

## MongoDB Lab Assignment 1

**S.yuvan karthick**

### **MongoDB Exercise in mongo shell**

Connect to a running mongo instance, use a database named mongo\_practice. Document all your queries in a javascript file to use as a reference.

Insert Documents Insert the following documents into a movies collection.

title : Fight Club

writer : Chuck Palahniuko

year : 1999

actors : [

Brad Pitt

Edward Norton

]

title : Pulp Fiction

writer : Quentin Tarantino

year : 1994

actors : [

John Travolta

Uma Thurman

]

title : Inglorious Basterds

writer : Quentin Tarantino

year : 2009

actors : [

Brad Pitt

Diane Kruger

Eli Roth

]

title : The Hobbit: An Unexpected Journey

writer : J.R.R. Tolkein

year : 2012

franchise : The Hobbit

title : The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug

writer : J.R.R. Tolkein

year : 2013

franchise : The Hobbit

title : The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies

writer : J.R.R. Tolkein

year : 2012

franchise : The Hobbit

synopsis : Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness.

title : Pee Wee Herman's Big Adventure

title : Avatar

```
> db.user.find();
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62034fef06c939d875f86ebc"), "name" : "yuvan" }
> use mongo practice
Error: [mongo practice] is not a valid database name :
Mongo.prototype.getDB@src/mongo/shell/mongo.js:61:12
getDatabase@src/mongo/shell/session.js:922:28
DB.prototype.getSiblingDB@src/mongo/shell/db.js:30:12
shellHelper.use@src/mongo/shell/utils.js:851:10
shellHelper@src/mongo/shell/utils.js:838:15
@(shellhelp2):1:1
> use mongo practice
switched to db mongo_practice
> db.movies.insert({title:"Fight Club", writer: "Chuck Palahniuk", year: "1999", actors:["Brad Pitt", "Edward Norton"]})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"Pulp Fiction", writer:"Quentin Tarantino", year:"2009", actors:["John Travolta", "Uma Thurman"]})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"Inglorious Basterds", writer:"Quentin Tarantino", year:"2009", actors:["Brad Pitt", "Diane Kruger", "Eli Roth"]})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey", writer:"J.R.R. Tolkein", year:"2012",franchise:"The Hobbit"})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug", writer:"J.R.R. Tolkien", year:"2013", franchise:"The Hobbit"})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies", writer:"J.R.R. Tolkien", year:"2012", franchise:"The Hobbit", synopsis:"Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness."})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"Pee Wee Herman's Big Adventures"})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movies.insert({title:"Avatar"})
WriteResult({"nInserted" : 1 })
```

## Query / Find Documents query

The movies collection to 1. get all documents 2. get all documents with writer set to "Quentin Tarantino" 3. get all documents where actors include "Brad Pitt" 4. get all documents with franchise set to "The Hobbit" 5. get all movies released in the 90s 6. get all movies released before the year 2000 or after 2010.

```

> db.movies.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fc9506c939d875f86ebd"), "title" : "Fight Club", "writer" : "Chuck Palahniuk", "year" : "1999", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Edward Norton" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fccb06c939d875f86ebe"), "title" : "Pulp Fiction", "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino", "year" : "2009", "actors" : [ "John Travolta", "Uma Thurman" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204031306c939d875f86ebf"), "title" : "Inglorious Basterds", "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino", "year" : "2009", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Diane Kruger", "Eli Roth" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204033406c939d875f86ec0"), "title" : "The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2012", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034106c939d875f86ec1"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2013", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034c06c939d875f86ec2"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2014", "franchise" : "The Hobbit", "synopsis" : "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness." }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204036306c939d875f86ec3"), "title" : "Pee Wee Herman's Big Adventures" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204037506c939d875f86ec4"), "title" : "Avatar" }
> ab.movies.find()
Uncaught exception: ReferenceError: ab is not defined :
@ (shell):1:1
> db.movies.find({writer:"Quentin Tarantino"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fccb06c939d875f86ebe"), "title" : "Pulp Fiction", "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino", "year" : "2009", "actors" : [ "John Travolta", "Uma Thurman" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204031306c939d875f86ebf"), "title" : "Inglorious Basterds", "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino", "year" : "2009", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Diane Kruger", "Eli Roth" ] }
> db.movies.find({actors:"Brad Pitt"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fc9506c939d875f86ebd"), "title" : "Fight Club", "writer" : "Chuck Palahniuk", "year" : "1999", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Edward Norton" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204031306c939d875f86ebf"), "title" : "Inglorious Basterds", "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino", "year" : "2009", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Diane Kruger", "Eli Roth" ] }
> db.movies.find({franchise:"The Hobbit"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204033406c939d875f86ec0"), "title" : "The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2012", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034106c939d875f86ec1"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2013", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034c06c939d875f86ec2"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2014", "franchise" : "The Hobbit", "synopsis" : "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness." }
> db.movies.find({year:{ $gt:"1990", $lt:"2000" }})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fc9506c939d875f86ebd"), "title" : "Fight Club", "writer" : "Chuck Palahniuk", "year" : "1999", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Edward Norton" ] }
> db.movies.find({ $or:[ {year:{ $gt:"2010" }}, {year:{ $lt:"2000" }} ] })
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6203fc9506c939d875f86ebd"), "title" : "Fight Club", "writer" : "Chuck Palahniuk", "year" : "1999", "actors" : [ "Brad Pitt", "Edward Norton" ] }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204033406c939d875f86ec0"), "title" : "The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2012", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034106c939d875f86ec1"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug", "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkien", "year" : "2013", "franchise" : "The Hobbit" }
}

```

## Update Documents

1. add a synopsis to "The Hobbit: An Unexpected Journey" : "A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."
2. add a synopsis to "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug" : "The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Gandalf the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homeland, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and magical ring."
3. add an actor named "Samuel L. Jackson" to the movie "Pulp Fiction"

```

> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9f98e5e5c2dfe9b3729bfe")}, {$set:{synopsis:"A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9fa42ae5c2dfe9b3729c03")}, {$set:{synopsis:"The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Gandalf the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homeland, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and magical ring."}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9f983ce5c2dfe9b3729bfc")}, {$push:{actors:"Samuel L. Jackson"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> k
uncaught exception: ReferenceError: k is not defined :
@ (shell):1:1
> db.movies.find({synopsis:{$regex:"Bilbo"}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6204034c06c939d875f86ec2"), "title" : "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies", "writer" : "J.R.R Tolkien", "year" : "2002", "franchise" : "The Hobbit", "synopsis" : "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness." }

```

## Text Search

1. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Bilbo"
2. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Gandalf"
3. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Bilbo" and not the word "Gandalf"
4. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "dwarves" or "hobbit"
5. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "gold" and "dragon"

```

> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9f98e5e5c2dfe9b3729bfe")}, {$set:{synopsis:"A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9fa42ae5c2dfe9b3729c03")}, {$set:{synopsis:"The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Gandalf the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homeland, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and magical ring."}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.movies.update({_id:ObjectId("5c9f983ce5c2dfe9b3729bfc")}, {$push:{actors:"Samuel L. Jackson"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })

```

## Delete Documents

1. delete the movie "Pee Wee Herman's Big Adventure"
2. delete the movie "Avatar"

```
> db.movies.remove({_id:ObjectId("5c9f992ae5c2dfe9b3729c00")})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 0 })
> db.movies.remove({_id:ObjectId("5c9f9936e5c2dfe9b3729c01")})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 0 })
```

## Relationships

### Insert the following documents into a users collection

username : GoodGuyGreg  
first\_name : "Good Guy"  
last\_name : "Greg"  
username : ScumbagSteve  
full\_name :  
first : "Scumbag"  
last : "Steve"

```
> db.users.insert({_id:1,username:"GoodGuyGreg", first_name:"Good Guy", last_name:"Greg"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.users.insert({_id:2, username:"ScumbagSteve", fullname:{first: "Scumbag", last:"Steve"}})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

### Insert the following documents into a posts collection

username : GoodGuyGreg  
title : Passes out at party  
body : Wakes up early and cleans house  
username : GoodGuyGreg  
title : Steals your identity  
body : Raises your credit score  
username : GoodGuyGreg  
title : Reports a bug in your code  
body : Sends you a Pull Request  
username : ScumbagSteve  
title : Borrows something  
body : Sells it  
username : ScumbagSteve  
title : Borrows everything  
body : The end  
username : ScumbagSteve  
title : Forks your repo on github  
body : Sets to private

```

> db.posts.insert({username:"GoodGuyGreg", title:"Passes out at Party", body:"Raises your credit score"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.posts.insert({ username:"GoodGuyGreg", title:"Steals your identity", body:"Raises your credit score"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.posts.insert({username:"GoodGuyGreg", title:"Reports a bug in your code", body:"Sends you a pull request"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.posts.insert({ username:"ScumbagSteve", title:"Borrows something", body:"Sells it"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.posts.insert({ username:"ScumbagSteve", title:"Borrows everything", body:"The end"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.posts.insert({username:"ScumbagSteve", title:"Forks your repo on github", body:"Sets to private"})

```

## Insert the following documents into a comments collection

username : GoodGuyGreg

comment : Hope you got a good deal!

post : [post\_obj\_id]

where [post\_obj\_id] is the ObjectId of the posts document: "Borrows something"

username : GoodGuyGreg

comment : What's mine is yours!

post : [post\_obj\_id]

where [post\_obj\_id] is the ObjectId of the posts document: "Borrows everything"

username : GoodGuyGreg

comment : Don't violate the licensing agreement!

post : [post\_obj\_id]

where [post\_obj\_id] is the ObjectId of the posts document: "Forks your repo on github"

username : ScumbagSteve

comment : It still isn't clean

post : [post\_obj\_id]

where [post\_obj\_id] is the ObjectId of the posts document: "Passes out at party"

username : ScumbagSteve

comment : Denied your PR cause I found a hack

post : [post\_obj\_id]

where [post\_obj\_id] is the ObjectId of the posts document: "Reports a bug in your Code"

```

> db.comments.insert({ username:"GoodGuyGreg", comment:"Hope you got a good deal!", post:ObjectId("5ca0b7e96435f98b5901f463")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comments.insert({username:"GoodGuyGreg", comment:"What's mine is yours!", post:ObjectId("5ca0b9706435f98b5901f46a")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comments.insert({username:"GoodGuyGreg", comment:"Don't violate the licensing agreement!", post:ObjectId("5ca0b8766435f98b5901f467")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comments.insert({username:"ScumbagSteve", comment:"It still isn't clean", post:ObjectId("5ca0b8546435f98b5901f466")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comments.insert({username:"ScumbagSteve", comment:"Denied your PR cause I found a hack", post:ObjectId("5ca0b9256435f98b5901f469")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

```

## Querying related collections

1. find all users
2. find all posts
3. find all posts that was authored by "GoodGuyGreg"
4. find all posts that was authored by "ScumbagSteve"
5. find all comments
6. find all comments that was authored by "GoodGuyGreg"
7. find all comments that was authored by "ScumbagSteve"
8. find all comments belonging to the post "Reports a bug in your code"

```
> db.users.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "first_name" : "Good Guy",
  "last_name" : "Greg"
}
{
  "_id" : 2,
  "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
  "fullname" : {
    "first" : "Scumbag",
    "last" : "Steve"
  }
}

> db.posts.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e2e06c939d875f86ec5"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "title" : "Passes out at Party",
  "body" : "Raises your credit score"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e3906c939d875f86ec6"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "title" : "Steals your identity",
  "body" : "Raises your credit score"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e4206c939d875f86ec7"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "title" : "Reports a bug in your code",
  "body" : "Sends you a pull request"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e4b06c939d875f86ec8"),
  "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
  "title" : "Borrows something",
  "body" : "Sells it"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e5606c939d875f86ec9"),
  "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
  "title" : "Borrows everything",
  "body" : "Sells it"
}
```

```

> db.posts.find({username: 'GoodGuyGreg'})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e2e06c939d875f86ec5"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "title" : "Passes out at Party", "body" : "Raises your credit score" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e3906c939d875f86ec6"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "title" : "Steals your identity", "body" : "Raises your credit score" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e4206c939d875f86ec7"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "title" : "Reports a bug in your code", "body" : "Sends you a pull request" }
> db.posts.find({username: 'ScumbagSteve'})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e4b06c939d875f86ec8"), "username" : "ScumbagSteve", "title" : "Borrows something", "body" : "Sells it" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e5606c939d875f86ec9"), "username" : "ScumbagSteve", "title" : "Borrows everything", "body" : "The end" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e5d06c939d875f86eca"), "username" : "ScumbagSteve", "title" : "Forks your repo on github", "body" : "Sets to private" }
> db.comments.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e6806c939d875f86ecb"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "comment" : "Hope you got a good deal!",
  "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b7e96435f98b5901f463")
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e6e06c939d875f86ecc"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "comment" : "What's mine is yours!",
  "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b9706435f98b5901f46a")
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e7606c939d875f86ecd"),
  "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
  "comment" : "Don't violate the licensing agreement!",
  "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b8766435f98b5901f467")
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e7e06c939d875f86ece"),
  "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
  "comment" : "It still isn't clean",
  "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b8546435f98b5901f466")
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("62040e8906c939d875f86ecf"),
  "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
  "comment" : "Denied your PR cause I found a hack",
  "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b9256435f98b5901f469")
}
> db.comments.find({username: 'GoodGuyGreg'})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e6806c939d875f86ecb"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "comment" : "Hope you got a good deal!", "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b7e96435f98b5901f463") }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e6e06c939d875f86ecc"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "comment" : "What's mine is yours!", "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b9706435f98b5901f46a") }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62040e7606c939d875f86ecd"), "username" : "GoodGuyGreg", "comment" : "Don't violate the licensing agreement!", "post" : ObjectId("5ca0b8766435f98b5901f467") }

```