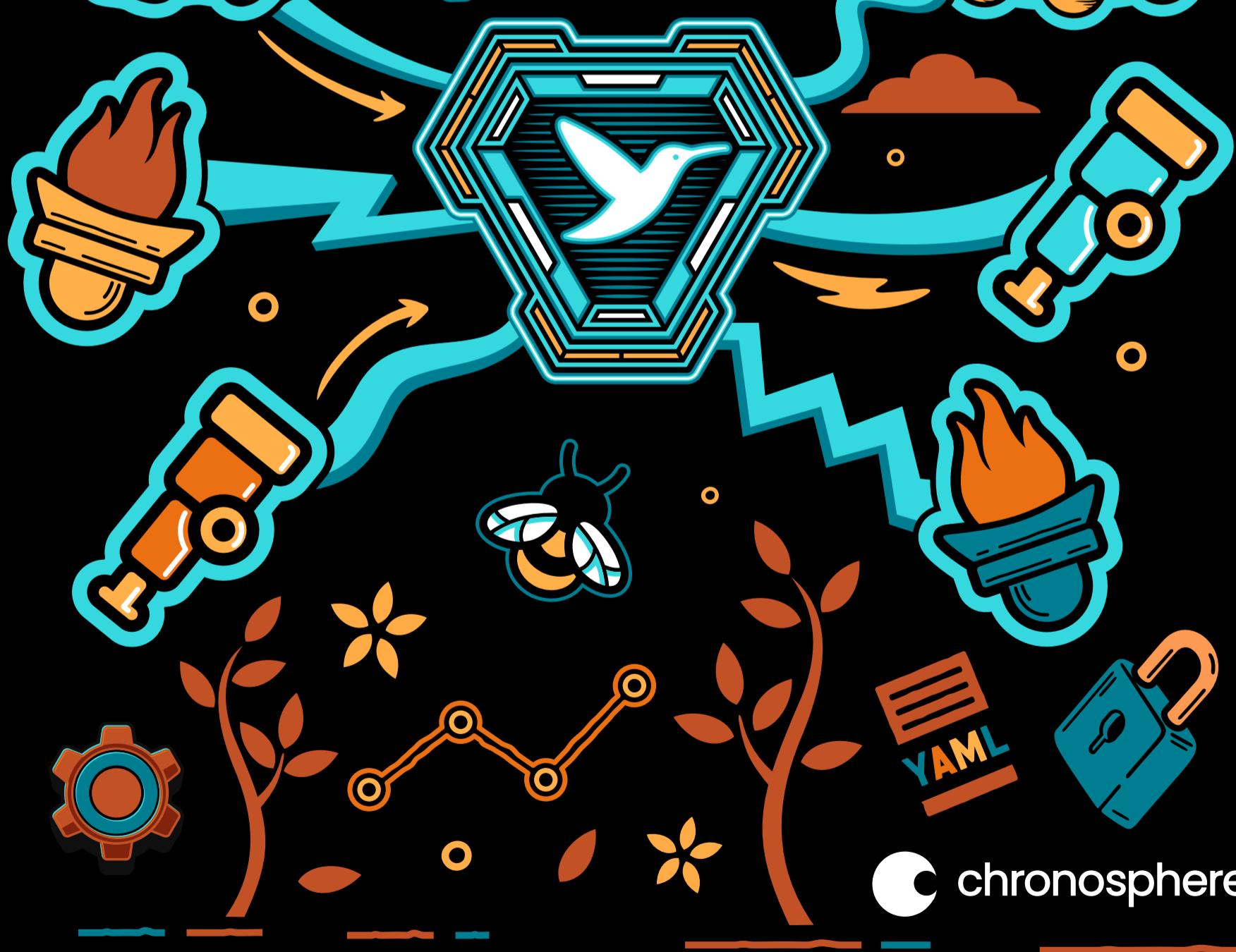


FluentBit

v4.2

Telemetry Router



chronosphere