git | ADVANCED GIT CHEATSHEET

Basics

Create an empty repository in the specified directory.

init <dir>

Get the specified repository on the local machine.(through SSH, HTTP or local).

clone <repo>

Define author name or email to be used for all commits in current repo.

config user.name <name>

Use --global to use it by default for all repo. config user.email <email>

Stage all changes in <dir> for the next commit. Replace <dir> with a <file> to change a specific file.

git add <dir>

Commit the staged changes and use <message> as the commit message. git commit -m "<message>"

List files staged, unstaged, and untracked. git status

Display the commit history. git log

Show unstaged changes between your index and working directory.

git diff

Undoing changes

Create new commit that undoes all of the changes made in <commit>.

init revert <commit>

Remove <file> from the staging area, but leave the working directory unchanged.

Rewriting

Replace the last commit with the staged changes.

commit --amend

Rebase the current branch onto <base>. <base> can be a commit ID, a branch name, a tag, or a relative reference to HEAD.

rebase <base>

Branches

List all of the branches in your repo. Add a <branch> argument to create a new branch with the name <bra>

branch

Create and switch to the new branch named
 branch>. Add a -b flag switch to an existing branch.

checkout <branch>

Remote

Create a new connection to a remote repo. remote add <name> <url>

Fetches the given
 /sranch> from the <remote> repo. Leave off
 /sranch> to fetch all remote refs.

fetch <remote> <branch>

Fetch the specified remote's copy of current branch and immediately merge it into the local copy.

pull <remote>

Push the actual branch state to <remote>. Creates named branch in the remote repo if it doesn't exist.

push <remote> <branch>

Config

Create shortcut for a Git command.
config --global alias.<alias> <gitcommand>

Set text editor used by commands for all users on the machine. <editor> could be «vi» or «nano» for example.

config --system core.editor <editor>

Open the global configuration file in a text editor for manual editing.

config --global --edit

Log

Limit number of commits by log -limit>

Display each commit in a simple single line.

log --oneline

Include which files were altered and the relative number of lines that were added or deleted from each of them.

log --stat

Search the commits of a defined author.

log --author=<pattern>

Search the commits with a defined part of message.

log --grep=<pattern>

Search the commits with a defined file.

log -- <file>

Diff

Show difference between working directory and last commit.

diff HEAD

Show difference between staged changes and last commit.

diff --cached

Remote

Push all of your local branches to the specified remote.

push <remote> --all

Tags aren't automatically pushed with a branch without the --all flag. The --tags flag sends all of your local tags to the remote repo

push <remote> --tags

Fetch the remote's copy of current branch and rebases it into the local copy.

pull --rebase <remote>





Antoine Delamarre Directeur général

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