

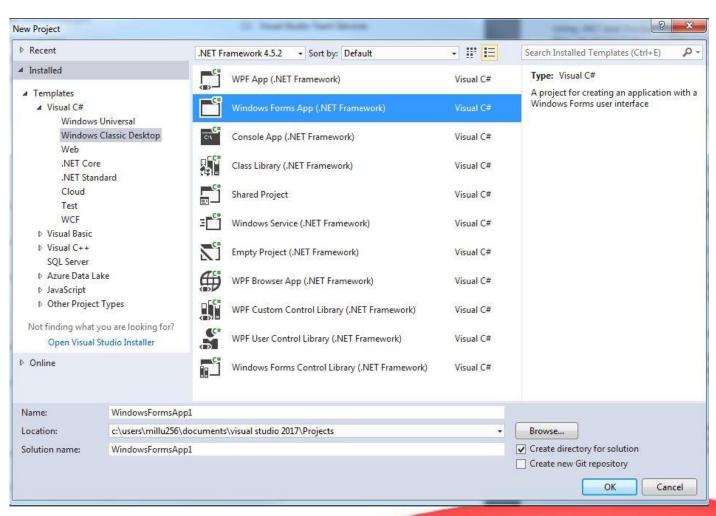
. NET-programmering

GUI

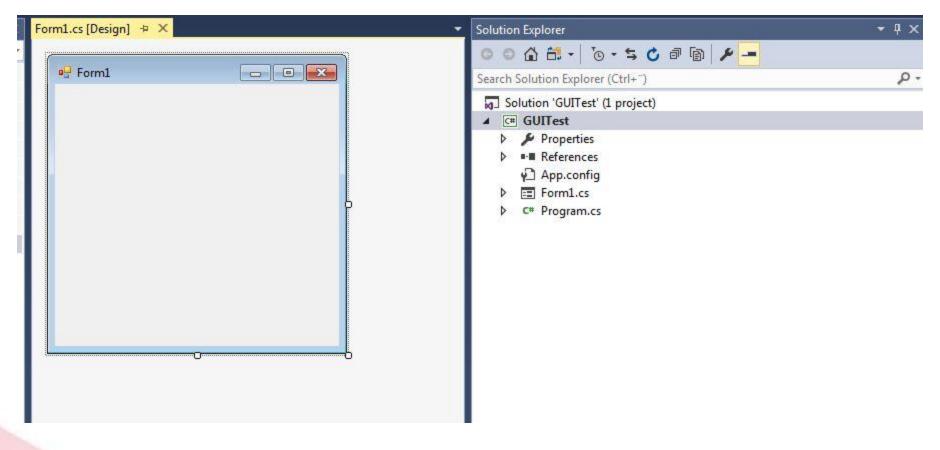
Event



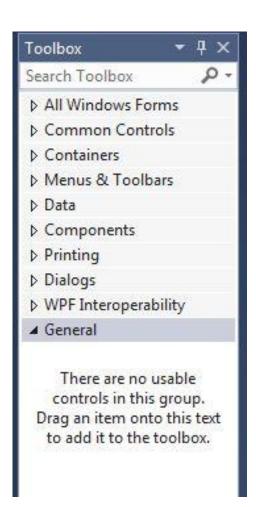
GUI – C# och Visual Studio









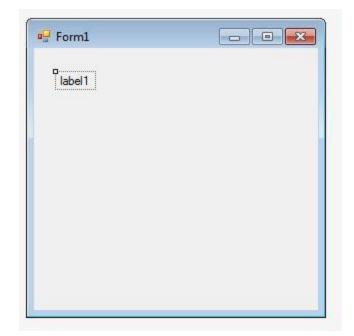




| Properties | | | | | | | * | 7 | X |
|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------|--------|------------|------------------------------|---|---|----|
| Fe | orm1 S | Syster | n.W | indows | .Forms.For | m | | | 25 |
| 0 | Z. | (P) | 4 | 50 | | | | | |
| | Acces | | | | | | | | A |
| | AccessibleDescription | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | AccessibleName | | | | | | | | |
| | AccessibleRole | | | | | Default | | | |
| Θ | Appearance | | | | | | | | |
| | BackColor | | | | | Control | | | |
| | BackgroundImage | | | age | | (none) | | | |
| | BackgroundImageLayout | | | | out | Tile | | | |
| | Cursor | | | | | Default | | | |
| ± | Font | | | | | Microsoft Sans Serif; 8,25pt | | | |
| | ForeColor | | | | | ControlText | | | |
| | FormBorderStyle | | | | | Sizable | | | |
| | RightToLeft | | | | | No | | | |
| | RightToLeftLayout | | | | | False | | | |
| | Text | | | | | Form1 | | | |
| | UseWaitCursor | | | | | False | | | |
| ⊟ | Behavior | | | | | | | | ı |
| | Allow | AllowDrop | | | | False | | | |
| | AutoV | AutoValidate | | | | EnablePreventFocusChange | | | |
| | Conte | ContextMenuStrip | | | | (none) | | | |
| | DoubleBuffered | | | | | False | | | |
| | Enabled | | | | | True | | | |
| | ImeMode | | | | | NoControl | | | |
| | Data | | | | | | | | |
| | (Appli | catio | nSet | tings) | | | | | |
| | (DataBindings) | | | | | | | | |
| | Tag | | | | | | | | |
| | Design | | | | | | | | |
| | (Name | e) | | | | Form1 | | | |
| | Langu | age | | | | (Default) | | | |
| | Locali | zable | | | | False | | | |
| | Locked | | | | | False | | | |
| | Focus | | | | | | | | 7 |

The text associated with the control.

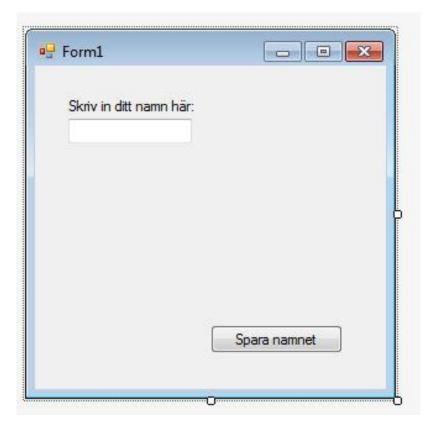






```
this.lblName = new System.Windows.Forms.Label();
// lblName
this.lblName.AutoSize = true;
this.lblName.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(24, 26);
this.lblName.Name = "lblName";
this.lblName.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(109, 13);
this.lblName.TabIndex = 0;
this.lblName.Text = "Skriv in ditt namn här:";
```







Händelse

- Enklaste sättet för ex. knappar
 - Dubbelklicka på knappen i designläge
 - Den kod som lägger sig i Form1.cs filen

```
private void btnSaveName_Click (object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    //Vad som ska hända när man klickar på knappen
}
```

Form.Designer.cs:

this.btnSaveName.Click += new System.EventHandler(this.btnSaveName_Click);



Händelse (forts)

- Nyckelordet event
- Kan endast användas i den klass där de deklareras

public event Notifier notifyViews;

Specialform av delegater



Delegater

- Metoder och delegates har ungefär samma förhållande som klasser och interface i C#/Java
- Är en typ som definierar en metodsignatur (dvs. returvärde + parametrar)
- Används bl.a. till events



Delegater exempel

```
public delegate int DoMath(int x, int y);
public void Print(int z, DoMath dm)
  Console. WriteLine (dm(z, 7));
                         dm.Invoke(z,7)
```



Skapa delegater

Kan skapas på 3 olika sätt:

- Med en befintlig metod
- Med en ny anonym metod
- Med ett lambda expression

Delegater (Befintlig metod)

```
public int Add(int a, int b)
{
   return a + b;
}

Print(5, new DoMath(Add));
Eller:
Print(5, Add);
```

Delegater (Anonym metod)

```
Print(5, delegate(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}
);
```

Delegater (Lambda expression)

```
Print(5, (int a, int b) => a + b);
```

Lambda expressions är ett kompakt sätt att skriva anonyma metoder, de består utav två delar, separerade med "=>". Den vänstra halvan innehåller parametrarna till metoden, medan den högra halvan innehåller returvärdet.



Händelser (forts)

```
class Model {
  public delegate void Notifier(string sender);
  public event Notifier notifyViews;
  public void Change() { notifyViews("Model"); }
class View {
  public View(Model m) { m.notifyViews += Update; }
  void Update(string sender) {
  Console.WriteLine("Changed by " + sender);
Model model = new Model();
new View(model);
model.Change();
                             // Changed by Model
```



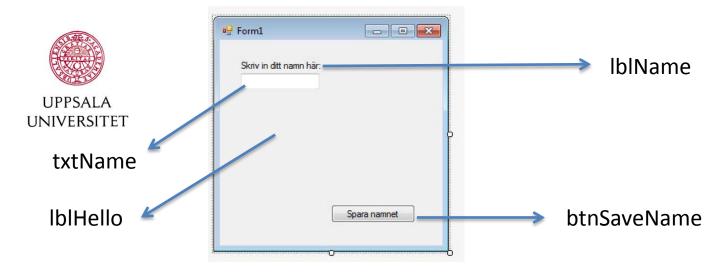
Händelse

Delegat-instans som kopplas till klick-eventet

this.btnSaveName.Click += new System.EventHandler(this.btnSaveName_Click);

eventhandler

```
private void btnSaveName_Click (object sender, EventArgs e)
{
   //Vad som ska hända när man klickar på knappen
}
```



```
private void btnSaveName_Click (object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    string myName = txtName.Text;
    if(String.IsNullOrEmpty(myName))
    {
        IblHello.Text = "Skriv ditt namn i rutan";
    }
    else
    {
        IblHello.Text = "Hej " + myName;
    }
}
```