Sudo code:

```
S=''                                                                    #input string
n=|input|                                                               #length of string
win=5                                                                   #window size
tup=3                                                                   #tuple size
vocabulary={"A","C","G","T"}
nvocab=4
nvocab_tab=0
for i=1 to nvocab
        for j=1 to nvocab
                for k=1 to nvocab
                        vocab_tab[nvocab_tab]=vocabulary[i].vocabulary[j].vocabulary[$k]; #all the 3 letters combination
                        nvocab_tab++
                end
        end
end

for i=1 to nvocab_tab
        hash_tab[vocab_tab[i]]=i                                        #label each 3 letters with a integer ranging from 1 to 64
end
for i =1to n-win
        index[i]=0
        ntup=1
        for j= i+1 to i+win
                for k= j+1 to i+win
                        index[i]=index[i]+hash_tab[S[i]S[j]S[k]]*(nvocab_tab**ntup);    # generate the index for each position. The index indicates a unique segment of 5 bp start from i. "**" indicates power
                        ntup++
                end
        end
end

# for each position i, get ff[i] which is the latest position and less than i have the same index with i. If this index appears for the first time, label it as "x".
```

```
for i=1 to n-win {                                          # indicates whether an index has appear or not.
    g_hash[index[i]]=0;
}
```

```
for i=1 to n-win {
        if(g_hash[index[i]]==0){
            f_hash[index[i]]=i;                             # if an index appears for the first time, label the corresponding position as “x” and record the current position of this index as i
            g_hash[index[i]]=1;
            ff[i]="x";
        }
        else{
            ff[i]=f_hash[index[i]];                         #if an index not appears for the first time, label the latest position with the same index for i as  the old position of this index
            f_hash[index[i]]=i;                             #update the current position of this index as i
        }
}
For i=1 to n-win {
        vote1[i]=0;                                         #number of the same 5 bp segment as position i appears after i
        pos1[i]=0;                                          #the last position has the same index with i
        ppll[i]=0;                                          #length of segment in current tandem repeat
        st[i]=0;                                            #start position of current tandem repeat
}

pl=0;                                                       #segment length
str=0;                                                      #start position of a tandem repeat
for i=1 to n-win {
        u=i;
        br=1;                                               #flag to break a tandem repeat when new kind of segment length emerging.

        while(ff[u] ne "x" && br==1 && u>=str){             # for current position u, trace back until “x” all the position have the same index, add the count and record the furthest position; br is the flag to start a new tandem when the length of segment is changing u>=str make sure for the position in the same tandem the tracing back procedure will not pass starting position.
```

```
                if(pl==0){                                  #if segment length hasn't been defined, define the start position for a tandem repeat; segment length and trace back one step, add the count of repeat on the position by 1 and record the support position as current position.

                        str=ff[u];

                        pl=u-ff[u];

                        u=ff[u];

                        vote1[u]++;

                        pos1[u]=i;

                        ppll[u]=pl;

                        st[u]=str;

        }

        elsif((u-ff[u])==pl){                               #if the segment length is not changing then the position is still in the same tandem repeat.

                        u=ff[u];

                        vote1[u]++;

                        pos1[u]=i;

                        ppll[u]=pl;

                        st[u]=str;

        }

        else{                                               #if the segment length is changing, start a new tandem repeat, define new start position and segment length.

                        if(ff[u]>str){                      #the new start position can't be earlier than the original start postion.

                                pl=u-ff[u];

                                str=ff[u];

                                u=ff[u];

                                vote1[u]++;

                                pos1[u]=i;

                                ppll[u]=pl;

                                st[u]=str;

                        }

                        br=0;                               #indicate a new tandem repeat starts

        }

    }

}
```

```
                                                        #Collect all the position with tandem repeat more than 3
u=0;                                                    #repeat position
v=0;                                                    #number of repeats
w=0;                                                    #length of a segment
for i=1 to n-win{
    l=0;
    if(ppll[i]>4){                                      #make sure the segment is longer than 4
        for j=0 to ppll[i]-5 {
            If(vote1[i+j]<3){                           #make sure at least 4 repeat
                l=1;
            }
        }
        if(l==0){
            if(st[i]>u){                                #if the a new position pass the condition, print it out and  update
                if(u>0){
                    print u,"\t",v+1,"\t",w,"\n";
                }
                u=st[i];
                v=vote1[i];
                w=ppll[i];
            }
        }
       else{
            if(vote1[i]>v && u==st[i] && w==ppll[i]){
                w=vote1[i];
            }
       }
    }
    }
}
print u,"\t",v+1,"\t",w,"\n";
```