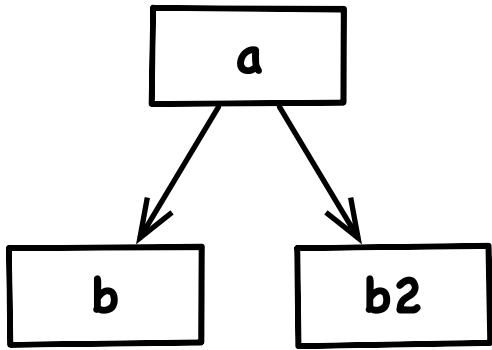


Classes
(code artifacts)



Objects
(runtime instances)