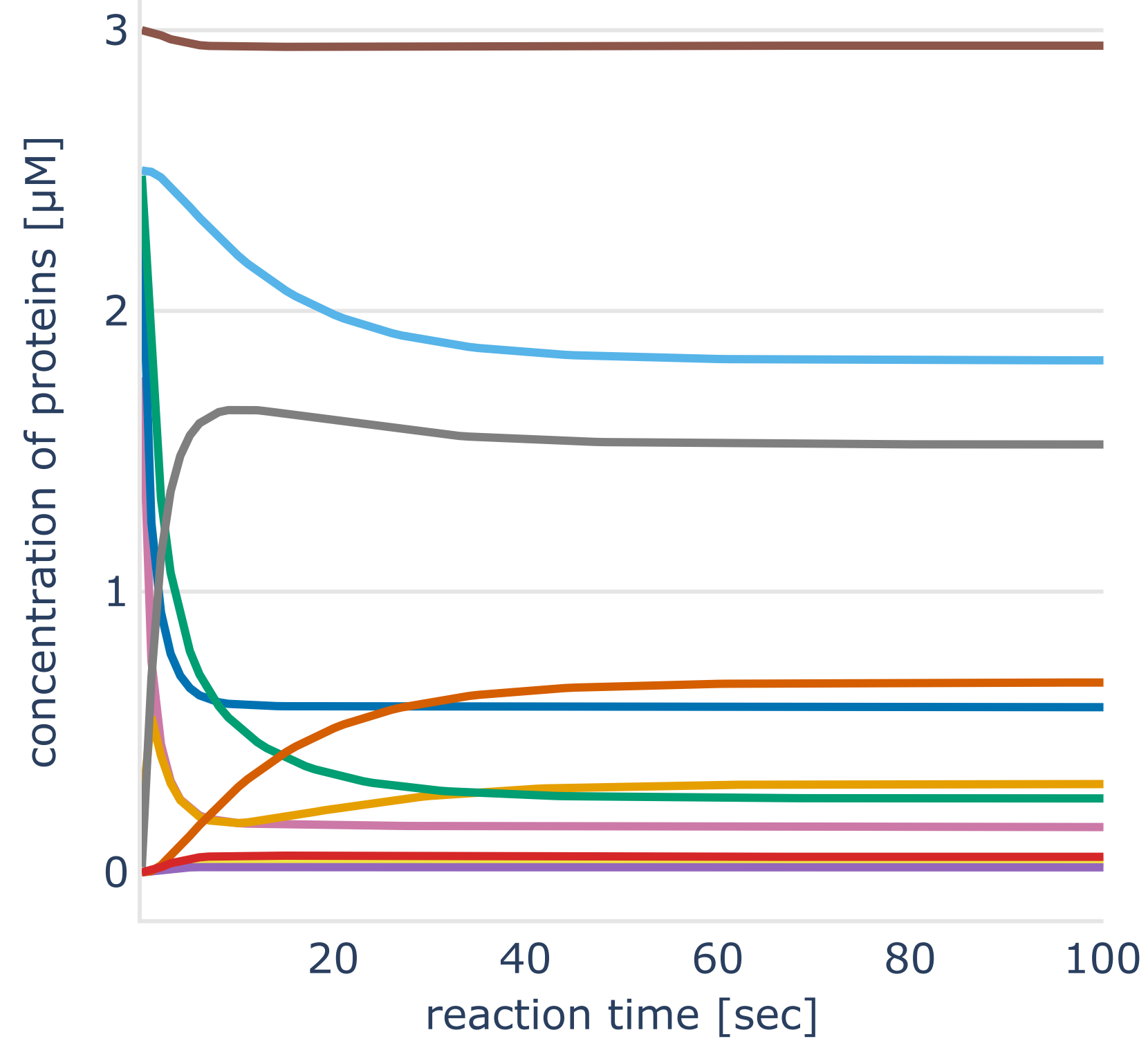
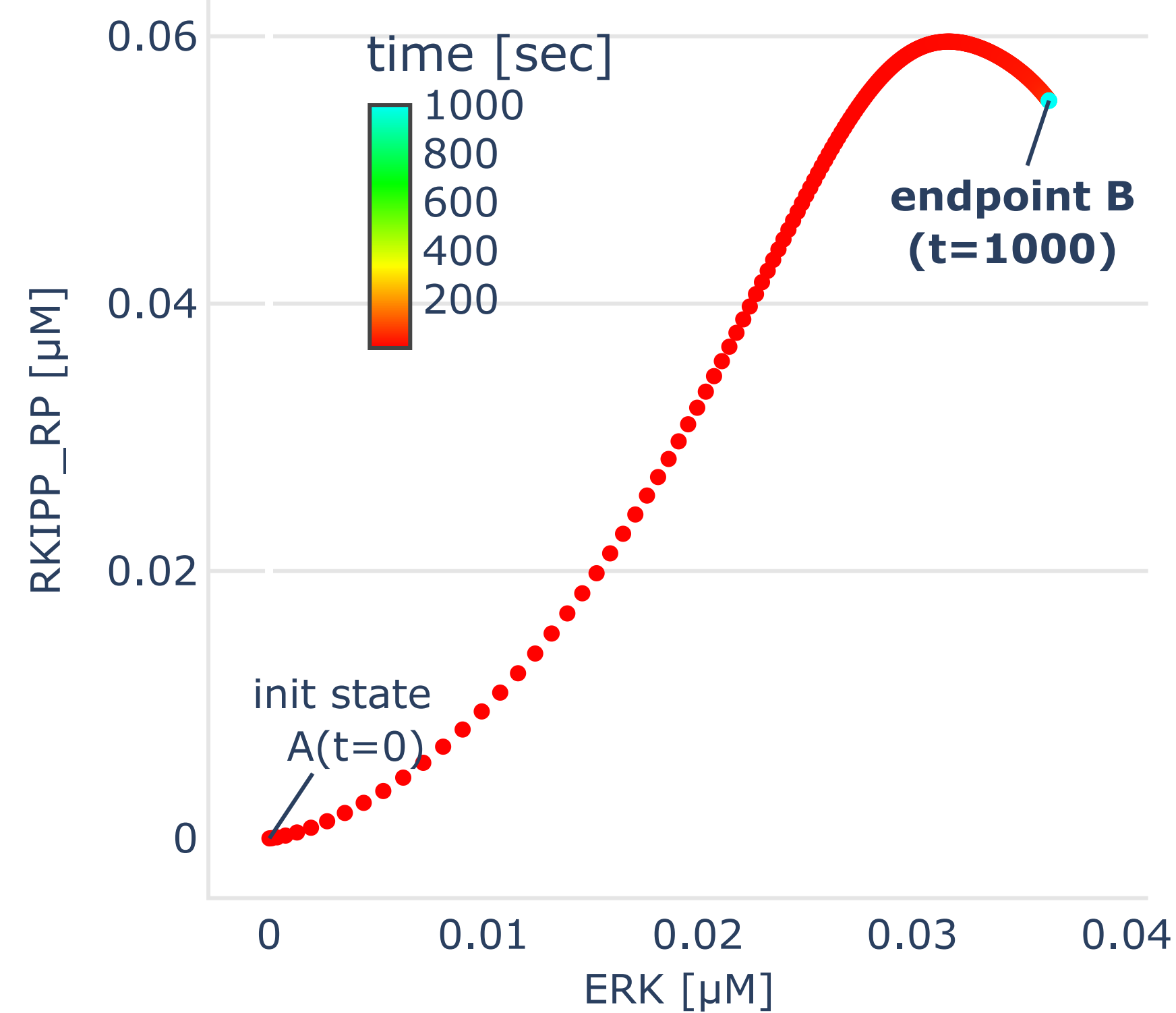


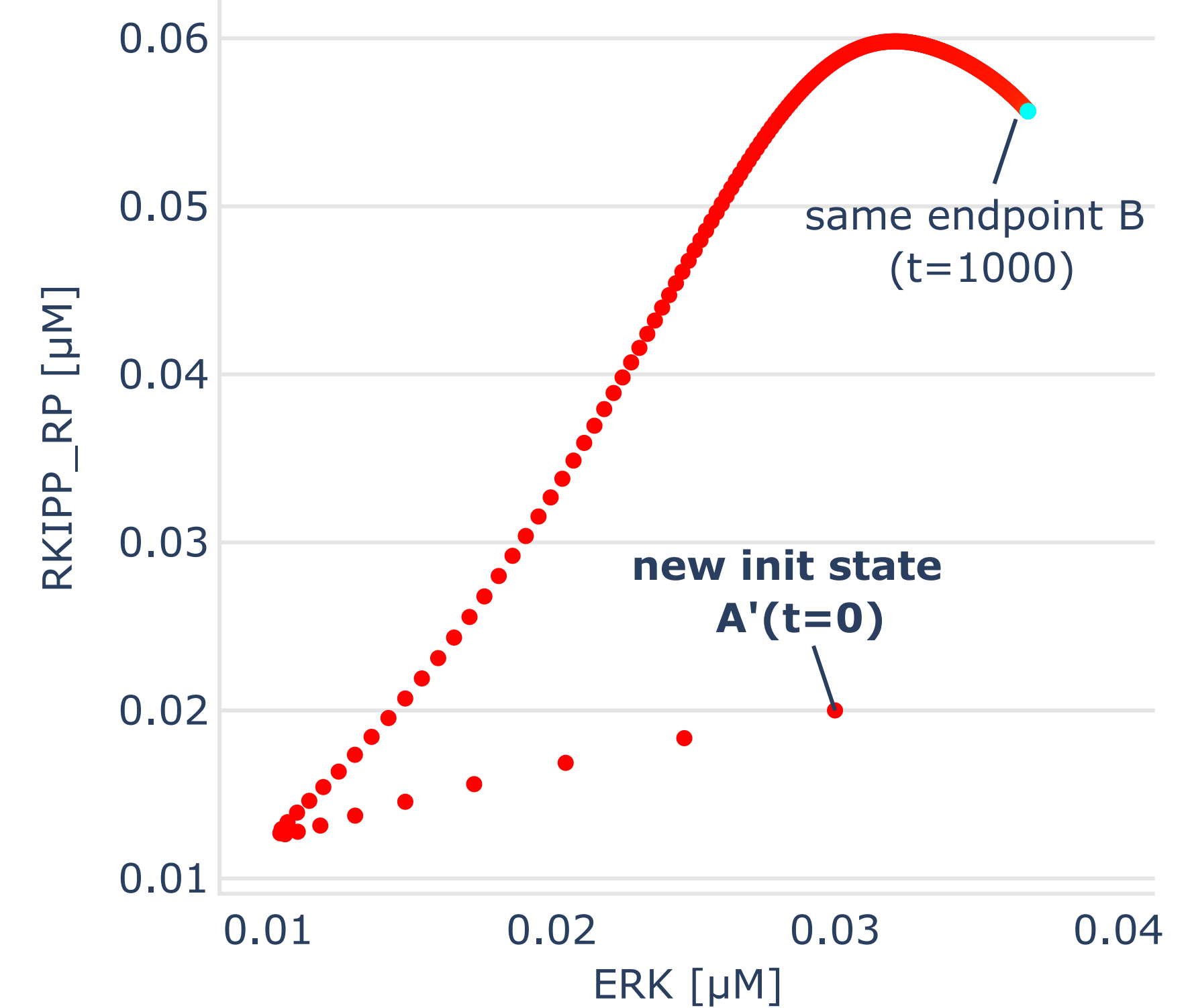
(a) observation



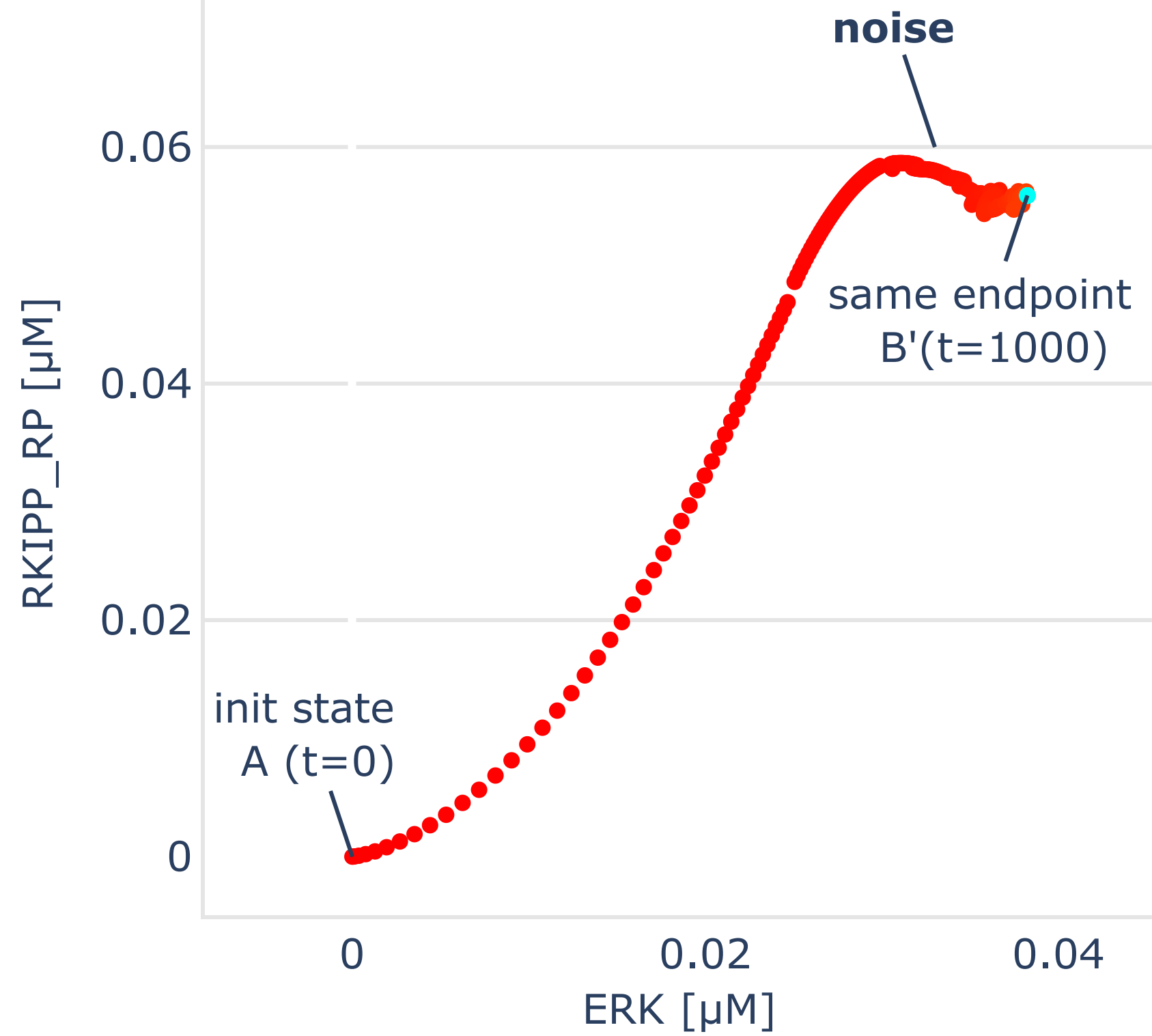
(b) behavior



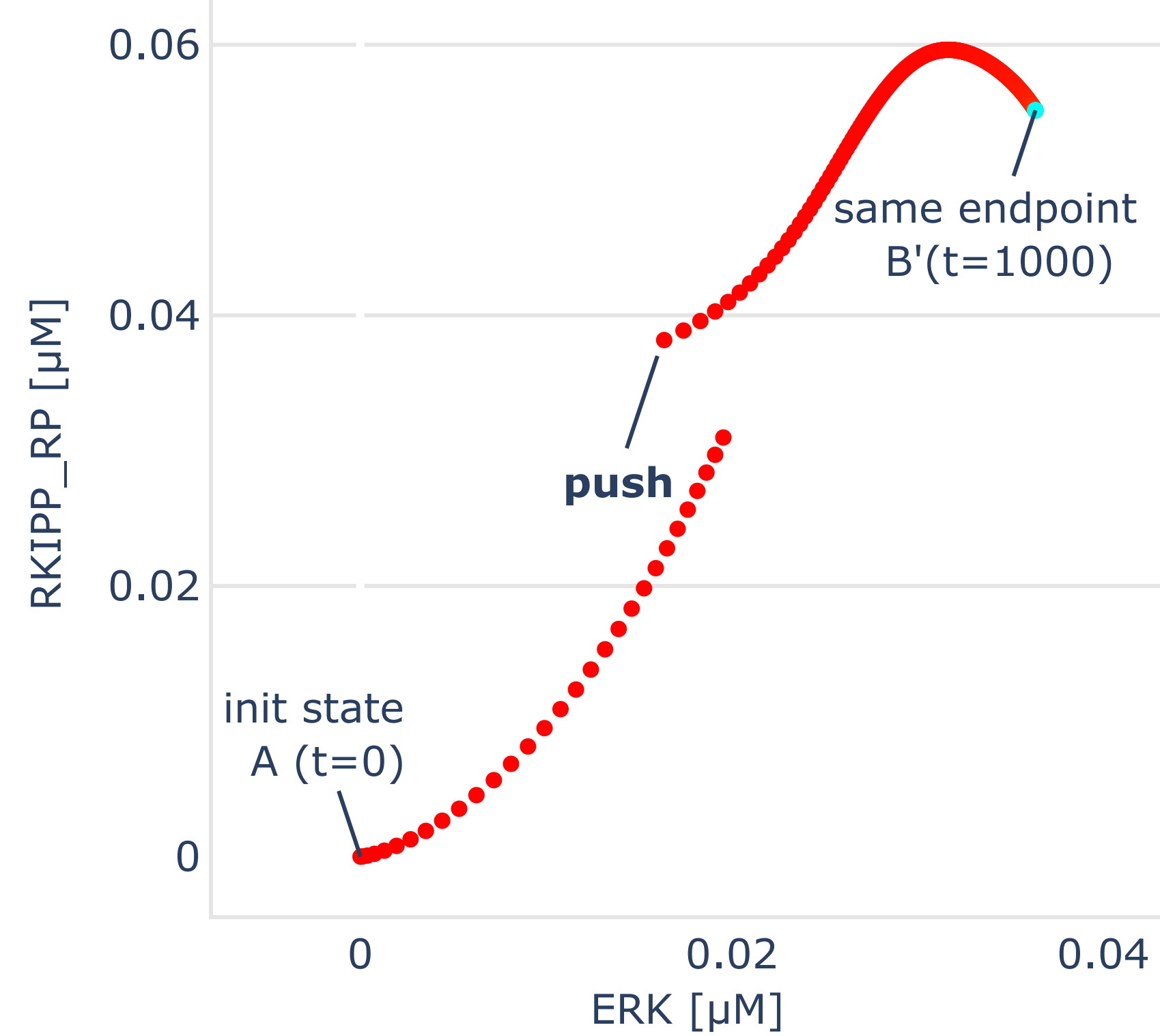
(c) intervention



(d) noise perturbation



(e) push perturbation



(f) wall perturbation

