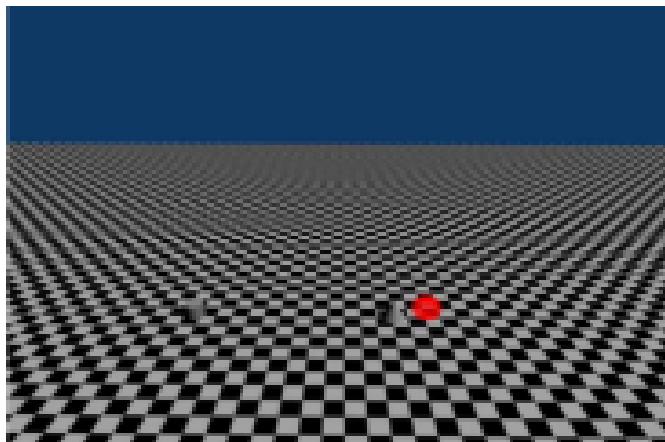


(a)



Observe

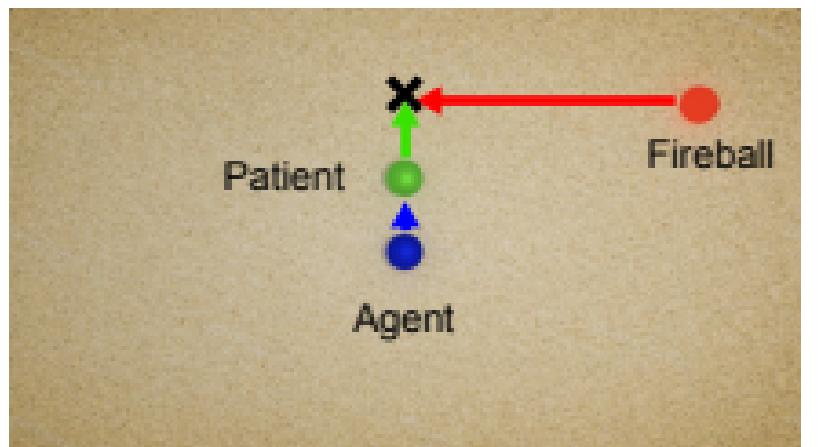
...

Distance

Frequency

Judgment

(b)



Infer

Generate

Physics

force, mass,  
causality, ...

Psychology

utilities,  
beliefs, ...

Judgment