

# **Net synaptic drive of fast-spiking interneurons is inverted towards inhibition in human FCD I epilepsy**

(Supplementary Information)

Eunhye Cho <sup>1,2</sup>, Jii Kwon <sup>2</sup>, Gyuwon Lee <sup>2</sup>, Jiwoo Shin <sup>1,2</sup>, Hyunsu Lee <sup>3</sup>, Suk-Ho Lee <sup>1,2</sup>,  
Chun Kee Chung <sup>4,5,\*</sup>, Jaeyoung Yoon <sup>1,6,\*</sup>, Won-Kyung Ho <sup>1,2,\*</sup>

## **Author affiliations:**

<sup>1</sup> Cell Physiology Laboratory, Department of Physiology, Seoul National University College of Medicine

<sup>2</sup> Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Seoul National University College of Natural Sciences

<sup>3</sup> Department of Physiology, Pusan National University School of Medicine

<sup>4</sup> Department of Neurosurgery, Seoul National University Hospital

<sup>5</sup> Neuroscience Research Institute, Seoul National University Medical Research Center

<sup>6</sup> Present address: F.M. Kirby Neurobiology Center, Boston Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School

\* Corresponding authors

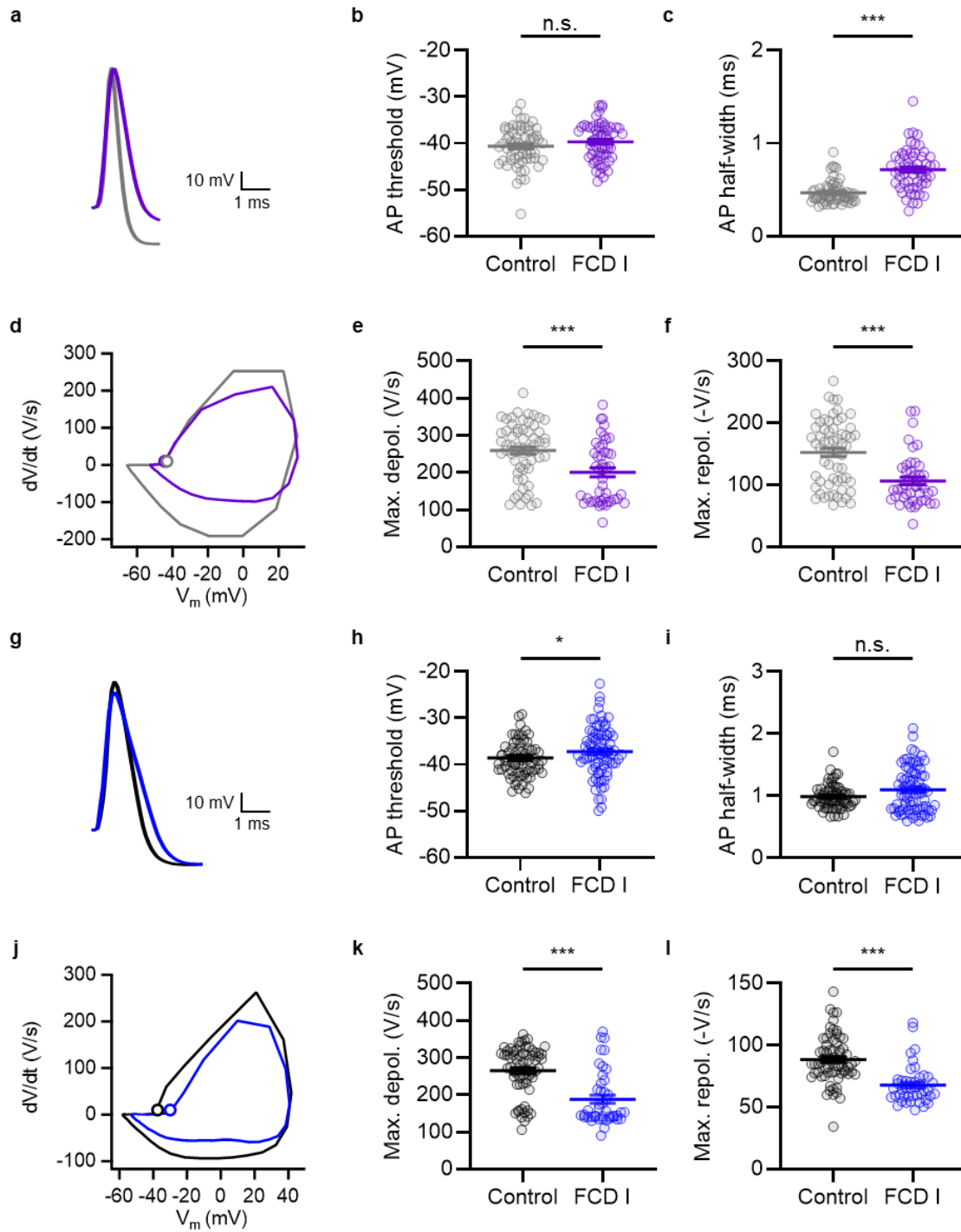
**Supplementary Table 1 & Supplementary Figures S1-S10**

**Supplementary Table 1**

Patient	Age	Sex	Diagnosis	pHFO	Brain region	Recorded cells			
SN-P03	29	F	FCD I	+	Temporal cortex	PN	12	FSIN	2
SN-P05	49	M	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	5	FSIN	1
SN-P06	36	M	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	9	FSIN	2
SN-P07	44	M	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	7	FSIN	7
SN-P08	31	F	FCD I	+	Temporal cortex	PN	11	FSIN	1
SN-P09	48	M	FCD III	+	Frontal cortex	PN	6	FSIN	4
SN-P10	27	M	FCD I	+	Temporal cortex	PN	4	FSIN	5
SN-P11	20	M	FCD I	+	Temporal cortex	PN	10	FSIN	5
SN-P12	20	F	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	5	FSIN	4
SN-P13	39	M	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	4	FSIN	7
SN-P16	18	F	FCD I	-	Temporal cortex	PN	3	FSIN	12
SN-P19	23	M	FCD I	+	Temporal cortex	PN	1	FSIN	8
SN-P29	39	F	FCD I	+	Occipital cortex	PN	6	FSIN	2
SN-P30	38	M	FCD III	-	Temporal cortex	PN	1	FSIN	5
SN-P31	30	F	FCD III	+	Temporal cortex	PN	1	FSIN	4
SN-P15	19	F	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	5	FSIN	13
SN-P18	47	F	Tumor	N/A	Parietal cortex	PN	9	FSIN	6
SN-P20	50	F	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	0	FSIN	1
SN-P21	76	M	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	5	FSIN	1
SN-P22	45	F	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	9	FSIN	6
SN-P23	35	M	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	3	FSIN	9
SN-P24	23	M	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	16	FSIN	9
SN-P25	33	F	Tumor	N/A	Parietal cortex	PN	4	FSIN	5
SN-P27	44	M	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	7	FSIN	8
SN-P28	52	M	Tumor	N/A	Frontal cortex	PN	10	FSIN	3
(Tumor)						PN	68	FSIN	61
(FCD I & III)						PN	85	FSIN	69
(Total)						PN	153	FSIN	130

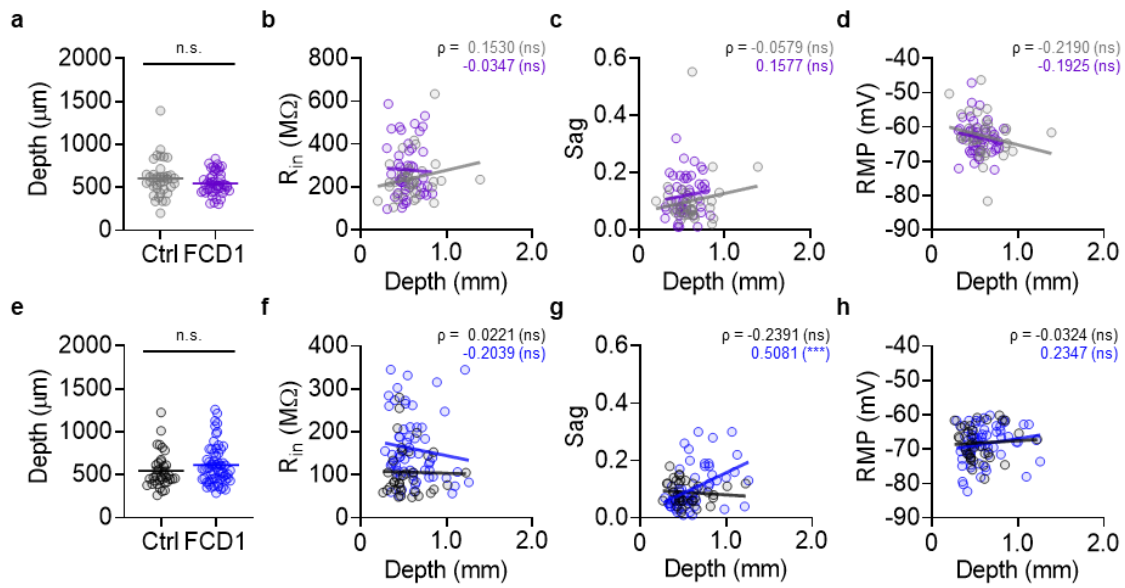
**Supplementary Table 1.** Demographic information of patients included in the present study. Patients diagnosed with epilepsy associated with FCD I or FCD III (FCD I with heterogeneous lesions) were included in the FCD I epilepsy group. Patients diagnosed with tumor without seizure history were included in the control group.

# Supplementary Fig. S1



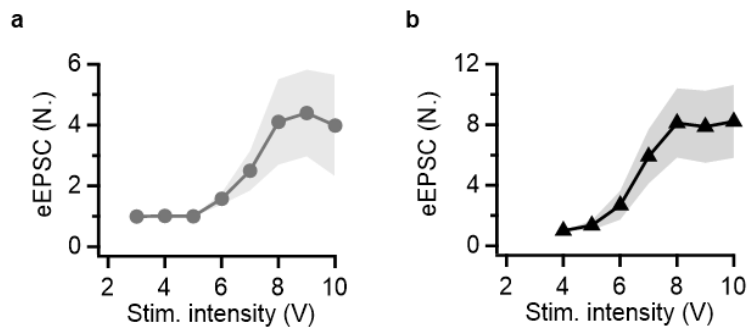
**Supplementary Fig. S1** (related to **Fig. 1**). Single AP kinetics of L2/3 neurons. (a) Representative traces of AP from an FSIN in the control (gray) and FCD I (purple) group. (b) AP threshold. Control,  $n = 61$ ; FCD I,  $n = 57$ . (c) AP half-width. (d) Representative examples of  $dV/dt$  plotted against  $V_m$ , taken from the same spikes shown in panel a. (e) Maximum rate of depolarization. (f) Maximum rate of repolarization. (g-l) Same as in panels a-f, but from PN neurons in the control (black) and FCD I (blue) group. Control,  $n = 68$ ; FCD I,  $n = 77$ .

## Supplementary Fig. S2



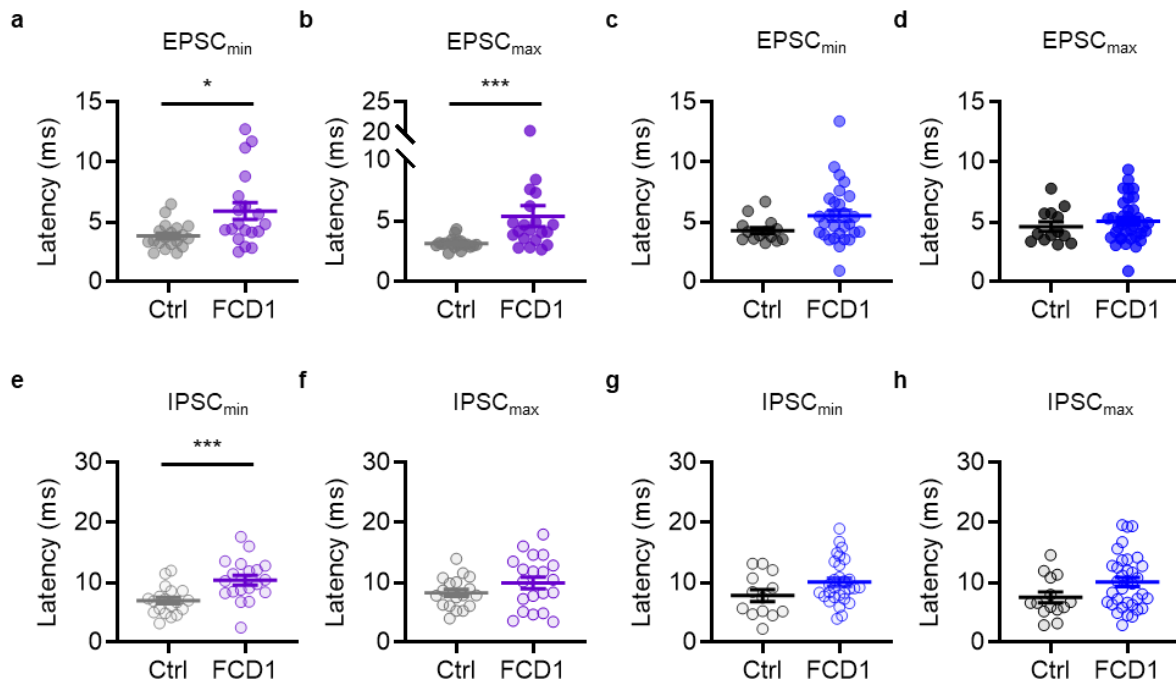
**Supplementary Fig. S2** (related to **Fig. 1**). Additional intrinsic properties of L2/3 neurons included in the present study, compared with the cortical depth of the cell. Cortical depth was measured as the distance between the pia and the soma. Correlations were assessed using Spearman's correlation coefficient ( $\rho$ ). Linear regressions calculated by the least squares method are presented for visual aid. **(a-d)** FSINs. Control,  $n = 36$ ; FCD I,  $n = 46$ . **(e-h)** PNs. Control,  $n = 35$ ; FCD I,  $n = 61$ .

### Supplementary Fig. S3



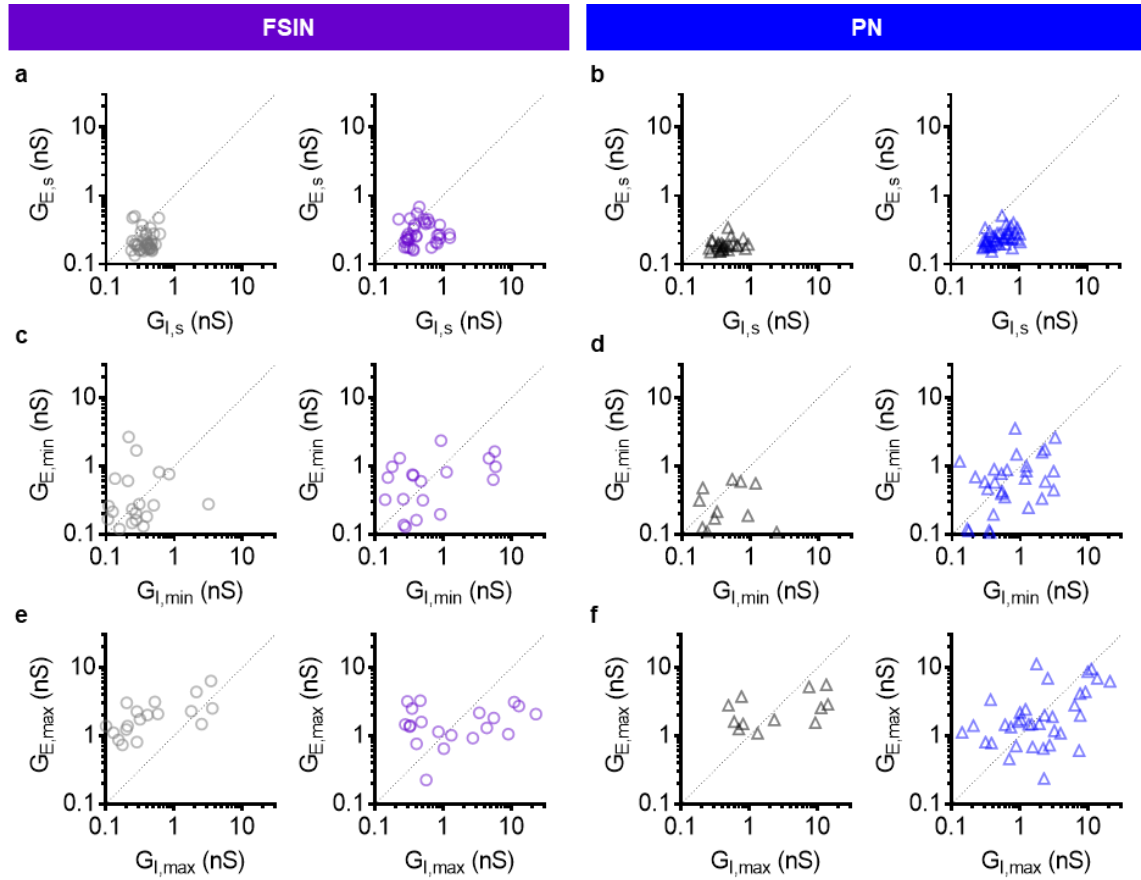
**Supplementary Fig. S3** (related to **Fig. 3, 4**). Evoked EPSC (eEPSC) amplitudes saturated with increasing stimulation intensity. Values were normalized to EPSC<sub>min</sub> at each cell. Data were obtained from the non-epileptic control group. **(a)** FSINs (n = 5). **(b)** PNs (n = 4).

# Supplementary Fig. S4



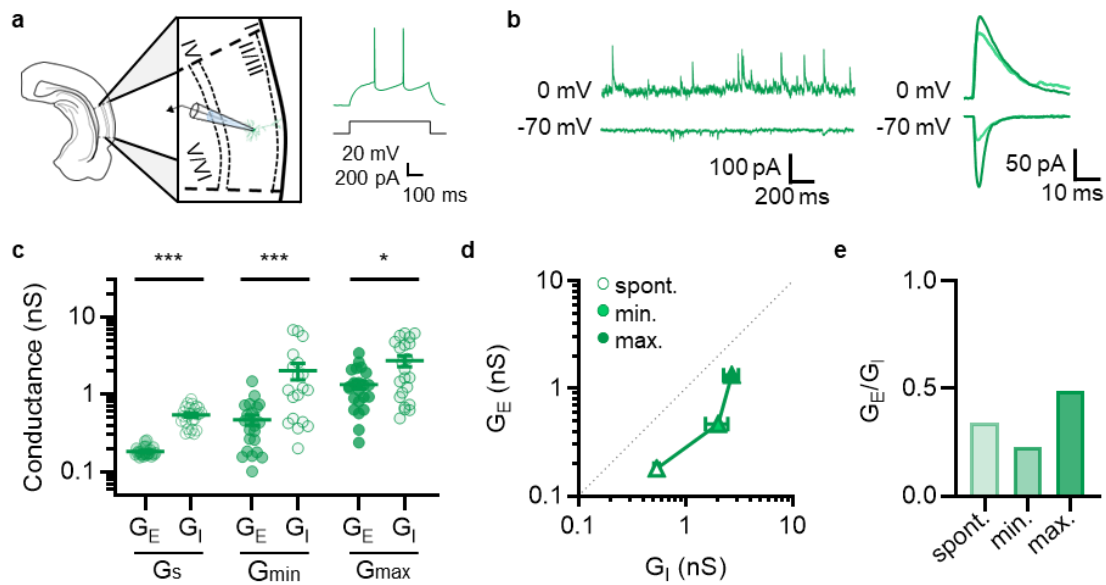
**Supplementary Fig. S4** (related to **Fig. 3, 4**). Latency of postsynaptic responses at FSINs and PNs evoked by local electric stimulation. Synaptic latency of minimally or maximally evoked PSCs were not significantly different from each other, regardless of the postsynaptic cell type or association with FCD I epilepsy; however, synaptic latency at postsynaptic FSINs tended to be slower in FCD I epilepsy compared to control. **(a)** EPSC<sub>min</sub> at FSINs. Control, n = 19; FCD I, n = 19. **(b)** EPSC<sub>max</sub> at FSINs. Control, n = 19; FCD I, n = 20. **(c)** EPSC<sub>min</sub> at PNs. Control, n = 14; FCD I, n = 29. **(d)** EPSC<sub>max</sub> at PNs. Control, n = 13; FCD I, n = 35. **(e)** IPSC<sub>min</sub> at FSINs. Control, n = 19; FCD I, n = 19. **(f)** IPSC<sub>max</sub> at FSINs. Control, n = 18; FCD I, n = 20. **(g)** IPSC<sub>min</sub> at PNs. Control, n = 13; FCD I, n = 29. **(h)** IPSC<sub>max</sub> at PNs. Control, n = 14; FCD I, n = 35.

# Supplementary Fig. S5



**Supplementary Fig. S5** (related to **Fig. 3, 4**). Distribution of individual  $G_E$  and  $G_I$  values represented in the  $G_E$  vs.  $G_I$  plots in **Fig. 3d, 4d**. **(a)**  $G_{E,s}$  and  $G_{I,s}$  at FSINs. Control (gray),  $n = 31$ ; FCD I (purple),  $n = 34$ . **(b)**  $G_{E,s}$  and  $G_{I,s}$  at PN. Control (black),  $n = 25$ ; FCD I (blue),  $n = 46$ . **(c)**  $G_{E,min}$  and  $G_{I,min}$  at FSINs. Control,  $n = 19$ ; FCD I,  $n = 19$ . **(d)**  $G_{E,min}$  and  $G_{I,min}$  at PN. Control,  $n = 14$ ; FCD I,  $n = 29$ . **(e)**  $G_{E,max}$  and  $G_{I,max}$  at FSINs. Control,  $n = 19$ ; FCD I,  $n = 20$ . **(f)**  $G_{E,max}$  and  $G_{I,max}$  at PN. Control,  $n = 13$ ; FCD I,  $n = 35$ .

# Supplementary Fig. S6



**Supplementary Fig. S6** (related to **Fig. 3, 4**). Synaptic E-I balance at rat PNs in the rat cortex. **(a)** Rat TeA L2/3 PN (green). **(b)** Representative traces of spontaneous or evoked EPSC and IPSC at rat PNs. **(c)**  $G_E$  and  $G_I$  at rat PNs, calculated from the respective PSC amplitudes.  $n = 25, 25, 22, 29, 22, 22$  ( $G_{E,s}$ ,  $G_{I,s}$ ,  $G_{E,min}$ ,  $G_{I,min}$ ,  $G_{E,max}$ ,  $G_{I,max}$ ). **(d)**  $G_E$  vs.  $G_I$  at rat PNs. **(e)**  $G_E/G_I$  at rat PNs.



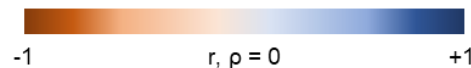
## Supplementary Fig. S7

**a**

		sEPSC freq	sIPSC freq	sEPSC amp	sIPSC amp	eEPSC <sub>min</sub>	eIPSC <sub>min</sub>	eEPSC <sub>max</sub>	eIPSC <sub>max</sub>
Ictal / pHFO area	FSIN	0.55 0.04 (*)	0.65 0.02 (*)	0.59 0.03 (*)	-0.15 0.63	-0.22 0.50	0.09 0.78	-0.15 0.63	-0.23 0.44
	PN	0.49 0.09	0.73 0.005 (**)	0.08 0.80	-0.13 0.68	-0.10 0.77	-0.33 0.33	-0.37 0.24	-0.14 0.65
pHFOs (Ripple)	FSIN	-0.30 0.30	0.26 0.40	-0.27 0.35	-0.08 0.80	0.43 0.17	-0.04 0.90	-0.28 0.36	-0.05 0.87
	PN	0.04 0.89	0.14 0.65	-0.34 0.26	-0.53 0.06	-0.46 0.15	0.25 0.45	-0.30 0.34	0.30 0.35
pHFOs (Fast Ripple)	FSIN	-0.44 0.12	-0.06 0.83	-0.64 0.01 (*)	0.06 0.86	0.29 0.36	-0.06 0.85	-0.19 0.53	0.18 0.55
	PN	-0.18 0.57	0.06 0.84	-0.52 0.07	-0.40 0.17	-0.37 0.26	0.59 0.05	-0.11 0.73	0.65 0.02 (*)

**b**

		sEPSC freq	sIPSC freq	sEPSC amp	sIPSC amp	eEPSC <sub>min</sub>	eIPSC <sub>min</sub>	eEPSC <sub>max</sub>	eIPSC <sub>max</sub>
Ictal / pHFO area	FSIN	0.69 0.008 (**)	0.70 0.009 (**)	0.65 0.01 (*)	-0.04 0.91	-0.25 0.43	0.21 0.51	-0.07 0.81	-0.18 0.56
	PN	0.53 0.06	0.57 0.04 (*)	0.23 0.45	-0.31 0.30	0.05 0.88	-0.50 0.12	-0.52 0.08	-0.17 0.60
pHFOs (Ripple)	FSIN	-0.25 0.38	0.07 0.83	-0.17 0.55	0.01 0.98	0.43 0.17	-0.03 0.92	-0.13 0.68	0.08 0.81
	PN	-0.23 0.46	-0.05 0.88	-0.34 0.26	-0.33 0.27	-0.28 0.40	0.10 0.78	-0.47 0.13	0.34 0.28
pHFOs (Fast Ripple)	FSIN	-0.40 0.16	-0.12 0.70	-0.53 0.05	0.06 0.85	0.05 0.89	-0.16 0.62	-0.20 0.52	0.34 0.26
	PN	-0.32 0.28	0.05 0.86	-0.64 0.02 (*)	-0.31 0.30	-0.41 0.21	0.21 0.54	-0.38 0.22	0.55 0.07



**Supplementary Fig. S7** (related to **Fig. 5, 6**). Correlative analysis between clinical significance and synaptic properties, respectively represented by the spatial extent of cortical areas displaying either ictal discharges or pHFOs and the number of ripple or fast ripple pHFO events per hour (measured from iEEG), and PSC frequency and amplitudes (measured from slice electrophysiology). **(a)** Pearson correlation coefficient ( $r$ ) and P-values. **(b)** Spearman correlation coefficient ( $\rho$ ) and P-values.

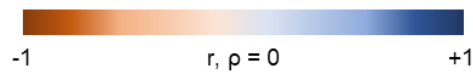
## Supplementary Fig. S8

**a**

		AP frequency	AP threshold	AP half-width	Max depol.	Max repol.
Ictal / pHFO area	FSIN	0.55	-0.25	-0.12	-0.29	-0.09
		0.04 (*)	0.40	0.67	0.35	0.77
	PN	0.26	-0.03	0.30	-0.38	-0.10
		0.36	0.93	0.30	0.21	0.75
pHFOs (Ripple)	FSIN	-0.13	-0.28	0.10	-0.16	-0.20
		0.65	0.33	0.74	0.60	0.52
	PN	0.62	-0.19	-0.06	-0.23	0.12
		0.02 (*)	0.51	0.85	0.44	0.69
pHFOs (Fast Ripple)	FSIN	-0.04	-0.09	-0.05	0.15	0.16
		0.90	0.75	0.87	0.64	0.61
	PN	0.53	-0.16	-0.35	0.08	0.40
		0.05 (*)	0.59	0.22	0.80	0.18

**b**

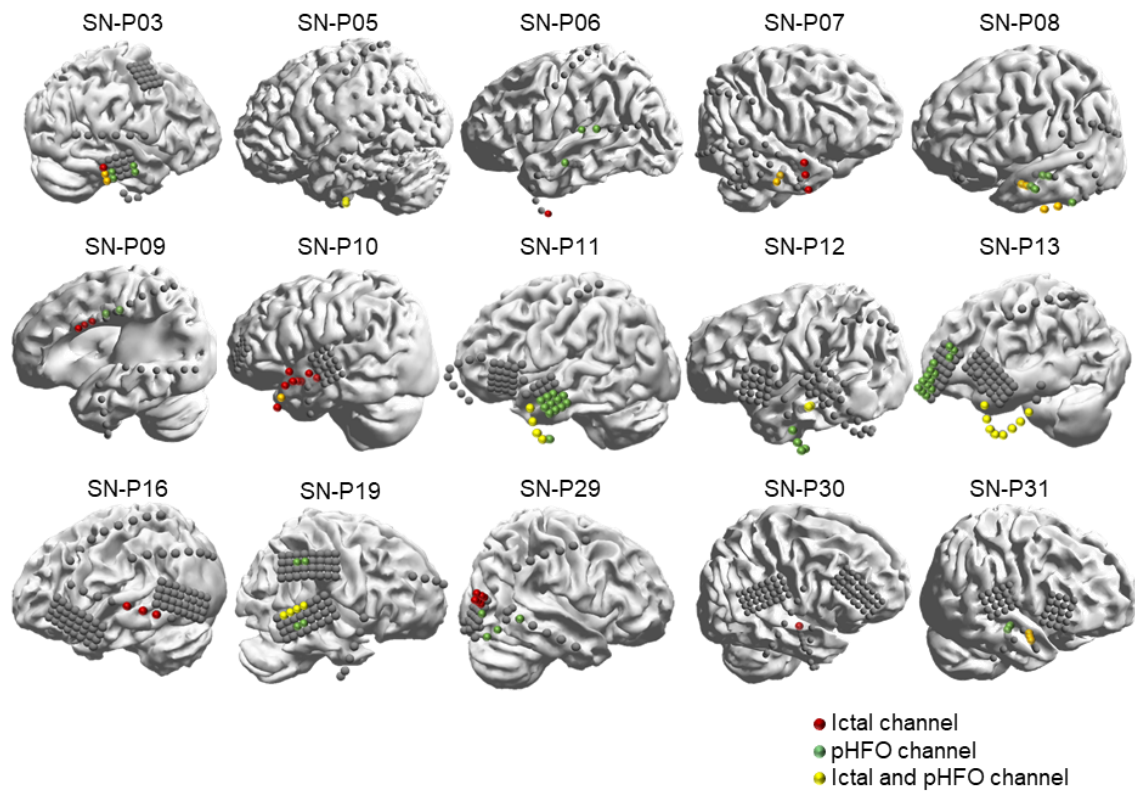
		AP frequency	AP threshold	AP half-width	Max depol.	Max repol.
Ictal / pHFO area	FSIN	0.50	-0.22	-0.20	-0.14	-0.02
		0.07	0.45	0.48	0.66	0.95
	PN	0.25	-0.09	0.38	-0.33	-0.13
		0.38	0.75	0.18	0.27	0.66
pHFOs (Ripple)	FSIN	-0.19	-0.29	0.04	0.07	-0.17
		0.51	0.32	0.90	0.82	0.58
	PN	0.68	-0.06	-0.11	-0.07	0.26
		0.01 (**)	0.83	0.70	0.82	0.39
pHFOs (Fast Ripple)	FSIN	-0.09	-0.16	-0.02	0.18	0.15
		0.76	0.57	0.94	0.57	0.62
	PN	0.62	-0.16	-0.32	0.22	0.52
		0.02 (*)	0.57	0.27	0.47	0.07



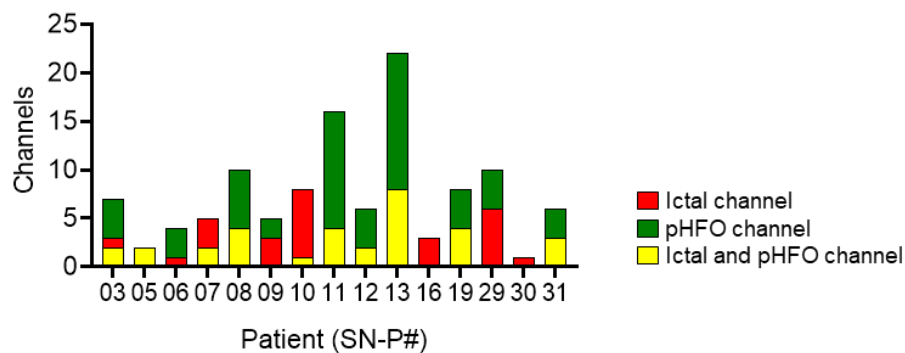
**Supplementary Fig. S8** (related to **Fig. 5, 6**). Correlative analysis between clinical significance and single-cell intrinsic properties, respectively represented by the spatial extent of cortical areas displaying either ictal discharges or pHFOs and the number of ripple or fast ripple pHFO events per hour (measured from iEEG), and AP characteristics (measured from slice electrophysiology). **(a)** Pearson correlation coefficient ( $r$ ) and P-values. **(b)** Spearman correlation coefficient ( $\rho$ ) and P-values.

# Supplementary Fig. S9

a

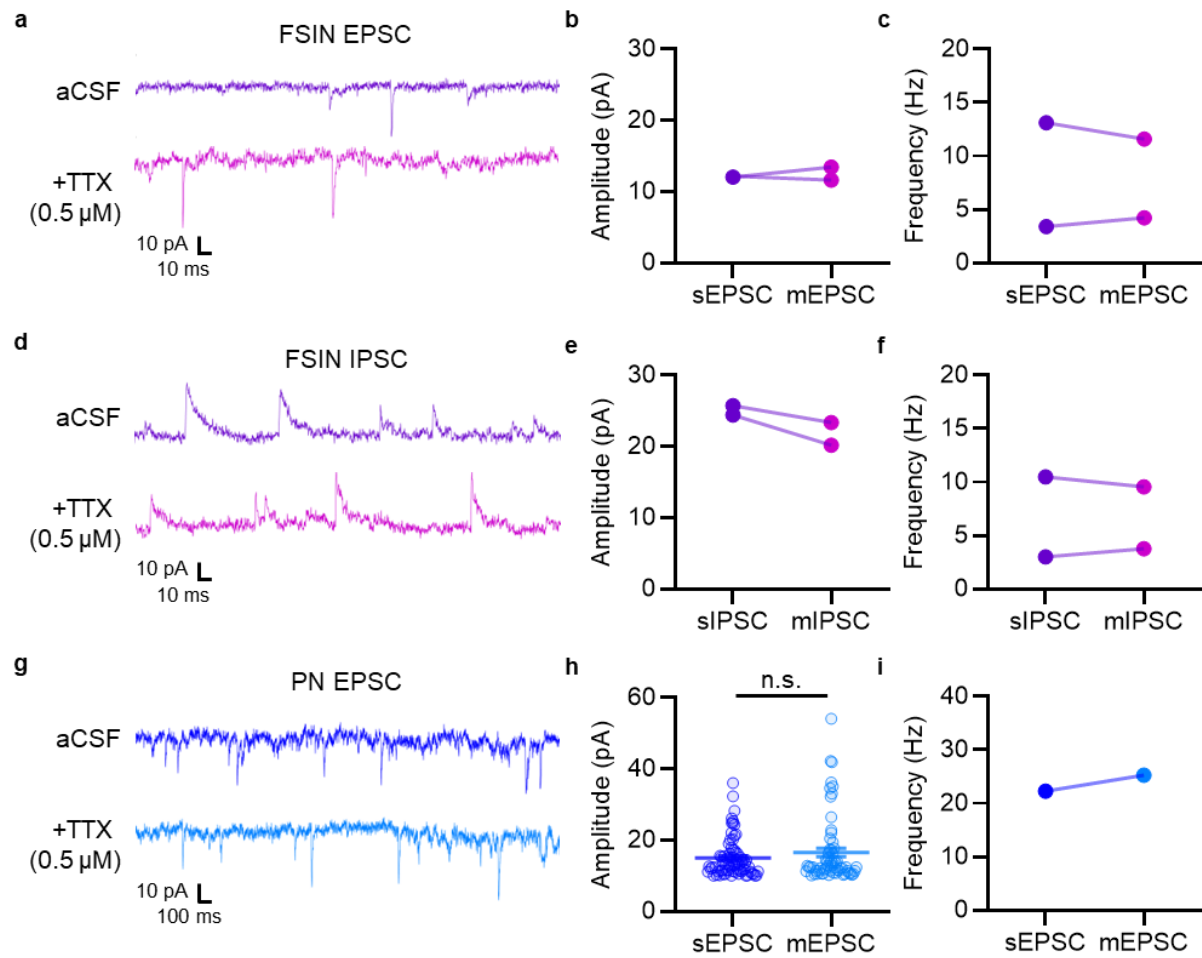


b



**Supplementary Fig. S9** (related to **Fig. 5, 6**). Electrode locations for the iEEG data included in the present study. Channels displaying ictal activity are labeled in red, and those displaying pHFOs are labeled in green; channels exhibiting both ictal activity and pHFOs are labeled in yellow. For patient information, refer to **Supplementary Table 1**. **(a)** Channel distribution in each patient. **(b)** Number of channels displaying ictal discharges and/or pHFOs from each patient.

# Supplementary Fig. S10



**Supplementary Fig. S10** (related to **Fig. 2**). Comparison between spontaneous and miniature PSCs, measured in series with bath application of TTX from two human L2/3 FSINs ( $n = 2$ ) and one PN ( $n = 1$ ) in the FCD I group. **(a)** Representative traces of sEPSC and mEPSC at an FSIN. **(b)** sEPSC and mEPSC amplitude. **(c)** sEPSC and mEPSC frequency. **(d)** Representative traces of sIPSC and mIPSC at an FSIN. **(e)** sIPSC and mIPSC amplitude. **(f)** sIPSC and mIPSC frequency. **(g)** Representative traces of sEPSC and mEPSC at a PN. **(h)** sEPSC and mEPSC amplitude. **(i)** sEPSC and mEPSC frequency.