ANALISIS DE LA EDUCACION EN EGIPTO

Introducción a las Ciencias de Datos

Fátima Sánchez Domínguez

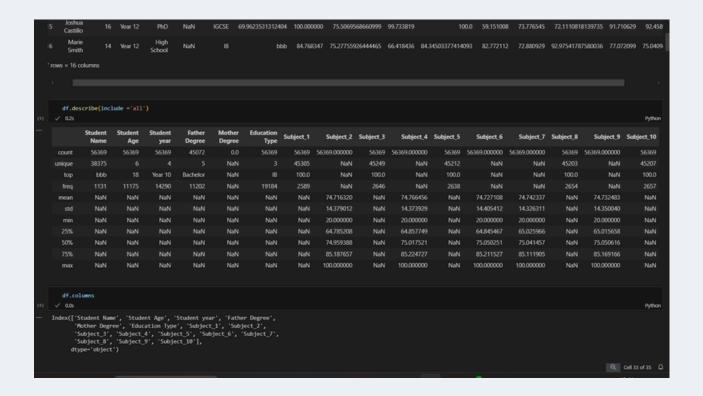
Profesor: Jaime Alejandro Romero Sierra

Análisis inicial

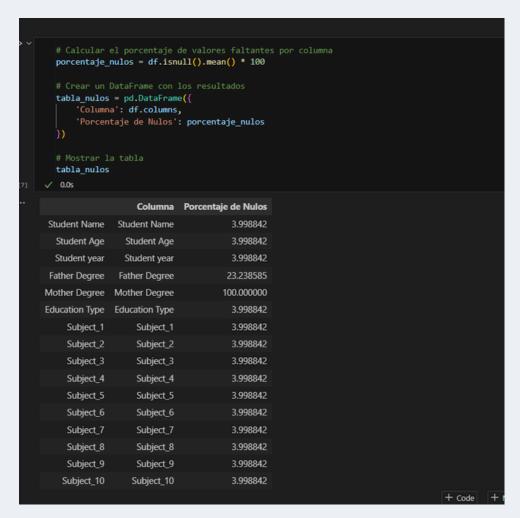
-Carga de la base de datos

	Analisis inicial																
(4)		<pre>import pandas as pd df=pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/flunwonie/Norld-/refs/heads/main/df_sucio.csv') df < 106</pre>														Python	
		Student Name	Student Age	Student year	Father Degree	Mother Degree	Education Type	Subject_1	Subject_2	Subject_3	Subject_4	Subject_5	Subject_6	Subject_7	Subject_8	Subject_9	
		Allison Lang		Year 9	High School	NaN		72.23673953300614	85.931149	65.69851271532883	84.163844	78.17941373663007	50.578209	NaN	80.29450850418388	72.709741	59.0806
		Jaclyn Mcneil		Year 9	Bachelor	NaN		91.60307770488868	73.186427	64.24023932483671	47.786542	83.13858065509868	66.913702	42.587211	87.99700880410457	89.176862	78.4931
		Melissa Lee		Year 10	NaN	NaN		100.0	83.985923	89.37816212685267	82.446853	86.3688178140707	90.347020	100.000000	83.97229648622279	69.212961	79.2066
		Timothy Maxwell		Year 10	Bachelor	NaN	Thanweya	91.08213123885534	100.000000	NaN	78.447670	64.60623876381095	82.045421	69.869099	91.12287029269562	95.207752	52.6027
		Eric Steele		Year 11	PhD	NaN	IGCSE	74.90614373713879	69.518146	65.28484123859717	56.317028	69.75814006591311	85.810641	63.776955	61.80259881797415	84.951132	68.1464
		James Keller DDS	NaN	Year 12	bbb	NaN		NaN	75.364662	53.68022843577125	89.570157	84.09062946307407	88.546997	NaN	70.34044099913098	77.797740	67.9833
		David Gray		Year 9	NaN	NaN		53.46423003012429	64.215446	79.7691659237677	84.606165	42.9189004736094	96.914338	66.968889	67.61223596421637	64.808998	69.9414
		Madeline Craig		Year 10	Master	NaN		66.0345725185885	62.075037	64.59572115651984	78.087032	37.2718213118262	100.000000	69.532722	76.90422689523739	71.885394	64.7068
		Joshua Castillo		Year 12	PhD	NaN	IGCSE	69.9623531312404	100.000000	75.5069568660999	99.733819	100.0	59.151008	73.776545	72.1110818139735	91.710629	92.458
	16	Marie Smith	14	Year 12	High School	NaN	18	bbb	84.768347	75.27755926444465	66.418436	84.34503377414093	82.772112	72.880929	92.97541787580036	77.072099	75.0409

-Resumen estadistico antes de la limpieza



-Valores faltantes en las columnas



1 False Fals	[8]	df.isnul ✓ 0.0s	1()															Python
1 false false false false False False True false fals									Subject_1	Subject_2	Subject_3	Subject_4	Subject_5	Subject_6	Subject_7	Subject_8	Subject_9	Subject_10
2 False False False False True True False			False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False
3 False False False False False True False Fals			False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4 False False False False False True False True False			False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
\$8712			False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	True	False						
\$8712			False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
S8713 False False False False True True False																		
\$8714		58712	False	True	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False
S8715 False Fals		58713	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
58716 False		58714	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
58717 rows × 16 columns df.isnull().sum() √ 0.0s Py Student Name 2348 Student Age 2348 Student year 2348 Father Degree 13645 Mother Degree 13645 Mother Degree 58717 Education Type 2348 Subject_1 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_3 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_7 3348		58715	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
df.isnull().sum() ✓ 00s Py Student Name 2348 Student Age 2348 Student year 2348 Father Degree 13645 Nother Degree 58717 Education Type 2348 Subject_1 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_3 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_7 3348		58716	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
Py Student Name 2348 Student Age 2348 Student year 2348 Student pear 2348 Father Degree 13645 Nother Degree 58717 Education Type 2348 Subject_1 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_7 3348		58717 rows ×	16 columns															
Student Age 2348 Student year 2348 Father Degree 13645 Mother Degree 58717 Education Type 2348 Subject_1 2348 Subject_2 2348 Subject_3 2348 Subject_4 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_5 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_6 2348 Subject_7 348	[9]		1().sum()															Python
		Student Age Student year Father Degree Education Ty Subject_1 Subject_2 Subject_3 Subject_4 Subject_5 Subject_6	2348 r 2348 ee 13645 ee 58717 ype 2348 2348 2348 2348 2348 2348 2348 2348															

-Valores duplicados

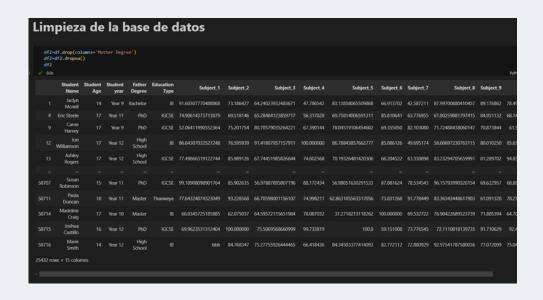
-Tipo de dato

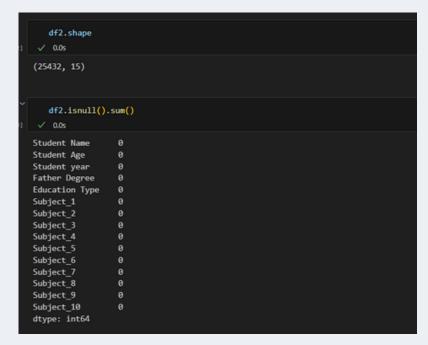
Como observamos, en el existen varias incongruencias que seran arregladas mas adelante

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 58717 entries, 0 to 58716
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 # Column
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
    Student Name 56369 non-null object
                      56369 non-null object
    Student Age
    Student year 56369 non-null object
Father Degree 45072 non-null object
Mother Degree 0 non-null float64
                                        float64
    Education Type 56369 non-null object
    Subject_1 56369 non-null object
Subject_2 56369 non-null float64
                    56369 non-null object
56369 non-null float64
    Subject_3
    Subject_4
                    56369 non-null object
 10 Subject_5
 11 Subject_6
                      56369 non-null float64
                      56369 non-null float64
 12 Subject_7
 13 Subject_8
                      56369 non-null object
                      56369 non-null float64
 15 Subject_10
                      56369 non-null object
dtypes: float64(6), object(10)
memory usage: 7.2+ MB
```

Limpieza de la base

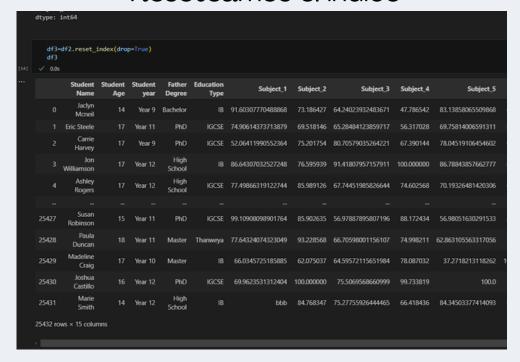
Primero eliminamos los valores Nan de la base. Se observa que los datos de 'Mother Degree' son todos Nan por lo que mejor eliminamos la columna.





Comprobamos que los nulos se hayan eliminado correctamente

Reseteamos el índice



Volvemos a comprobar el tipo de dato, y observamos que algunos subject son de tipo objeto, cuando en realidad son datos numericos de tipo float.

```
df3.info()

√ 0.0s

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 25432 entries, 0 to 25431
Data columns (total 15 columns):
                    Non-Null Count Dtype
    Student Name
                    25432 non-null object
                    25432 non-null
    Student Age
    Student year
                    25432 non-null
                    25432 non-null
    Father Degree
                                    object
    Education Type 25432 non-null
4
                                    object
                    25432 non-null object
    Subject_1
6
    Subject_2
                    25432 non-null float64
 7
    Subject_3
                    25432 non-null
8
    Subject_4
                    25432 non-null
                                    float64
    Subject_5
                    25432 non-null
9
                                    object
                    25432 non-null
10
   Subject_6
    Subject_7
                    25432 non-null
                                    float64
12
    Subject 8
                    25432 non-null
                                    object
13
    Subject_9
                    25432 non-null
                                    float64
 14 Subject_10
                    25432 non-null object
dtypes: float64(5), object(10)
memory usage: 2.9+ MB
```

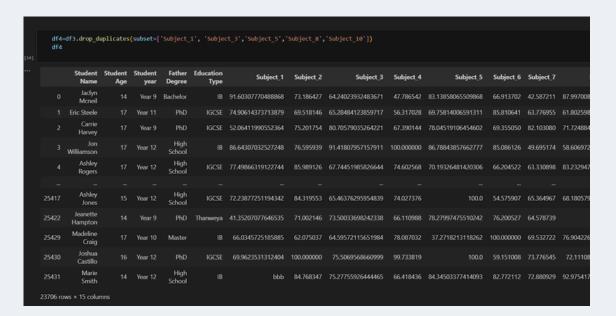
Verificamos si hay datos duplicados

```
df3.duplicated()

df3.duplicated()

false
for the false
fals
```

Eliminamos los datos duplicados



df4.duplicated() False False False 2 False False 25417 False 25422 False 25429 False 25430 False 25431 False Length: 23706, dtype: bool

Volvemos a comprobar que los duplicados se hayan eliminado

En la base tambien se encontraron datos nulos como 'bbb' por lo que hice una eliminacion de ellos

```
for i in conver:
    df5[i]=pd.to_numeric(df5[i], errors='coerce')
           df6=df5.dropna(subset=conver)
C:\Users\fatis\AppData\tocal\Temp\ipykernel_30448\1860192212.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
 See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copydf5[i]-pd.to_numeric(df5[i], errors='coerce')</a>
                                                                                                                                                                           Father
Degree
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Education Type Subject_1 Subject_2 Subject_3 Subject_4 Subject_5 Subject_6 Subject_7 Subject_8 Subject_9 S
                               Student Name
                                                                                                Age year
                                  Jaclyn Mcneil
                                                                                                                                                                         Bachelor
                                                                                                                                                                           PhD
PhD
                                         Eric Steele
                                  Carrie Harvey
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     IB 86.643070 76.595939 91.418080 100.000000 86.788439 85.086126 49.695174 58.606972 80.010250 
IGCSE 77.498663 85.989126 67.744520 74.602568 70.193265 66.204522 63.330898 83.232947 81.289702
                              Jon Williamson
                                                                                                                                Year 12 High School
                                                                                                15.0 Year 12 High School
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Thanweya 93.959985 95.687938 66.221163 85.957726 69.853142 49.664365 81.120650 72.094016 86.982105
                                 Karen Adams
                                                                                                                                Year 12 High School
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         IGCSE 72.238773 84.319553 65.463763 74.027376 100.000000 54.575907 65.364967 68.180580 70.670648
```

Cambiamos los Subject de tipo objeto a tipo float

```
conver=['Subject_3','Subject_5','Subject_8','Subject_18']

for j in conver:
    df6[j]=df6[j].astype(float)

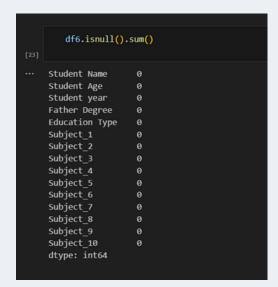
df6

C:\Users\fatis\AppQata\Local\Temp\ipykernel_30448\3599069585.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-codf6[j]=df6[j].astype(float)
C:\Users\fatis\AppQata\Local\Temp\ipykernel_30448\3599069585.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

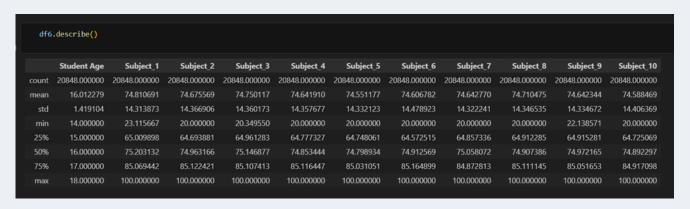
See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-codf6[j]=df6[j].astype(float)
C:\Users\fatis\AppQata\Local\Temp\ipykernel_30448\3599069585.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

Tambien cambiamos 'Student Age' a dato tipo entero y despues vemos si el dato cambio correctamente



Comprobamos que no haya mas valores nulos

Resumen estadístico de la base de datos ya limpia



Porcentaje de nulos en la base ya limpia

```
porcentaje_nulos = df6.isnull().mean() * 100
  tabla_nulos = pd.DataFrame({
       'Columna': df6.columns,
       'Porcentaje de Nulos': porcentaje_nulos
  tabla_nulos
                     Columna
                                Porcentaje de Nulos
Student Name
                Student Name
                                                 0.0
                  Student Age
                                                 0.0
  Student Age
  Student year
                  Student year
                                                 0.0
Father Degree
                 Father Degree
                                                 0.0
Education Type
               Education Type
                                                 0.0
    Subject_1
                     Subject_1
                                                 0.0
    Subject_2
                     Subject_2
                                                0.0
    Subject_3
                     Subject_3
                                                0.0
    Subject_4
                     Subject_4
                                                0.0
    Subject_5
                     Subject_5
                                                 0.0
    Subject_6
                     Subject_6
                                                0.0
    Subject_7
                     Subject_7
                                                 0.0
    Subject_8
                     Subject_8
                                                0.0
    Subject_9
                     Subject_9
                                                 0.0
   Subject_10
                   Subject_10
                                                0.0
```