Survey on Public Attitudes in Georgia

July 2022

N1	Sampling Point Number [PSU]		
	[Filled in by the interviewer]	_	_
N2	Household Number [HHID]	1	
	[Filled in by the interviewer]	_	
N3	Interviewer's Code [INTID]	1 1	
	[Filled in by the interviewer]		
	d has been selected randomly, along with a couple thousand		
rvey. et's tall ost of	Reliability of the survey results depends on your agreement k about your household. By "household" we mean people presente time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and what is I would like to ask you to tell me only about the members what is a survey of the survey results depends on your agreement.	ently li o shar	iving with y
rvey. et's tall ost of penses ou.	k about your household. By "household" we mean people prese the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and wh	ently li o shar o curr	iving with y re income an ently live wi
rvey. et's tall ost of penses ou. 4. T	k about your household. By "household" we mean people presente time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and whe. I would like to ask you to tell me only about the members whell me please, according to the definition provided, how many p	ently li o shar o curr	iving with y re income an ently live wi
rvey. et's tall ost of penses ou. 4. T	k about your household. By "household" we mean people presente time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and where it is a second to the mean people presented that it is a second to the mean people presented to the mean provided, how many per there in your household? [HHSIZE]	ently li o shar o curr	iving with y re income an ently live wi
rvey. et's tall ost of penses ou. 4. T	k about your household. By "household" we mean people presente time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and when it is a would like to ask you to tell me only about the members where the please, according to the definition provided, how many pre there in your household? [HHSIZE]	ently li o shar o curr	iving with y re income an ently live wi

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|___| Adults

(Don't know)	-1	NON-
(Refuse to answer)	-2	RESPONSE

N6. Please list the age of all <u>adult male</u> members of your household, starting with the oldest member. Thank you!

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS "Sex" AND "Age" OF TABLE N8 BELOW. .]

N7. Now please list the age of all <u>adult female</u> members of your household, starting with the oldest member. Thank you!

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS "Sex" AND "Age" OF TABLE N8 BELOW.]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 ADULT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE RESPONDENT, BUT DO NOT RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN TABLE N8.]

TABLE N8

#	Name	Gender	Age
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE SAMPLED RESPONDENT IS NOT AT HOME AND WILL NOT BE BACK FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND FILL IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND FILL IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

		-		
First attempt				Time
	Result			
			Day	Month
			Day	Month
Second attemp	ot			Time
	Result			
			Day	Month
			Day	Month
Third attempt				Time
	Result			
	Kesuit		Day	Month
			Day	Month
L1. In $\underline{\mathbf{w}}$	nich language would you like to conduct this in	tervi	ew?	
	Georg	ian,	1	
	Armer	ıian	2	
	Azerbai	jani	3	
	OTHER LANGUAGE:		-7	NON

(Don't know)

(Refuse to answer)

-1

-2

→NON-

RESPONSE

T1.	Date of interview: [INTDATE]		
		Day	Month
T2.	Interview start time: [INTSTART]		
		Hour	Minute

1. [SHOW CARD 1] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which Georgia is going. Using this card, please, rate your answer.

[Interviewer: Only one answer.]

Georgia is definitely going in the wrong direction	1
Georgia is mainly going in the wrong direction	2
Georgia is not changing at all	3
Georgia is going mainly in the right direction	4
Georgia is definitely going in the <u>right</u> direction	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

2. Please, tell me, how would you rate the performance of the current government? [Interviewer! Read out.]

Very badly	1
Badly	2
Well	3
Very well	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Interviewer! Read out.]

$\begin{vmatrix} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$			Agree	Disagree	\sim \sim	Refuse to ınswer)
---	--	--	-------	----------	---------------	----------------------

1	Elected opposition parties in the parliament and the local government act according to the interests of the country and Georgian people	1	0	-1	-2
2	Ruling party Georgian Dream is acting in the best interests of the country and Georgian people	1	0	-1	-2

4. How would you rate the performance of...? [Interviewer! Read out.]

		Very badly	Badly	Average	Well	Very well	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2	President Salome Zourabichvili	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3	Prime minister Irakli Gharibashvili	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

5. Please, tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Interviewer! Read out.]

		Completely agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Completely disagree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Parliament communicates regularly with citizens.	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
2	Parliament is passing legislation on issues that matter to me.	4	3	2	1	-1	-2

3	If I tell a member of the Parliament about issues in my community, he/she will take action to help solve the problem.	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
4	Parliament is effectively overseeing the actions of the government (ministries).	4	3	2	1	-1	-2

Party support

Split sample – group 1

6a. [SHOW CARD 6a (Rotated)] Which party is closest to you?

Georgian Dream – Democratic Georgia (Irakli Gharibashvili, Kakha Kaladze, Irakli Kobakhidze)	1
United National Movement	2
European Georgia - Movement for Freedom (Giga Bokeria)	3
Free Democrats (Tamar Kekenadze)	4
Alliance of Patriots of Georgia (Davit Tarkhan-Mouravi, Irma Inashvili)	5
Georgian Labor Party (Shalva Natelashvili)	6
Democratic Movement – United Georgia (Nino Burjanadze)	7
Giorgi Vashadze - Strategy Agmashenebeli	8
Girchi - More Freedom (Zurab Japaridze)	9
For Georgia (Giorgi Gakharia)	10
Girchi (Iago Khvichia, Vakhtang Megrelishvili, Sandro Rakviashvili)	11
Lelo For Georgia (Mamuka Khazaradze, Davit Usupashvili, Badri Japaridze)	12
Free Georgia (Kakha Kukava)	13
Aleko Elisashvili - Citizens (Aleko Elisashvili, Levan Ioseliani)	14
For Justice (Eka Beselia)	15
Victorious Georgia (Irakli Okruashvili)	16
Republican Party (Khatuna Samnidze, Davit Berdzenishvili)	17

Conservative Party (Zviad Dzidziguri)	18
Ana Dolidze - For People (Ana Dolidze)	19
Tribune (Davit Chichinadze)	20
Unity, Essence, Hope – ERI (Levan Vasadze)	21
Georgian March - National Movement (Sandro Bregadze)	22
Movement State for People (Nika Machutadze)	23
European Socialists (Pridon Injia)	24
Droa (Elene Khoshtaria, Batu Kutelia)	25
Conservative Movement – Alt-Info's party	26
Other (specify)	27
(No party)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Split sample – group 2

[INTERVIEWER! THE RESPONDENT SHOULD MARK ANSWERS TO THE NEXT QUESTION BY HIMSELF/HERSELF. FIRST READ OUT THE QUESTION AND THEN PASS THROUGH THE TABLET COMPUTER]

Now I will give you the tablet computer. Please answer the next question by yourself. After marking the desired answer option on the tablet, please swipe next/tap next.

[INTERVIEWER! GO TO THE NEXT SCREEN AND HAND THE TABLET COMPUTER TO THE RESPONDENT]

6b. There are a number of political parties in Georgia. Which political party is closest to you?

Georgian Dream – Democratic Georgia (Irakli Gharibashvili, Kakha Kaladze, Irakli Kobakhidze)	
United National Movement	2
European Georgia - Movement for Freedom (Giga Bokeria)	3

Girchi - More Freedom (Zurab Japaridze)	4
Alliance of Patriots of Georgia (Davit Tarkhan-Mouravi, Irma Inashvili)	5
Georgian Labor Party (Shalva Natelashvili)	6
For Georgia (Giorgi Gakharia)	7
Girchi (Iago Khvichia, Vakhtang Megrelishvili, Sandro Rakviashvili)	8
Lelo For Georgia (Mamuka Khazaradze, Davit Usupashvili, Badri Japaridze)	9
Droa (Elene Khoshtaria, Batu Kutelia)	10
Ana Dolidze - For People (Ana Dolidze)	11
Aleko Elisashvili - Citizens (Aleko Elisashvili, Levan Ioseliani)	12
Giorgi Vashadze - Strategy Agmashenebeli	13
Other (specify)	14
(There is no such party)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Thank you, please, give the tablet back to the interviewer.

7. [SHOW CARD 7] If Parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, would you vote? Please use the 10-point scale where "1" means "I absolutely will not vote" and "10" means "I absolutely will vote"

Absolutely will not vote									Absolutely will vote	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2

Democracy

8. What does democracy mean to you? Please, name up to three things.

[Interviewer: <u>Do not read.</u> Correspond. <u>Accept up to 3 answers.</u>]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
1.	Freedom of speech/media / hearing different views	
2.	Equality before the law / protection of justice	
3.	The ability to do what you want (Liberty)	
4.	Government responding to my concerns	
5.	Jobs	
6.	Protection/defense of human rights	
7.	Instability	
8.	Free and fair elections	
9.	Ability to purchase a variety of products	
10.	Other (Please record)	

9. Overall, how important or unimportant is it for you to live in a democratic country? [Interviewer! Read out. Only one answer.]

Not important at all	1
Not important	2
Important	3
Very important	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

10. In your opinion, is Georgia a democracy now?

[Interviewer: If respondents answer that the country is partially a democracy, explain that we need specific yes-no answer.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	1
	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

11. Which statement comes closest to your view? Democracy in Georgia ...

[Interviewer! Read out. Only one answer.]

Is a good example for neighboring countries to follow	1
Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years	2
Or has never been a good example for neighboring countries to follow?	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

<u>Issues</u>

12. [SHOW CARD 12 (Rotated)] What are the most important national issues facing you and your family? Please name up to three

		•
-1	(Don't know)	
-2	(Refuse to answer)	
	Corruption	1
	Environment protection	2
	NATO membership	3
	Pensions	4
	Relations with Russia	5
	Property rights	6
	Fair elections	7
	Jobs	8
	Court system	9
	Freedom of speech	10
	Human Rights	11

12	Poverty	
13	Territorial integrity	
14	Rising prices / inflation	
15	Affordable healthcare	
16	Wages	
17	Media independence	
18	Education	
19	EU Membership	
20	Crime	
21	Prisons / Prisoners	
22	Minority rights	
23	Restoration of justice	
24	Other (Please specify)	

13. For each issue, how do you think the situation has changed in Georgia in the last 10 years? [READ OUT FROM THE LIST] Has it gotten worse, stayed the same or gotten better?

[Interviewer! Read out.]

LAMOU	[met viewer: Read out.]								
		Worse	Same	Better	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)			
1	Corruption	1	2	3	-1	-2			
2	Court system	1	2	3	-1	-2			
3	Freedom of speech	1	2	3	-1	-2			

4	Poverty	1	2	3	-1	-2
5	Territorial integrity	1	2	3	-1	-2
6	Affordable healthcare	1	2	3	-1	-2
7	Education	1	2	3	-1	-2
8	Crime	1	2	3	-1	-2
9	Human rights	1	2	3	-1	-2

14. [SHOW CARD 14 (Rotated)] What are three most important infrastructural issues in your city/village?

[Interviewer! Up to 3 answers.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(There are no infrastructural issues)	-5
1	Trash collection	
2	Clean streets	
3	Availability of cultural facilities (libraries, museums)	
4	Playgrounds	
5	Pollution of environment	
6	Traffic	
7	Parks and green spaces	
8	Public transport	
9	Roads	
10	Sports and leisure facilities	
11	Street lights	
12	Water supply	
13	Gas Supply	

14	Electricity supply	
15	Sewage	
16	Cost of utilities	
17	School infrastructure	
18	Availability of kindergartens	
19	Conditions in Kindergartens	
20	Homeless animals	
21	Parking	
22	Availability of internet	
23	Other (specify)	

15. [SHOW CARD 15 (Rotated)] What are three biggest issues facing the education system in Georgia today?

[Interviewer! Up to 3 answers.]

	1	
	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(There are no problems facing education system)	-5
1	Low salaries of teachers/lecturers	
2	Low qualifications of teachers/lecturers	
3	Lack/absence of modern technology at schools/universities	
4	Availability of vocational education	
5	Poor school/university infrastructure	
6	High price of study materials/books	

7	Poor quality of study materials/books	
8	Corruption/nepotism	
9	High cost of education in the universities	
10	High cost of tutors	
11	Difficulties associated with online classes	
12	Low quality of education	
13	Other (specify)	

16. [SHOW CARD 16 (Rotated)] **What are three biggest issues facing the healthcare system today?**

[Interviewer! Up to 3 answers.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(There are no issues in healthcare system)	-5
1	Availability of hospitals and healthcare services	
2	Bureaucracy of healthcare system	
3	Lack of professionalism/qualification of doctors and medical personnel	
4	Cost of medical care/doctor's visits	
5	Cost of medicine	
6	Cost of medical supplies (such as face masks, hand sanitizers, etc.)	
7	Poor quality medicine	
8	Poor hospital infrastructure and equipment	_

	9	Bad sanitary conditions in hospitals and clinics	
	10	Covid-19 related issues	
Ī	11	Other (specify)	

17. Thinking about your current situation, are you personally able to afford more, the same or less than you could 5 years ago?

More	3
The same	2
Less	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

18. [SHOW CARD 18] Using this card, please evaluate the current situation of Georgia's economy.

Very good	5
Good	4
Average	3
Bad	2
Very bad	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

19. [SHOW CARD 19] Speaking about the past 12 months, how often did it happen that you did not have enough money to buy the food you or your family needed? Please tell me which of the options on this CARD reflect your situation best?

Eve	ery day 1	
Every	y week 2	

Every month	3
Less often	4
Never	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

20. [SHOW CARD 20] Suppose the government had to choose between the three options on this card. Which do you think it should choose? Please note that we will be discussing taxes like income tax and such.

Reduce taxes and spend less on health, education and social benefits	1
Keep taxes and spend on health, education and social benefits at the same level as now	2
Increase taxes and spend more on health, education and social benefits	3
(Agree with neither)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Polarization

21. Do you believe that at least one political party in Georgia that more or less represents your interests?

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

22. Please, tell me, do the following push us apart/divide or bring us together/unite us as a society:

		Unites	Devides	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Politicians	1	0	-1	-2
2	Georgian Media	1	0	-1	-2
3	Religion	1	0	-1	-2
4	Educational institutions	1	0	-1	-2
5	Country's leaders (Current political leaders)	1	0	-1	-2
6	Current economic system	1	0	-1	-2
7	Law-enforcement bodies	1	0	-1	-2
8	Civil society organizations/NGOs	1	0	-1	-2
9	European Union	1	0	-1	-2
10	NATO	1	0	-1	-2
11	Russia	1	0	-1	-2

EU and NATO

23. Do you approve or disapprove of Georgian government's stated goal to join the EU?

Approve	1	
Disapprove	0	GO TO 25
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

24. If Approve, why do you approve it?

[Interviewer: Do not read! Correspond! Accept up to 3 answers.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
1	It will improve Georgian economy	
2	It will protect Georgian culture and values	
3	It will provide greater security for Georgia	
4	It will improve consumer safety	
5	It secures Georgians right to travel in EU without visa	
6	It will strengthen democratic development	
7	It will improve the chances to restore territorial integrity	
8	It will create more jobs	
9	Europe is where Georgia belongs historically	
10	Because political party I support approves of it	
11	Because my family approves of it	
12	Other (Specify)	

25. Which of the following statements do you agree with? In the last 5 years ... [Read out]

Georgia has grown closer to EU	1
Georgia has distanced itself from EU	2
Georgia's relationship with EU remains the same as before	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

26. [SHOW CARD 26] In your opinion, what are the main factors preventing Georgia from EU membership?

[Interviewer: Accept up to 3 answers.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(Nothing is preventing)	-5
1.	Public servants' low level of professionalism	
2.	Lack of political will of the government of Georgia	
3.	Lack of political will of the EU	
4.	Lack of supporters of EU membership in Georgia	
5.	Territorial conflicts in Georgia	
6.	Underdeveloped civil society	
7.	Lack of democracy	
8.	Low level of education of the population	
9.	Illegal Georgian migrants living in EU/Illegal migration	
10.	Underdeveloped economy	
11.	Georgian legislation/regulations do not meet EU standards	
12.	Political instability in Georgia	
13.	Russia	
14.	European values are in conflict with our values	
15.	Corruption	
16.	War in Ukraine	
17.	Lack of protection of minority rights	
18.	Lack of media freedom	
19.	Human right violations	
20.	Political polarization	

21.	Other (specify)	

27. Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?

[Interviewer! Read out.]

Georgia will benefit more from European and Euro- Atlantic integration (joining EU and NATO)	1
Georgia will benefit more from abandoning European and Euro-Atlantic integration in favor of better relations with Russia	2
[Do not read!] Agree with neither	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

28. Do you approve or disapprove of Georgian government's stated goal to join the NATO?

Approve	1
Disapprove	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

29. [SHOW CARD 29] What factors, if any, are preventing Georgia from joining NATO?

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(Nothing is preventing)	-5
1.	Insufficient defense budget	
2.	Russia prevents us	
3.	Occupied regions	
4.	Poor military capacity	

5.	Level of democracy	
6.	Internal NATO politics	
7.	Anti-NATO disinformation campaigns	
8.	Lack of Georgian Government efforts internally to secure support	
9.	Lack of Georgian Government efforts externally to secure support	
10.	War in Ukraine	
11.	Other (specify)	

Russia

30. In your opinion, Georgia's foreign policy should be [Read out]:

Pro-Western	1
Pro-Western, however we should maintain good relations with Russia	2
Pro-Russian, however we should maintain good relations with EU and NATO	3
Or pro-Russian?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

31. In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

Major threat	3
Minor threat	2
Is not a threat at all	1
(Don't know)	-1

(Refuse to answer)	-2
--------------------	----

32. Thinking about Georgia's economic relations with Russia, in your opinion: [Interviewer! Read out.]

Georgia should deepen economic relations with Russia	1
Georgia should leave economic relations with Russia as it is	2
Georgia should limit economic relations with Russia	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

War in Ukraine:

33. To the best of your knowledge, whose fault is the War in Ukraine? [Interviewer: Do not read! Correspond! Accept up to 3 answers.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
1	Russia	
2	USA	
3	EU	
4	NATO	
5	Ukraine	
6	Vladimir Putin	
7	Other (specify)	_

34. Thinking of the Georgian Government's response towards the war in Ukraine. Do you believe that the Government of Georgia

[Interviewer! Read out.]

Should be doing more to support Ukraine	1
Is doing enough to support Ukraine	2
Should be doing less to support Ukraine	3
Shouldn't be doing anything to support Ukraine	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

34b. Thinking of the Georgian Parliament's response towards the war in Ukraine. Do you believe that the Parliament of Georgia....

[Interviewer! Read out.]

Should be doing more to support Ukraine	1
Is doing enough to support Ukraine	2
Should be doing less to support Ukraine	3
Shouldn't be doing anything to support Ukraine	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Current events/EU candidacy

35. On June 23th, 2022 The European Council recognized the European pe	rspective of
Georgia and expressed readiness to grant the status of candidate countr	y to Georgia
once the certain conditions are met. Have you heard about this decision	?

Yes	1

No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

36. Which statement do you agree with the most?

[Interviewer! Read out.]

Georgian Government didn't do enough to get the EU candidacy status for Georgia	1
Georgian Government did everything in their power to get EU candidacy status for Georgia	2
[Do not read!] Agree with neither	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

37. How important or unimportant is it for you that Georgia meets all the conditions set out by the European Council for receiving EU candidate country status?

Very Important	4
Important	3
Not important	2
Not important at all	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

38. Do you think that the Georgian government will fulfill conditions laid out by the European Council for EU candidate country status?

Yes, it will	1
No, it won't	0
(Don't know)	-1

(Refuse to answer)	-2
--------------------	----

39. In your opinion, should the government include the following in the process towards fulfilling the European Council's conditions

		Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Opposition parties	1	0	-1	-2
2	CSOs / NGOs	1	0	-1	-2

40. In your opinion, will the government include the following parties in the process towards fulfilling the European Council's conditions

		Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Opposition parties	1	0	-1	-2
2	CSOs / NGOs	1	0	-1	-2

Future

41. Considering the current situation, please tell me how likely or unlikely it is that the following scenarios will unfold in Georgia during the next year?

[Interviewer! Read out.]

		Likely	Less likely	Not likely	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Russian military aggression against Georgia	3	2	1	-1	-2
2	Economic decline / hardship in Georgia	3	2	1	-1	-2

3	Advancement of pro-Russian political forces in Georgia	3	2	1	-1	-2
4	Worsened relationship with EU	3	2	1	-1	-2

Minorities, inclusion

Let's talk about the lives of different groups living in Georgia.

42. [SHOW CARD 42] Please tell me how important or unimportant is the protection of rights of the following minorities?

		Very important	Important	Neutral	Not important	Not important at all	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Ethnic minorities	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
2	Religious minorities	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
3	Sexual minorities (LGBT)	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
4	People with disabilities	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2

Demographics:

I will ask you questions about yourself and your household.

43. There are a number of ethnic groups living in Georgia. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?

[Interviewer! Do not read. One answer only.]

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, etc.)	4

Russian	5
Kurd or Yezidi	6
Other ethnicity	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

44. [SHOW CARD 44] What is the highest level of education you have achieved to date? [Interviewer: One answer only.]

Did not obtain a nine year diploma	1
Nine year diploma	2
High school diploma (11 or 12 years)	3
Vocational/technical degree	4
Bachelor's degree/5 years diploma	5
Any degree above bachelor's	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

45. [Show card 45] Which of the following best describes your situation? Please tell me about the activity that you consider to be <u>primary</u>.

[Interviewer! Only one answer that corresponds with the respondent's main activity.]

I am retired and <u>do not</u> work	1
I am a student and <u>do not</u> work	2
I am a housewife and <u>do not</u> work	3

I am unemployed	4
I work full or part-time (even if the respondent is retired/a student), including seasonal jobs	5
I am self-employed (even if the respondent is retired/a student), including seasonal jobs	6
I am disabled and cannot work	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

46. How often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet ... [READ OUT]

Every day,	1
At least once a week,	2
At least once a month,	3
Less often,	4
or Never?	5
[DO NOT READ] I don't know what the Internet is.	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

47. [Show CARD 47] Using this card, apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services? [Interviewer! One answer only]

Every day	1
More than once a week	2

Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special holidays	5
Less often	6
Never	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

48. [SHOW CARD 48] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Russian	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	English	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Georgian (only for non-Georgian)	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Turkish	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

49. Now, I will read you a series of household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns ...?

		Owns	Does not own	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Refrigerator	1	0	-1	-2

2	Color TV	1	0	-1	-2
3	Smartphone (a phone with color display and with internet connection)	1	0	-1	-2
4	Tablet computer (e.g. iPad, Galaxy Tab, Lenovo etc.)	1	0	-1	-2
5	Car	1	0	-1	-2
6	Air conditioner	1	0	-1	-2
7	Automatic washing machine	1	0	-1	-2
8	Personal computer, including laptop	1	0	-1	-2
9	Hot water	1	0	-1	-2
10	Central heating	1	0	-1	-2

T3.	Interview end time			
		Hour	Minute	
_	rviewer: Use the 24-hour form riew, refer to your watch.]	nat. Be attentive and	write the exact end ti	me of the
T4. [In	terviewer: Write down the nu	ımber of people atteno	ling the interview, inc	luding the
re	spondent and yourself]			