

## 1. Quoting Why You Shouldn't Fear **Artificial Intelligence** Recognizing claims and their support 155

Quoting refers to taking the exact words from the original source and enclosing them in quotation marks. Using quoting can strengthen an academic essay by defining concepts, providing evidence or lending new voices and perspectives to it. It is important to quote and cite them properly in order to write effectively and avoid plagiarism<sup>1</sup>. A quote usually consists of four elements: introduction, quoted text, in-text citation and end-of-text references.

引号是指从原文中提取准确的单词，并将它们括上引号。使用引用可以通过定义概念、提供证据或为其提供新的声音和观点来加强一篇学术论文。为了有效地写作和避免plagiarism<sup>1</sup>，正确地引用它们是很重要的。引文通常由四个要素组成：介绍、引文文本、文本内引文和文尾引用。

引用格式：

1. 一般滴 Bostrom,2016,p.7
2. 网页等 Lee,2019,para.8

### 1. 书籍引用:

姓, 名字首字母. (年份). 书名. 出版地: 出版社.

例如:

Smith, J. (2005). The Art of Writing. New York: ABC Publishers.

### 2. 期刊文章引用:

姓, 名字首字母. (年份). 文章标题. 期刊名, 卷号(期号), 页码范围.

例如:

Johnson, A. (2012). The Impact of Climate Change. Environmental Studies, 15(3), 112-130.

### 3. 网页引用:

作者/组织. (年份). 文章标题. 网站名. 网址

例如:

World Health Organization. (2020). COVID-19 Guidelines. <https://www.who.int/covid-19/guidelines>

### 4. 报纸文章引用:

作者. (年份, 月日). 文章标题. 报纸名, 页码.

例如:

Brown, M. (2021, January 5). New Year's Resolutions for a Healthier You. Daily News, p.

## 2. Paraphrasing Why Are **Women Paid Less Than Men**? Understanding point-by-point method and block method in comparison and contrast 231

Paraphrasing is a way to express other people's ideas in your own words. Suppose you find that someone's idea can well support your argument, but you do not want to directly quote it, then you can paraphrase it. Similar to quoting, paraphrasing is also an effective strategy to avoid plagiarism. Besides, you can use your own words to make the original idea easier to understand and fit with the rest of your writing.

释义是一种用你自己的语言来表达别人的想法的方式。假设你发现某人的想法可以很好地支持你的论点，但你不想直接引用它，那么你就可以改写它。与引用类似，释义也是避免剽窃的有效策略。此外，你还可以用你自己的语言，让最初的想法更容易理解，并适合于你的写作的其余部分。

### 3. Summarizing      Is **Social Media** Hurting Your Mental Health? Understanding techniques of explaining complex concepts

Summarizing refers to the process of using your own words to express the main idea of a long text. Like quoting and paraphrasing, summarizing is also an important way to cite information from source materials. The major difference between paraphrasing and summarizing lies in the length of the original text: if you want to cite information from one sentence or several sentences, you can use paraphrasing, but if you want to cite major ideas from several paragraphs, or a whole article, or even an entire book, summarizing will be more effective.

摘要是指用自己的文字来表达长文本的主要思想的过程。与引用和释义一样，总结也是引用原始资料信息的重要方式。释义和总结的主要区别在于原文的长度：如果你想引用信息从一个句子或几句话，你可以使用释义，但如果你想引用主要思想从几个段落，或整篇文章，甚至一整本书，总结会更有效。

- ☒ **1** Quoting and paraphrasing are both effective in avoiding plagiarism.
- ☒ **2** The process of quoting is more complicated than paraphrasing.
- ☒ **3** Quoting should not be used too frequently in your writing. Instead, you can use more paraphrases.
- ☒ **4** The APA style requires you to provide the author's last name, the publishing year and the page number for a quotation as well as a paraphrase.
- ☒ **5** Both quoting and paraphrasing need quotation marks to cite from a source.

a) quoting

b) paraphrasing

c) summarizing

- \_\_\_ **1** You want to make a difficult sentence easier to understand.
- \_\_\_ **2** Only the main ideas of a source are relevant to your essay.
- \_\_\_ **3** There is a sentence which you want to cite with your own words.
- \_\_\_ **4** The wording of the original statements is unique, impressive or powerful.      *bcbaca*
- \_\_\_ **5** You want to cite the major information from an entire article.
- \_\_\_ **6** An expert has expressed some important ideas that can support your argument.

**重点词汇**

## AI

noteworthy 值得注意

feat 功绩, 技艺

scope 范围

default 拖欠, 违约

displacement 失业, 免职

outperform 表现的比...好

compassionate 有同情心的

beneficiary 受益人

multiply 大大增加

reap 获得

manipulation 操纵

foster 促进, 培养

division 分歧, 不和

fevered 异常兴奋的

assimilate 融入, 同化

domination 征服, 统治

optimally 最佳地

scenario 设想, 方案

negate 使无效

maliciously 恶毒地

pull the plug 禁止, 中断

build in 使...成为组成部分

check 阻止恶化的事物

in response to 对...的答复

go about 开始做

attempted 犯罪未遂的

takeover 接管

analogy 类似, 类比

overthrow 推翻, 打翻

implicatoin 暗示, 含义

## **gender**

feminine 有女性气质的

lesbian 女同性

progressive 进步人士

inclusion 不排斥, 包容

feminist 女权人

presumption 推测, 假定

identical 相同的, 一模一样的

symphony 交响乐

masculinity 男子气概

pervasively 遍布地

anonymity 匿名

salutation 称呼语

affirmation 支持, 肯定

perpetuate 使长久

jerk 蠢人

innate 天生的

paradox 悖论

pinpoint 确认, 描述

transcript 成绩报告单

## **Social NetWorks**

distraction 分散注意力的事

orientation 信仰观念

capture 引起(兴趣、注意)|表现、绘画

bait 诱饵

conscious 故意的

exploit 利用

vulnerability 脆弱性

dominance 优势、支配、统治

irresistible 控制不住的

peck 啄

frantic 发疯的、狂的

compulsive 情不自禁的、难以抑制的

psychiatric 精神病的

specificity 独特性、明确性

deem 认为、视为

involvement 投入、沉迷

convincingly 令人信服地

preoccupied 全神贯注的

withdrawal 退缩、冷漠

forge 打造

engaging 有趣的、迷人的

culprit 罪魁祸首

externalize 使外化、赋予形体

intuitively 凭直觉

retrieve 找回、检索

trivia 各种科目的知识

advent 出现、来临

diminish 减少

compound 使加剧、使恶化



The impressive picture reveals that \_\_\_\_\_. There is a general belief that \_\_\_\_\_. However, \_\_\_\_\_ is a more sensible choice for sb. in the long term. Firstly, people who know how to \_\_\_\_\_ are better equipped to \_\_\_\_\_. Besides, those who boast the quality of \_\_\_\_\_ usually enjoy a good reputation among colleagues and friends. On the contrary, those who never \_\_\_\_\_ often fail to \_\_\_\_\_, which could eventually lead to \_\_\_\_\_.

In conclusion, I am strongly in favor of \_\_\_\_\_. Moreover, it is encouraged that people should try their best to \_\_\_\_\_. Only in this way can we \_\_\_\_\_.

图片中象征性地描绘了描述图片内容。最吸引我注意力的是描述图片细节。根据卡通图片下面的标语，我们可以知道描述标题内容。

这幅令人印象深刻的图画揭示了描述主旨。人们通常认为 XXX。然而，从长远来看 XXX 对某人来说才是一个明智的选择。首先，那些知道如何 XXX 的人更能够 XXX。除此以外，那些具有 XXX 品质的人通常在同事和朋友中名声都很好。相反，那些从来不 XXX 的人通常都无法 XXX，这可能最终会导致 XXX。

总而言之，我非常认同 XXX。而且，（我们）应该鼓励人们尽力去 XXX。只有通过这种方式，我们才能 XXX。

From the information given in the line chart, we can see a survey on \_\_\_\_\_. According to the survey, there was a slight decrease in the number of \_\_\_\_\_ from 2010 to 2020, while the number of \_\_\_\_\_ has increased dramatically from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ during this period.

Some primary factors that account for the above-mentioned changes could be summarized as follows. Firstly, with the rapid development of China's economy, national disposable income has increased in recent years, which explains why \_\_\_\_\_. Besides, doing sth. provides people with opportunities to make new friends and expose themselves to new things, so more and more people are willing to \_\_\_\_\_. Last but not least, with the popularization of \_\_\_\_\_, people come to realize the importance of \_\_\_\_\_, which has led to an increase in \_\_\_\_\_.

In conclusion, there is no single factor that can be identified as greatly promoting the development of \_\_\_\_\_. In my opinion, \_\_\_\_\_ can be a new trend with the spread of \_\_\_\_\_.

从折线图上的信息我们可以看到一个有关 XXX 的调查。根据这个调查，XXX 的数量在 2010 到 2020 年 有一个轻微的下降，而 XXX 的数量在这段时间出现了剧烈增长。

造成上述变化的一些主要因素可归纳如下。首先，随着中国经济的快速增长，国民可支配收入在近年来增加了，这解释了为什么 XXX。除此以外，做某事能够为人们提供机会去交新朋友