alpha \epsilon_1 (\alpha + \eta) \mu \right\} \right\}$$

and have exactly one root when

Out[8]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \alpha_1 > 0, \alpha_2 > 0, \alpha > 0, \beta_1 > 0, \beta_2 > 0, \epsilon_1 > 0, \epsilon_2 > 0, \eta > 0, \gamma_4 > 0, \gamma_5 > 0, \gamma_6 > 0, \gamma_7 > 0, \gamma_8 > 0, \right. \right. \\ \Delta > 0, \mu > 0, \left. \left( -\alpha^2 \epsilon_2 \mu - \alpha \epsilon_2 \eta \mu \right) \left( \beta_2 \eta \Delta - \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 \Delta - \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \left\{ \alpha_1 > 0, \alpha_2 > 0, \alpha > 0, \right. \\ \beta_1 > 0, \beta_2 > 0, \epsilon_1 > 0, \epsilon_2 > 0, \eta > 0, \gamma_4 > 0, \gamma_5 > 0, \gamma_6 > 0, \gamma_7 > 0, \gamma_8 > 0, \Delta > 0, \mu > 0, \\ \left. \left( \alpha^2 \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu \right) \left( -\beta_2 \epsilon_1 \eta \Delta - \beta_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_6 \Delta + \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_7 \Delta + \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \\ \left\{ \alpha_1 > 0, \alpha_2 > 0, \alpha > 0, \beta_1 > 0, \beta_2 > 0, \epsilon_1 > 0, \epsilon_2 > 0, \eta > 0, \gamma_4 > 0, \gamma_5 > 0, \gamma_6 > 0, \gamma_7 > 0, \gamma_8 > 0, \Delta > 0, \mu > 0, \right. \\ \left. \eta \Delta \left( -\alpha \mu - \eta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \\ \left\{ \alpha_1 > 0, \alpha_2 > 0, \alpha > 0, \beta_1 > 0, \beta_2 > 0, \epsilon_1 > 0, \epsilon_2 > 0, \eta > 0, \gamma_4 > 0, \gamma_5 > 0, \gamma_6 > 0, \gamma_7 > 0, \gamma_8 > 0, \Delta > 0, \mu > 0, \right. \\ \left. \left( -\alpha^2 \epsilon_1 \mu - \alpha \epsilon_1 \eta \mu \right) \left( \beta_1 \eta \Delta - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_6 \Delta - \epsilon_1 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\} \right\}$$

Out[9]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \left( -\alpha^2 \epsilon_2 \mu - \alpha \epsilon_2 \eta \mu \right) \left( \beta_2 \eta \Delta - \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 \Delta - \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ \left( \alpha^2 \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \mu + \alpha \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu \right) \left( -\beta_2 \epsilon_1 \eta \Delta - \beta_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \gamma_6 \Delta + \alpha_2 \epsilon_1 \eta \gamma_7 \Delta + \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \\ \left. \left\{ \eta \Delta \left( -\alpha \mu - \eta \mu \right) < 0 \right\}, \left\{ \left( -\alpha^2 \epsilon_1 \mu - \alpha \epsilon_1 \eta \mu \right) \left( \beta_1 \eta \Delta - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_6 \Delta - \epsilon_1 \eta \Delta \mu \right) < 0 \right\} \right\}$$

```
(*3: RFE*)
Print["The positivity conds in case j=",j=3," for ",ine[[j]]," are"]
re=seZF[Reduce[ine[[j]]]]
inRFE={4,5,6,7};
ng=NGM[mod,inRFE];M=ng[[1]];
K=ng[[6]];
eig47=K/.cRFE/.cel/.so[[j]]//Eigenvalues;
Print["RFE eigs",K/.cRFE//Eigenvalues,"=",eig47]
(*{R1, R2} = {eig47[[3]], eig47[[4]]}*)
R2==eig47[[4]]
```

The positivity conds in case j=3 for  $\{\alpha_1 > 0, \alpha_2 > 0, \alpha > 0, \beta_1 > 0, \beta_2 > 0, \epsilon_1 > 0, \epsilon_2 > 0, \eta > 0, \gamma_4 > 0, \gamma_5 > 0, \gamma_6 > 0, \gamma_7 > 0, \gamma_8 > 0, \Delta > 0, \mu > 0, \eta \Delta (-\alpha \mu - \eta \mu) < 0\}$  are

Out[10]=

True

$$\text{RFE eigs} \left\{ 0, 0, \frac{\beta_2 x_2}{\gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 x_2}, \frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2} \right\} = \left\{ 0, 0, \frac{\beta_2 \mu}{\gamma_7 (\eta + \alpha_2 \mu)}, \frac{\beta_1 \mu}{\gamma_6 (\eta + \alpha_1 \mu)} \right\}$$

Out[11]=

True

In[12]:=

```
(*x4=0*)
Print["The positivity conds in case j=",j=1," are"]
ca[j]=Delete[Thread[(var/.cel/.so[[j]])>0],{{4},{6}}];
re5=Reduce[Join[cp,{(x5)>0},ca[j]]/.so[[j]]//FullSimplify]

in46={4,6,8};
ng=NGM[mod,in46];M=ng[[1]];
K=ng[[6]];
eig46=K/.c46/.cel/.so[[j]]//Eigenvalues;
Print["c46 eigs",K/.c46//Eigenvalues,"=",eig46]
Print["stability cond is"]
Timing[re5=seZF[Reduce[Join[cp,{(x5)>0&&eig46<1&&rup[[j]]==0},ca[j]]/.so[[j]],x1]]//FullSimplify]]
```

The positivity conds in case j=1 are

Out[8]=

$$\alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\& \beta_1 > 0 \ \&\& \epsilon_1 > 0 \ \&\& \gamma_4 > 0 \ \&\& \gamma_6 > 0 \ \&\& \Lambda > 0 \ \&\& \gamma_7 > 0 \ \&\& \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \eta > 0 \ \&\& \\ x_1 > 0 \ \&\& \epsilon_2 > 0 \ \&\& \gamma_8 > 0 \ \&\& \gamma_5 > 0 \ \&\& \alpha_2 \gamma_7 < \beta_2 \ \&\& \gamma_7 (\eta + \alpha_2 \mu) < \beta_2 \mu \ \&\& \mu < \alpha x_1$$

$$\text{c46 eigs}\left\{\frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2}, 0, 0\right\} =$$

$$\left\{-\frac{\beta_1 (\eta \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu^2 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu x_1)}{\gamma_6 (-\beta_2 \eta - \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2 - \alpha \epsilon_2 \eta x_1 - \alpha_1 \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu x_1)}, 0, 0\right\}$$

stability cond is

Out[9]=

$$\left\{376.531, \frac{\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \eta (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu + \epsilon_2 (\alpha + \eta) \mu^2}{\alpha \epsilon_2 (\alpha + \eta) \mu} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{\alpha^2 \epsilon_2^2 (\alpha + \eta)^2 \mu^2} \right.} \right. \\ \left. \left. (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right\} = 2 x_1 \ \&\& \alpha > \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda} \ \&\& \\ \left( \left( \epsilon_2 > 0 \ \&\& \epsilon_2 < \frac{\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7}{\mu} \ \&\& \alpha_2 > 0 \ \&\& \left( \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\alpha \gamma_7 \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \ \&\& \eta > 0 \ \&\& \alpha_2 < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} + \frac{\alpha \mu}{-\alpha \Lambda + \mu^2} \ \&\& \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \eta \leq \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \right) \right) \right) \vee \left( \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\eta \gamma_7}{\mu} \ \&\& \eta > \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \ \&\& \alpha_2 + \frac{\eta}{\mu} < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} \right) \right) \ \&\& \\ \left( \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) \right) = 2 \alpha_1 \ \&\& \gamma_6 > \\ \left. \frac{\beta_1 \mu (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu (2 \alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) - \mu (-\beta_2 \eta - 2 \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2)} \right) \vee \\ \left( \gamma_6 > \frac{1}{2} \left( (\beta_1 (\alpha \eta (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu (2 \alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) + \mu (-\beta_2 \eta - 2 \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \epsilon_2 \mu^2))) / (\alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2)) + \sqrt{(\beta_1^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. (\alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2))^2 \right) \right) \ \&\& \alpha_1 > 0 \ \&\&$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \alpha_1 < \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} \right.} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg| \Bigg| \\
& \left( \alpha_1 > \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} \right.} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg| \Bigg| \& \\
& \gamma_6 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \beta_1 (\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \eta (\beta_2 + 2 \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu + \epsilon_2 (\alpha - \eta) \mu^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^3) \right) / \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) + \sqrt{\left( \left( \beta_1^2 (\eta^2 \mu^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) / } \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right)^2 \Bigg) > 0 \Bigg) \Bigg| \Bigg| \\
& \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \& \gamma_6 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \beta_1 (\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \eta (\beta_2 + 2 \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \epsilon_2 (\alpha - \eta) \mu^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^3) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) + \\
& \quad \sqrt{\left( \left( \beta_1^2 (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) / } \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right)^2 \Bigg) > 0 \& \\
& \epsilon_2 \geq \frac{\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7}{\mu} \& \alpha_2 > 0 \& \left( \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\alpha \gamma_7 \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \& \eta > 0 \& \alpha_2 < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} + \frac{\alpha \mu}{-\alpha \Lambda + \mu^2} \& \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \eta \leq \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \right) \Bigg| \Bigg| \\
& \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\eta \gamma_7}{\mu} \& \eta > \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \& \alpha_2 + \frac{\eta}{\mu} < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg\}
\end{aligned}$$

```
In[ ]:= re5//Length
re5[[2]]
re5[[3]]
```

```
Out[ ]:=
```

```
3
```

```
Out[ ]:=
```

$$\alpha > \frac{\mu^2}{\Lambda}$$

```
Out[ ]:=
```

$$\left( \epsilon_2 > 0 \&\& \epsilon_2 < \frac{\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7}{\mu} \&\& \alpha_2 > 0 \&\& \left( \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\alpha \gamma_7 \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \&\& \eta > 0 \&\& \alpha_2 < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} + \frac{\alpha \mu}{-\alpha \Lambda + \mu^2} \&\& \eta \leq \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \right) \vee \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\eta \gamma_7}{\mu} \&\& \eta > \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \&\& \alpha_2 + \frac{\eta}{\mu} < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} \right) \&\& \right. \\ \left. \left( \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} \right.} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \alpha^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left( \eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu) \right) \right) \right) \right) = 2 \alpha_1 \&\& \gamma_6 > \right. \\ \left. \frac{\beta_1 \mu (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu (2 \alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) - \mu (-\beta_2 \eta - 2 \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2)} \right) \vee \\ \left( \gamma_6 > \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \beta_1 (\alpha \eta (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \alpha \epsilon_2 \mu (2 \alpha_1 \Lambda + \mu) + \mu (-\beta_2 \eta - 2 \alpha_1 \eta \gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) \right) / \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\left( \left( \beta_1^2 (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right)^2 \right) \&\& \alpha_1 > 0 \&\& \\ \alpha_1 < \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} \right.} \right. \\ \left. \left( \eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \vee \\ \left( \alpha_1 > \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\eta \mu (\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \mu) + \alpha (-\eta \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \eta \Lambda + \epsilon_2 \mu^2)}{-(\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda) \mu + \epsilon_2 \mu^3} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{\mu^2 (\eta \gamma_7 + \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda - \epsilon_2 \mu^2)^2} \right.} \right. \right. \right. \end{math>$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \Bigg) \&\& \\
& \gamma_6 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \beta_1 (\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \eta (\beta_2 + 2 \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu + \epsilon_2 (\alpha - \eta) \mu^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^3) \right) / \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \alpha_1 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \sqrt{\left( \left( \beta_1^2 (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) /} \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right)^2 \Bigg) > 0 \Bigg) \Bigg) \mid \mid \left( \alpha_1 > 0 \&\& \right. \\
& \gamma_6 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \beta_1 (\alpha \eta (-\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) + \eta (\beta_2 + 2 \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7) \mu + 2 \alpha_1 \alpha \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu + \epsilon_2 (\alpha - \eta) \mu^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^3) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \alpha_1 \mu (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \quad \sqrt{\left( \left( \beta_1^2 (\eta^2 \mu^2 (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu)^2 - 2 \alpha \eta \mu (-\beta_2 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \mu) (\eta (\gamma_7 + \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \alpha^2 (\eta^2 (\gamma_7 - \epsilon_2 \Lambda)^2 + \epsilon_2^2 \mu^4 - 2 \epsilon_2 \eta \mu (-2 \beta_2 \Lambda + 2 \alpha_2 \gamma_7 \Lambda + \gamma_7 \mu + \epsilon_2 \Lambda \mu)) \right) \right) /} \\
& \quad \left( \alpha (\eta (\beta_2 + \alpha_1 \gamma_7 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7 - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \Lambda) - \epsilon_2 (\eta + \alpha_1^2 \Lambda) \mu - \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) + \alpha_1 \mu \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\eta (\beta_2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_2) \gamma_7) + \epsilon_2 \eta \mu + \alpha_1 \epsilon_2 \mu^2) \right)^2 \Bigg) > 0 \&\& \\
& \epsilon_2 \geq \frac{\beta_2 - \alpha_2 \gamma_7}{\mu} \&\& \alpha_2 > 0 \&\& \left( \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\alpha \gamma_7 \mu}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \&\& \eta > 0 \&\& \alpha_2 < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} + \frac{\alpha \mu}{-\alpha \Lambda + \mu^2} \&\& \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \eta \leq \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \right) \mid \mid \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \beta_2 > \frac{\eta \gamma_7}{\mu} \&\& \eta > \frac{\alpha \mu^2}{\alpha \Lambda - \mu^2} \&\& \alpha_2 + \frac{\eta}{\mu} < \frac{\beta_2}{\gamma_7} \right) \right) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

```

In[ ]:= iEb={4,6};
ng=NGM[mod,iEb];M=ng[[1];
K=ng[[6];K//MatrixForm
K//Eigenvalues
Det[M]//FullSimplify
chEb=(-1)^(K//Length-1) Det[ K-IdentityMatrix[2]]//FullSimplify

```

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2} & \frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[ ]=

$$\left\{ \frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2}, 0 \right\}$$

Out[8]=

$$\gamma_4 \left( \gamma_6 - \frac{\beta_1 x_2 (1 + \alpha_1 x_2)}{(1 + \alpha_1 x_2 + \epsilon_1 x_6)^2} \right)$$

Out[9]=

$$-1 + \frac{\beta_1 x_2}{\gamma_6 + \alpha_1 \gamma_6 x_2}$$

```
In[8]:= iEb={5,7};
ng=NGM[mod,iEb];M=ng[[1];
K=ng[[6];K//MatrixForm
K//Eigenvalues
Det[M]//FullSimplify
chEb=(-1)^(K//Length)-1 Det[ K-IdentityMatrix[2]]//FullSimplify
```

Out[10]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\beta_2 x_2}{\gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 x_2} & \frac{\beta_2 x_2}{\gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 x_2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[11]=

$$\left\{ \frac{\beta_2 x_2}{\gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 x_2}, 0 \right\}$$

Out[12]=

$$\gamma_5 \left( \gamma_7 - \frac{\beta_2 x_2 (1 + \alpha_2 x_2)}{(1 + \alpha_2 x_2 + \epsilon_2 x_7)^2} \right)$$

Out[13]=

$$-1 + \frac{\beta_2 x_2}{\gamma_7 + \alpha_2 \gamma_7 x_2}$$

```
(*Solve linear equations in pol case*)
RHp=RHs/.cpol;
Print["The variables ",el={2,3,6,7,8}, "are rationally eliminable:"];
cel=Solve[Thread[RHp[[el]]==0],var[[el]]][[1]]

Print["The fourth and fifth of remaining equations factor:"]
Rc=RHp[/.cel//Flatten//Factor
fq={4,5};
so=Solve[Thread[Rc[[{4,5}]]==0],var[[fq]]//Factor;
Print["Solving the factored equations yields ",so//Length," cases:"]
so
Print["The system is reducible to ",so//Length," equations in x1:"]
rur=Collect[#,x1]&/@(Rc[[1]]//.so);
rur//Length
FullSimplify[#]&/@rur
so1=Solve[##==0,x1]&/@rur
```

The variables {2, 3, 6, 7, 8}are rationally eliminable:

Out[14]=

$$\left\{ x_2 \rightarrow \frac{\mu^2 - \mu x_1 \alpha + \gamma_4 x_4 \eta + \gamma_5 x_5 \eta}{(\mu - x_1 \alpha) \eta}, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{-\mu + x_1 \alpha}{\eta}, x_6 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_4 x_4}{\gamma_6}, x_7 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_5 x_5}{\gamma_7}, x_8 \rightarrow \frac{\gamma_4 x_4 + \gamma_5 x_5}{\gamma_8} \right\}$$

The fourth and fifth of remaining equations factor:

Out[8]=

$$\left\{ \frac{\mu^2 x_1 \alpha - \mu x_1^2 \alpha^2 - \mu \text{ph} \eta + \text{ph} x_1 \alpha \eta + \gamma_4 x_1 x_4 \alpha \eta + \gamma_5 x_1 x_5 \alpha \eta}{(-\mu + x_1 \alpha) \eta}, 0, 0, \right. \\ \frac{\gamma_4 x_4 (\beta_1 \mu^2 - \beta_1 \mu x_1 \alpha - \gamma_6 \mu \eta + \beta_1 \gamma_4 x_4 \eta - \mathbf{e1} \gamma_4 \mu x_4 \eta + \beta_1 \gamma_5 x_5 \eta + \gamma_6 x_1 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e1} \gamma_4 x_1 x_4 \alpha \eta)}{(\gamma_6 + \mathbf{e1} \gamma_4 x_4) (\mu - x_1 \alpha) \eta}, \\ \frac{\gamma_5 x_5 (\beta_2 \mu^2 - \beta_2 \mu x_1 \alpha - \gamma_7 \mu \eta + \beta_2 \gamma_4 x_4 \eta + \beta_2 \gamma_5 x_5 \eta - \mathbf{e2} \gamma_5 \mu x_5 \eta + \gamma_7 x_1 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e2} \gamma_5 x_1 x_5 \alpha \eta)}{(\gamma_7 + \mathbf{e2} \gamma_5 x_5) (\mu - x_1 \alpha) \eta}, \\ \left. 0, 0, 0 \right\}$$

Solving the factored equations yields 4 cases:

Out[9]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow 0, x_5 \rightarrow -\frac{(\mu - x_1 \alpha) (\beta_2 \mu - \gamma_7 \eta)}{\gamma_5 (\beta_2 - \mathbf{e2} \mu + \mathbf{e2} x_1 \alpha) \eta} \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow -\frac{\beta_1 \mathbf{e2} \mu^2 - \beta_1 \mathbf{e2} \mu x_1 \alpha + \beta_2 \gamma_6 \eta - \beta_1 \gamma_7 \eta - \mathbf{e2} \gamma_6 \mu \eta + \mathbf{e2} \gamma_6 x_1 \alpha \eta}{\gamma_4 (\beta_2 \mathbf{e1} + \beta_1 \mathbf{e2} - \mathbf{e1} \mathbf{e2} \mu + \mathbf{e1} \mathbf{e2} x_1 \alpha) \eta}, \right. \\ \left. x_5 \rightarrow -\frac{\beta_2 \mathbf{e1} \mu^2 - \beta_2 \mathbf{e1} \mu x_1 \alpha - \beta_2 \gamma_6 \eta + \beta_1 \gamma_7 \eta - \mathbf{e1} \gamma_7 \mu \eta + \mathbf{e1} \gamma_7 x_1 \alpha \eta}{\gamma_5 (\beta_2 \mathbf{e1} + \beta_1 \mathbf{e2} - \mathbf{e1} \mathbf{e2} \mu + \mathbf{e1} \mathbf{e2} x_1 \alpha) \eta} \right\}, \\ \left. \{x_4 \rightarrow 0, x_5 \rightarrow 0\}, \left\{ x_4 \rightarrow -\frac{(\mu - x_1 \alpha) (\beta_1 \mu - \gamma_6 \eta)}{\gamma_4 (\beta_1 - \mathbf{e1} \mu + \mathbf{e1} x_1 \alpha) \eta}, x_5 \rightarrow 0 \right\} \right\}$$

The system is reducible to 4 equations in x1:

Out[10]=

4

Out[11]=

$$\left\{ \frac{\beta_2 \text{ph} \eta - \gamma_7 x_1 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e2} (\mu - x_1 \alpha) (\mu x_1 \alpha - \text{ph} \eta)}{(\beta_2 - \mathbf{e2} \mu + \mathbf{e2} x_1 \alpha) \eta}, \right. \\ \frac{\mathbf{e2} (\beta_1 \text{ph} - \gamma_6 x_1 \alpha) \eta + \mathbf{e1} (\beta_2 \text{ph} - \gamma_7 x_1 \alpha) \eta + \mathbf{e1} \mathbf{e2} (\mu - x_1 \alpha) (\mu x_1 \alpha - \text{ph} \eta)}{(\beta_2 \mathbf{e1} + \mathbf{e2} (\beta_1 - \mathbf{e1} \mu + \mathbf{e1} x_1 \alpha)) \eta}, \\ \left. \text{ph} - \frac{\mu x_1 \alpha}{\eta}, \frac{\beta_1 \text{ph} \eta - \gamma_6 x_1 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e1} (\mu - x_1 \alpha) (\mu x_1 \alpha - \text{ph} \eta)}{(\beta_1 - \mathbf{e1} \mu + \mathbf{e1} x_1 \alpha) \eta} \right\}$$



Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \left\{ \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \frac{-\mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha + \gamma_7 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \sqrt{4 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_2 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + (\mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2}}{2 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \frac{\mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \sqrt{4 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_2 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + (\mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2}}{2 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2} \right\}, \right. \\
& \left. \left\{ \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2 \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2} \left( -\mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha + \mathbf{e}_2 \gamma_6 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \gamma_7 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \sqrt{(4 \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_2 \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \eta + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \beta_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + (\mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \mathbf{e}_2 \gamma_6 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2} \right) \right\}, \right. \\
& \left. \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2 \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2} \left( \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \mathbf{e}_2 \gamma_6 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(4 \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_2 \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \eta + \beta_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. (\mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \mu^2 \alpha - \mathbf{e}_2 \gamma_6 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \gamma_7 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{e}_2 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2} \right) \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \frac{\text{ph} \eta}{\mu \alpha} \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{-\mathbf{e}_1 \mu^2 \alpha + \gamma_6 \alpha \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \sqrt{4 \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_1 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + (\mathbf{e}_1 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_6 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2}}{2 \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \alpha^2} \right\}, \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left\{ \mathbf{x}_1 \rightarrow \frac{\mathbf{e}_1 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_6 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \alpha \eta + \sqrt{4 \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \alpha^2 (\beta_1 \text{ph} \eta - \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \text{ph} \eta) + (\mathbf{e}_1 \mu^2 \alpha - \gamma_6 \alpha \eta + \mathbf{e}_1 \text{ph} \alpha \eta)^2}}{2 \mathbf{e}_1 \mu \alpha^2} \right\} \right\} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

```
so = Solve[Thread[(RH1 /. c46) == 0], va1]
```

```
so // Length
```

```
e1 = FullSimplify /@ CoefficientList[Numerator[Together[RHS[[1]] /. Join[so[[3]], c46]]], x1]
```

```
(*Timing[so=Solve[Thread[(RH1)==0],va1]
```

```
so//Length*)
```

```
Print["RUR in x1 "]
```