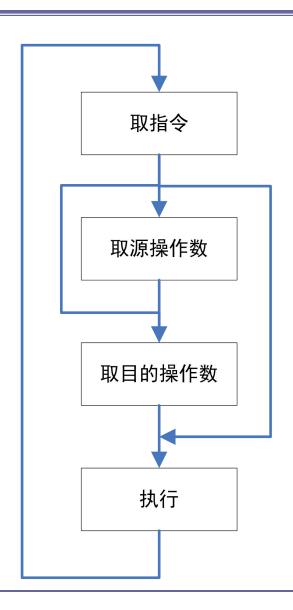
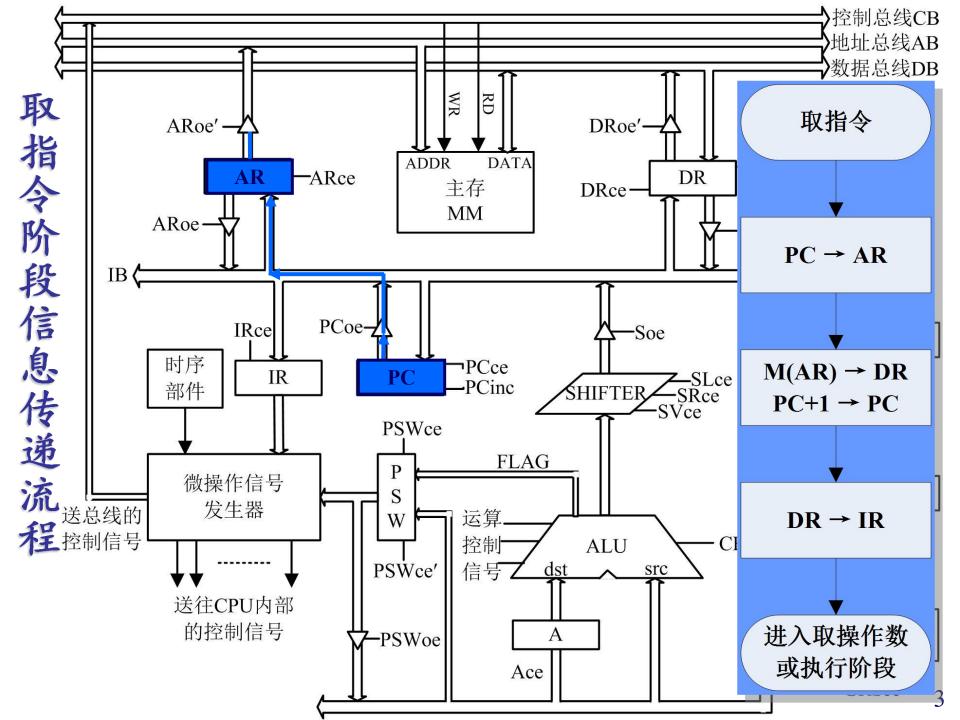
7.3 指令执行流程

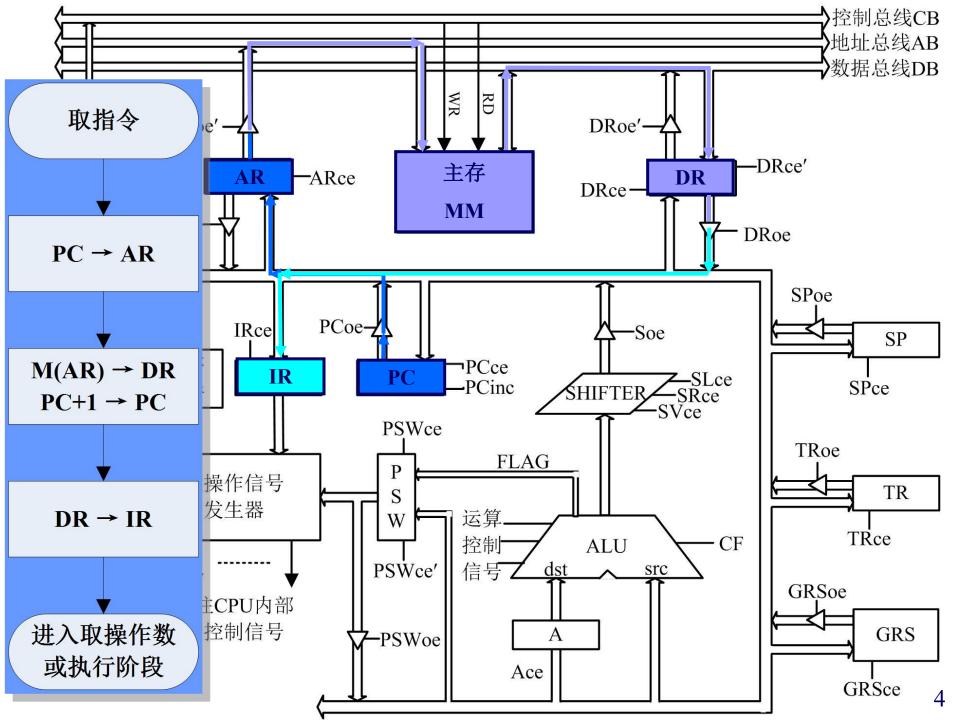


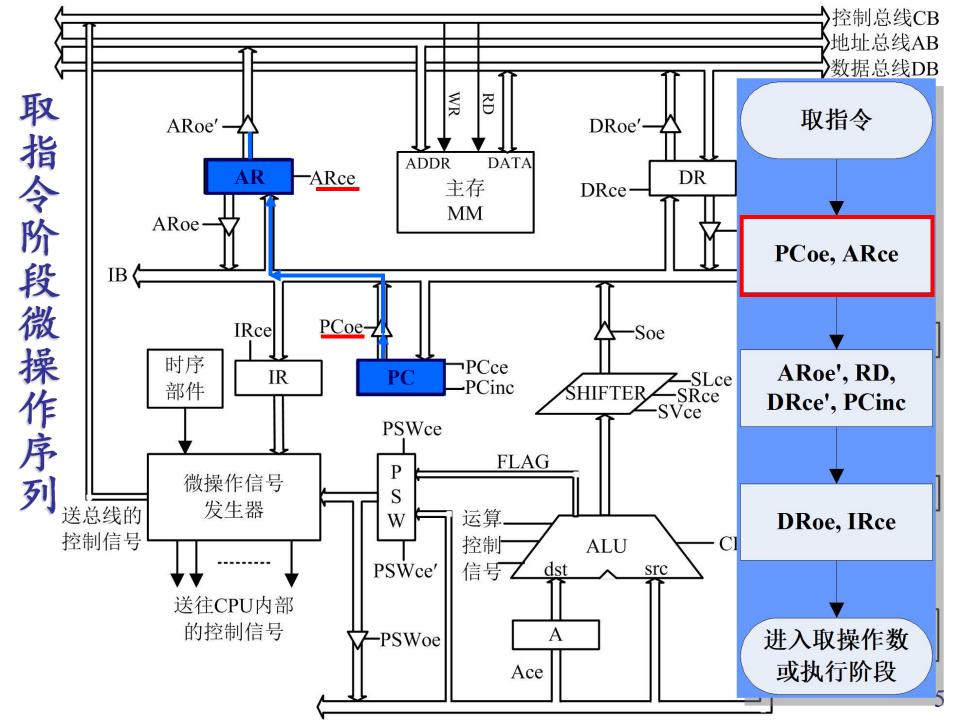
指令执行流程

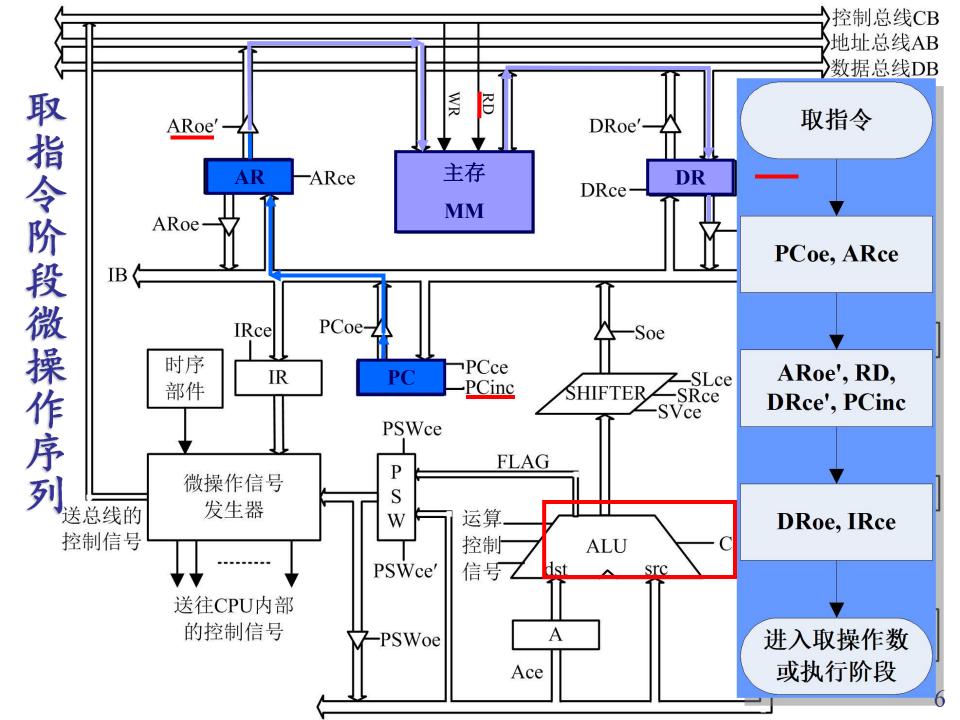
- ❖计算机的工作过程就是周而 复始地执行指令的过程:
- ❖理解了指令执行流程,也就理解了计算机的工作流程。

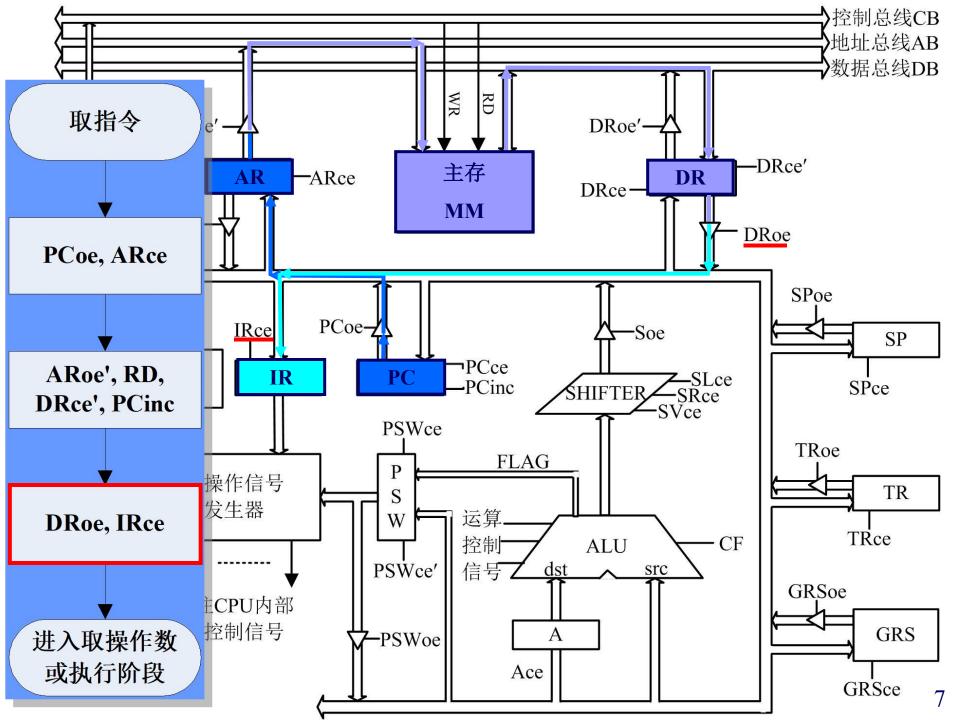




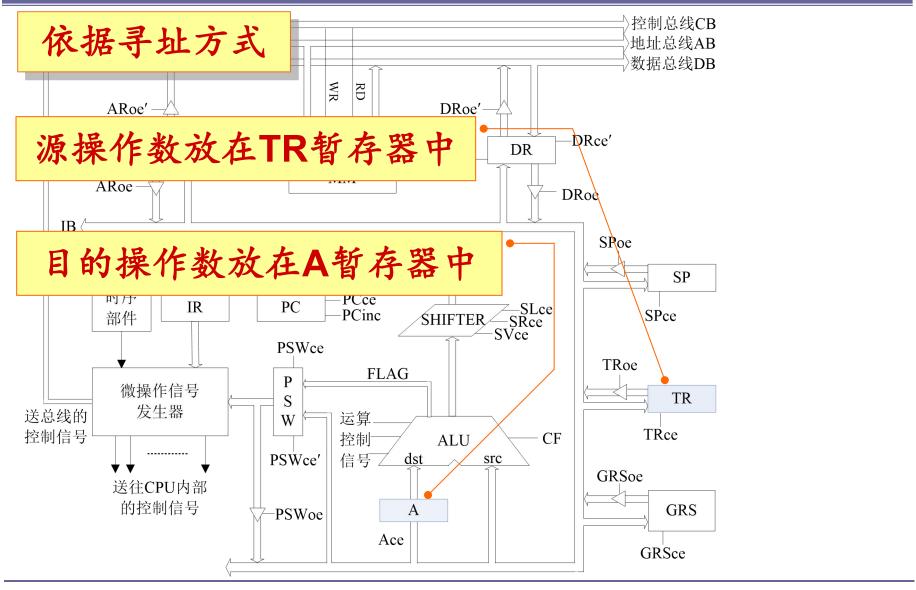








取操作数阶段



执行阶段

- ❖执行指令操作码所表示的指令功能
 - ◆比如加法、数据传送等等
- ❖保存结果
 - ◆在目的操作数所在的内存单元或寄存器
- ❖不同类型的指令有不同的执行流程

指令执行微流程举例

- ❖例1 ADD R1, (R2)的微操作序列
 - ◆源操作数是寄存器寻址
 - ◆目的操作数是寄存器间接寻址

15	12 11 9	6	5 32	2 0
0010	000	001	001	010

- ◆指令编码的十六进制值: 204AH
- ◆表 6.9 JUC-II模型机<u>指令编码表</u>
- ◆表 6.8 寻址方式及编码

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为5	
5	型
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DI 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 注: √表示指令设置 PSW的该标志位; -表示不影响; ×表示会影响、但没有意义

指令编码

源地址码

0

0

0

0 0 0

0 0

0

0

0

0

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0 0

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0 0 0

0 0

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0 0

0 0 0 0 0

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0

0

A 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

FEDCB

1 1

0 1

1 0

1 1

0 0

0 1

0

0

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0 0 0

0 0 0

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指令助记符

ADDC src, dst

MOV

ADD

SUB

SUBB

AND

XOR

CMP

TEST

SAR

SHL

SHR

ROL

ROR

RCL

RCR

JC

JO

JZ

JS

JNS

JMP

INC

DEC

NOT

POP

CALL

HALT

NOP

RET

RETI

EI

PUSH

JNZ

JNC

JNO

OR

src, dst

景响 PSW

Z O

0 S

V

V V ×

> X X

X

X

X

X

X X

X X

目的地址码

0

0

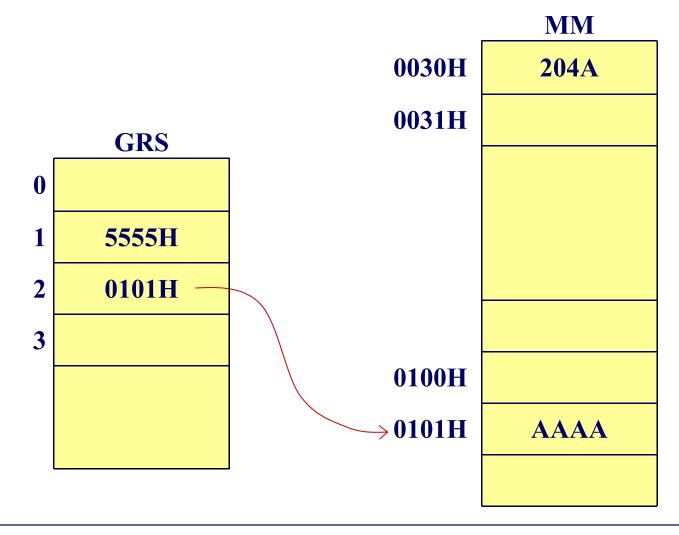
0

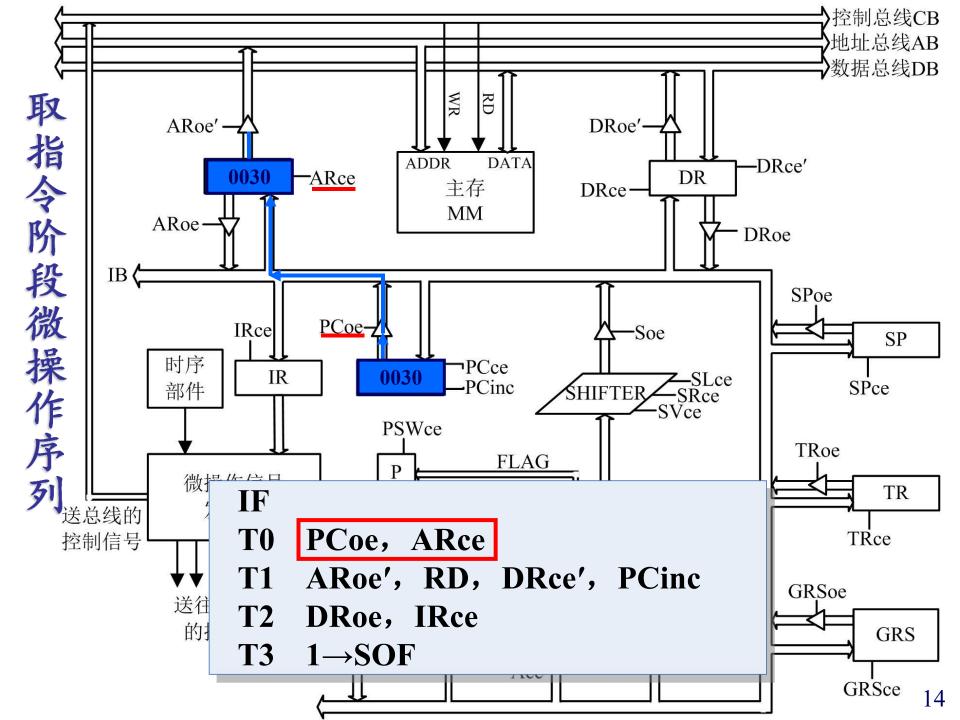
寻址方式及编码

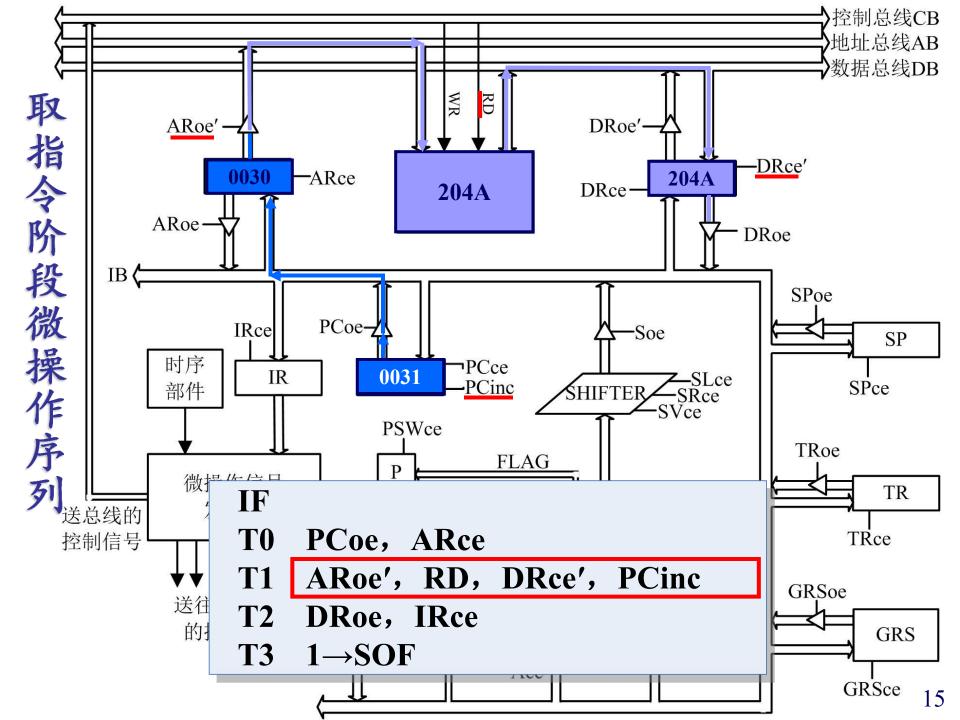
寻址方式	助记符	寻址方式编码
寄存器寻址	Rn	000
寄存器间接寻址	(Rn)	001
寄存器自增间接寻址	(Rn)+	010
立即寻址	#imm	011
直接寻址	addr	100
间接寻址	(addr)	101
变址寻址	disp(Rn)	110
相对寻址	disp(PC)	111

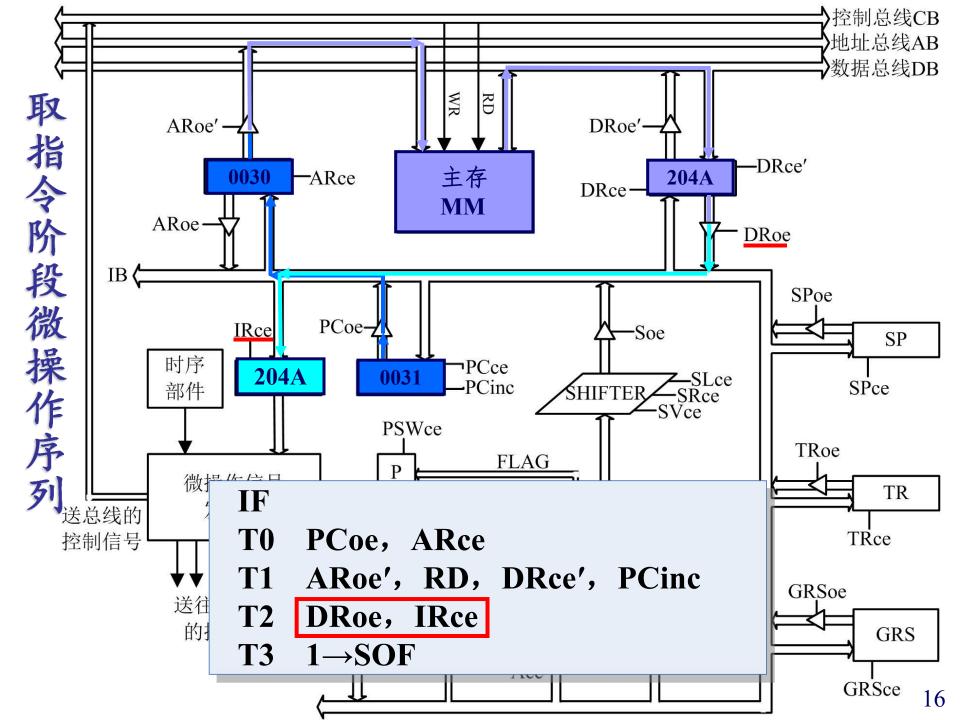
例1 ADD R1, (R2)

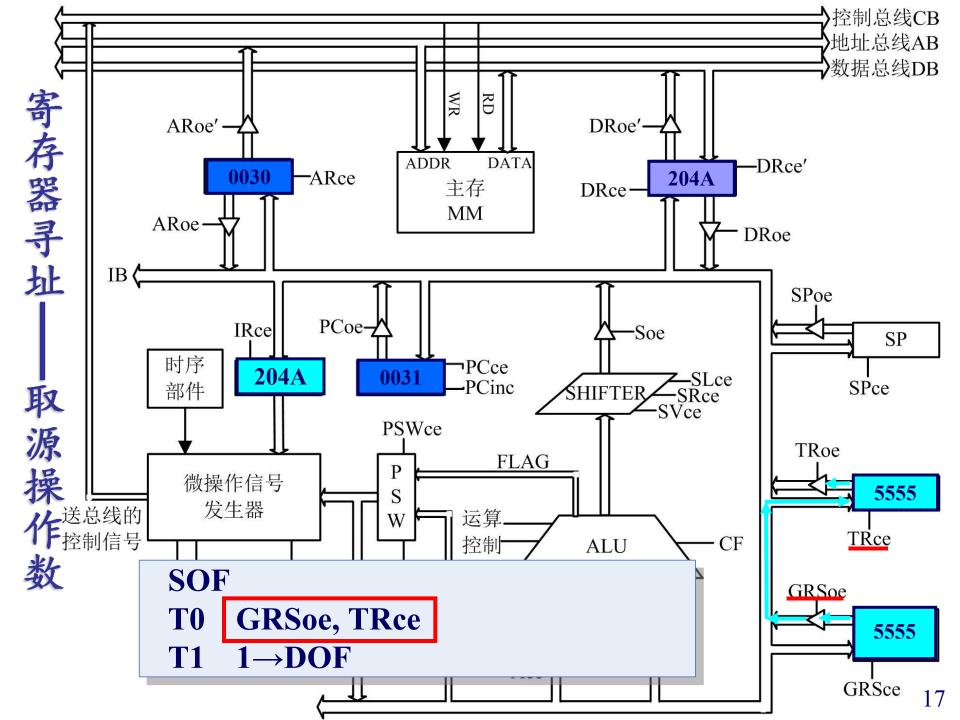
❖假设主存和寄存器内容如下





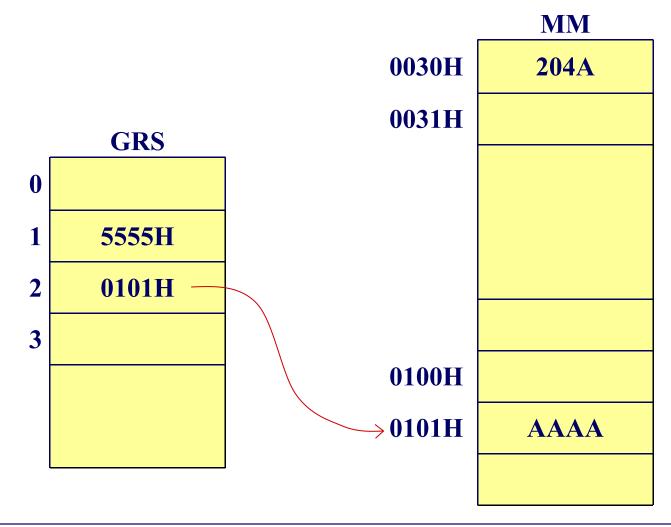


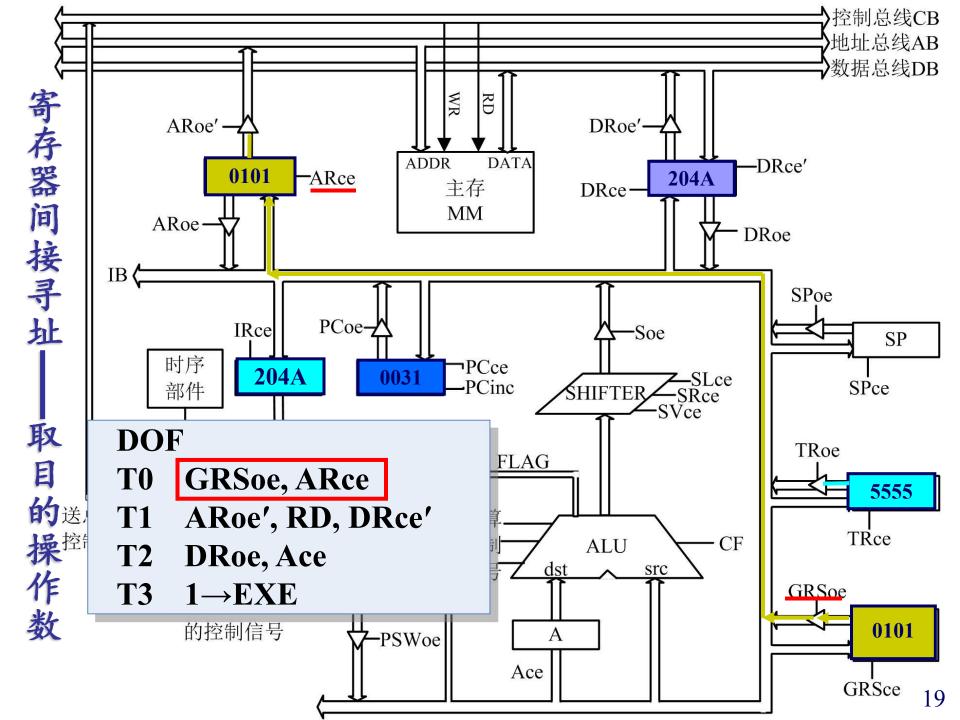


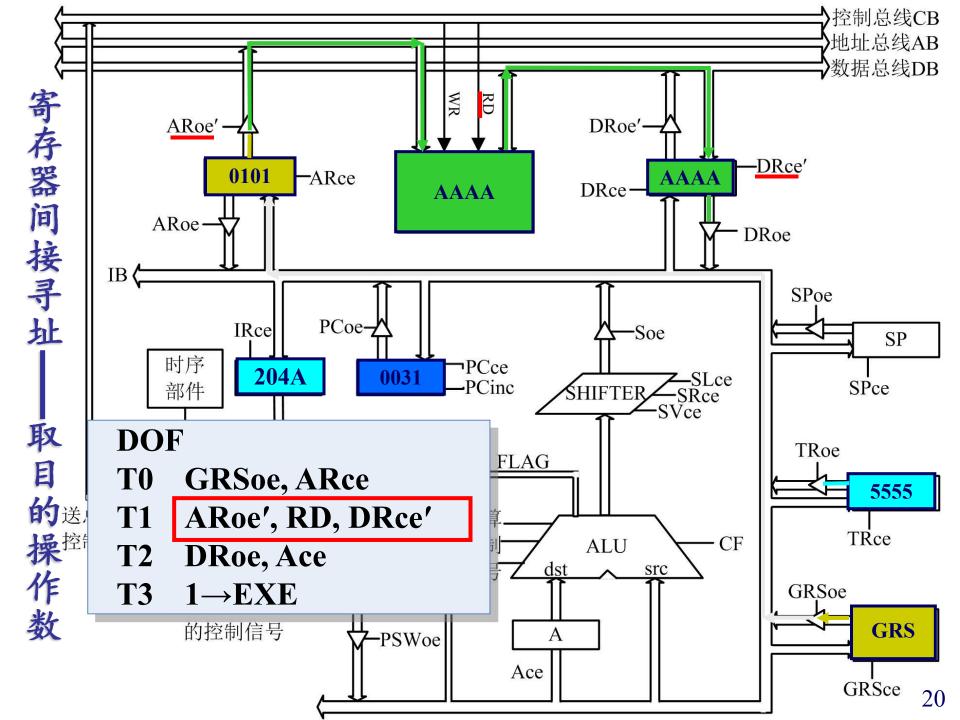


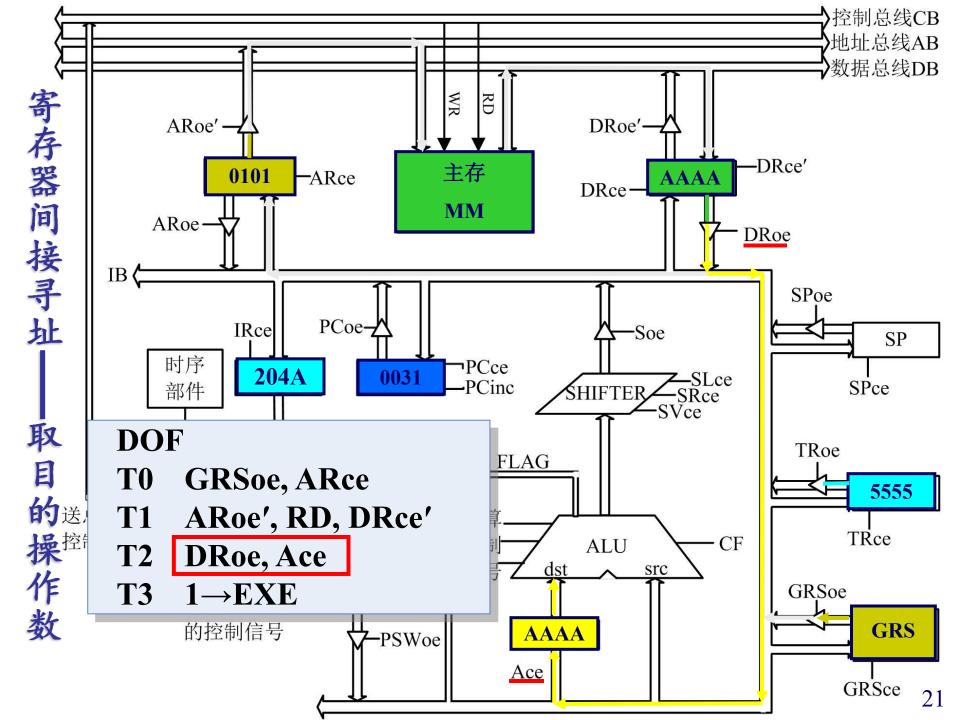
例1 ADD R1, (R2)

❖假设主存和寄存器内容如下

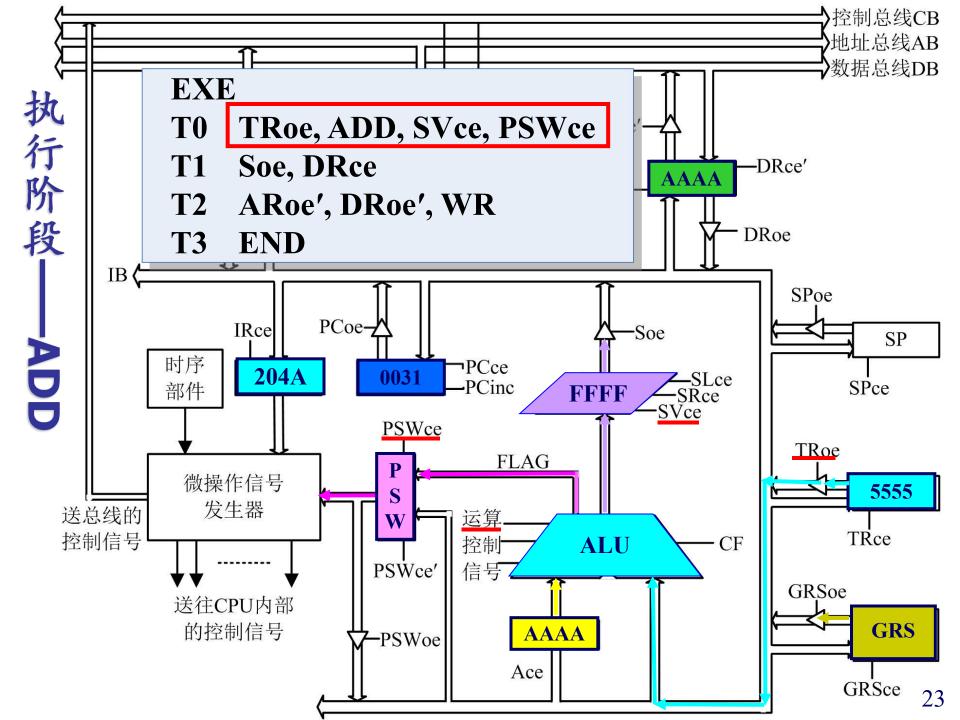


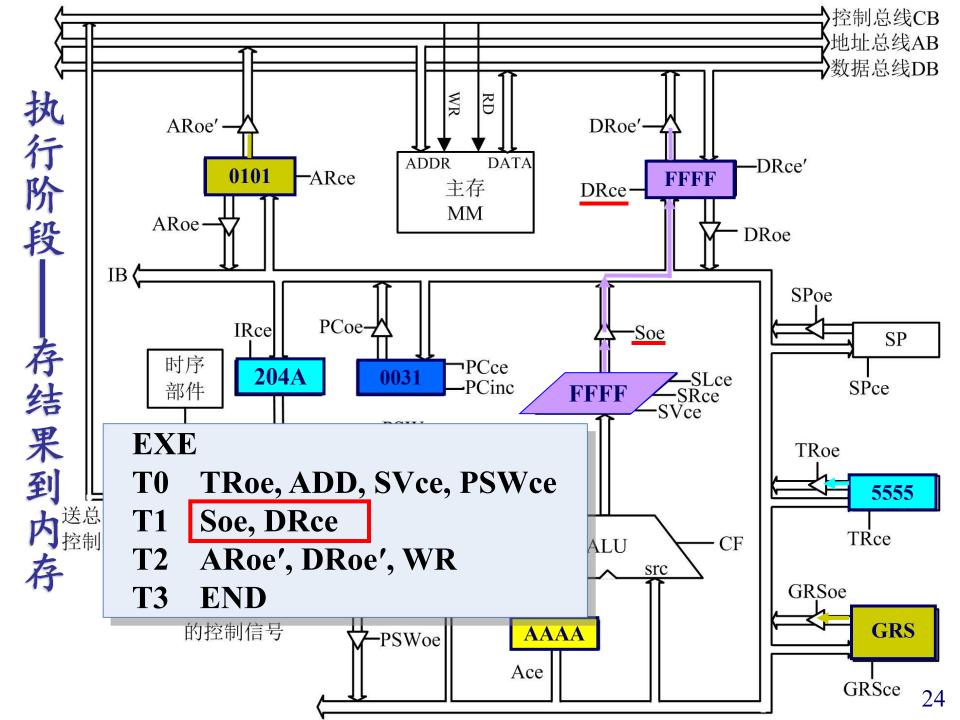


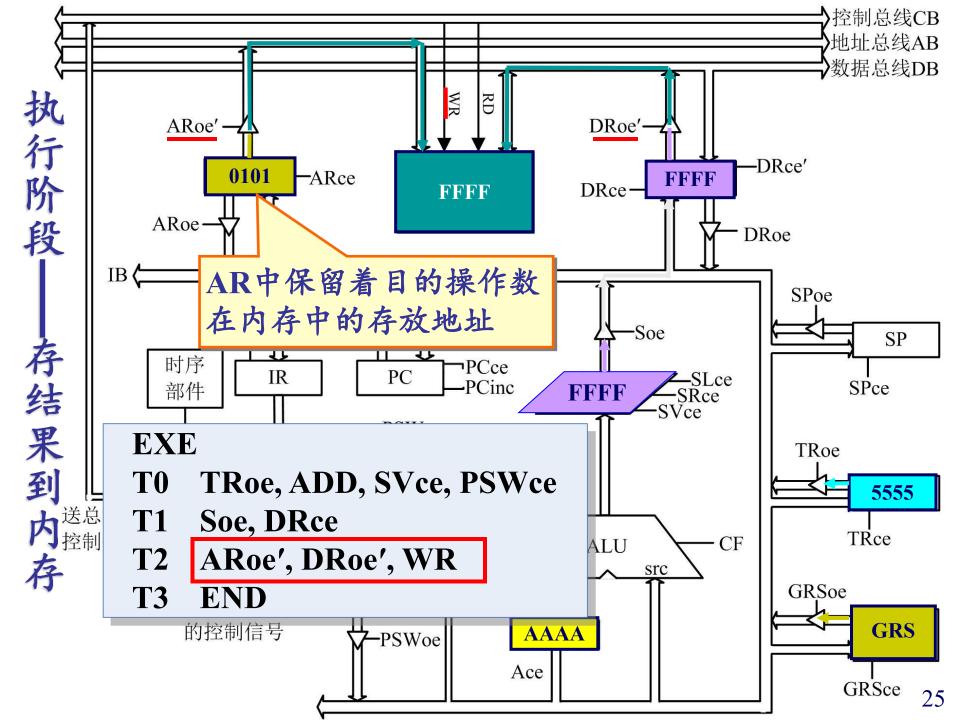




控制总线CB 地址总线AB 数据总线DB ❖执行阶段的ADD功能由运算器实现 •运算结果保存在Shifter中 -DRce' •同时状态标志保存在PSW中 段 DRoe IB**SPoe** PCoe-**IRce** Soe SP -SLce -SRce -SVce 时序 **PCce** IR PC **PCinc SPce** 部件 SHIFTER **PSWce TRoe FLAG** P 微操作信号 TR S 发生器 送总线的 运算 W TRce 控制信号 **CF** 控制 ALU PSWce' 信号 dst src **GRSoe** 送往CPU内部 的控制信号 **GRS** A -PSWoe Ace **GRSce**







指令ADD R1, (R2)的微操作序列

❖IF (Instruction Fetch)

- T0 PCoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
- T2 DRoe, IRce
- T3 1→SOF

SOF (Source Operand Fetch)

- T0 GRSoe, TRce
- T1 1→DOF

DOF (Destination Operand Fetch)

- T0 GRSoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T2 DRoe, Ace
- T3 1→EXE

❖EXE (Execution)

- T0 TRoe, ADD, SVce, PSWce
- T1 Soe, DRce
- T2 ARoe', DRoe', WR
- T3 END

指令执行微流程——例2

❖例2 MOV #0100H, R0的微操作序列

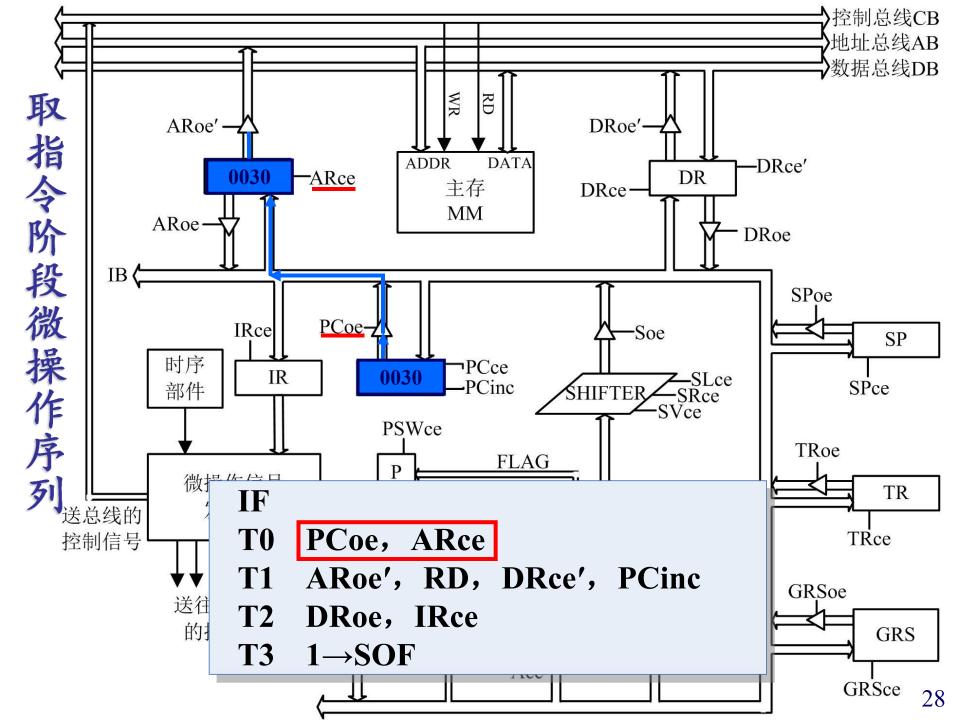
- ◆源操作数是立即数
 - ■立即数作为指令的一部分, 存放在指令的第二个字中
 - ■取立即数的过程与取指令类似,区别是取到的数据送到TR暂存器
- •目的操作数是寄存器寻址

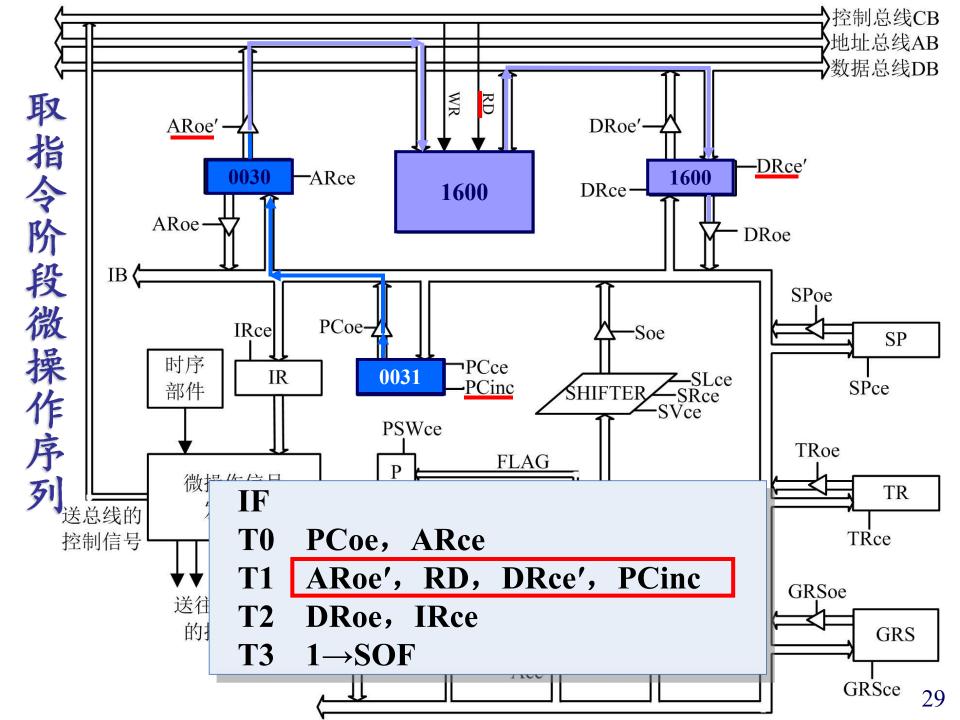
	<u>15</u> 12	2 11 9	8 6	55 3		
第一字	0001	011	000	000	000	
第二字	2 0000 0001 0000 0000					

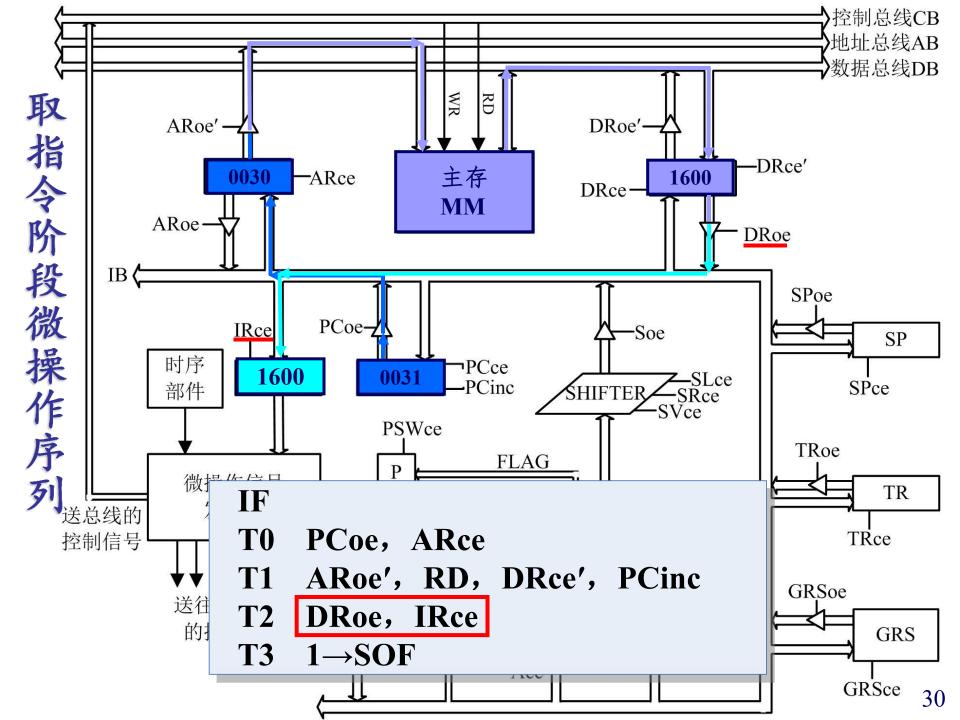
◆表 6.9 JUC-II模型机指令编码表

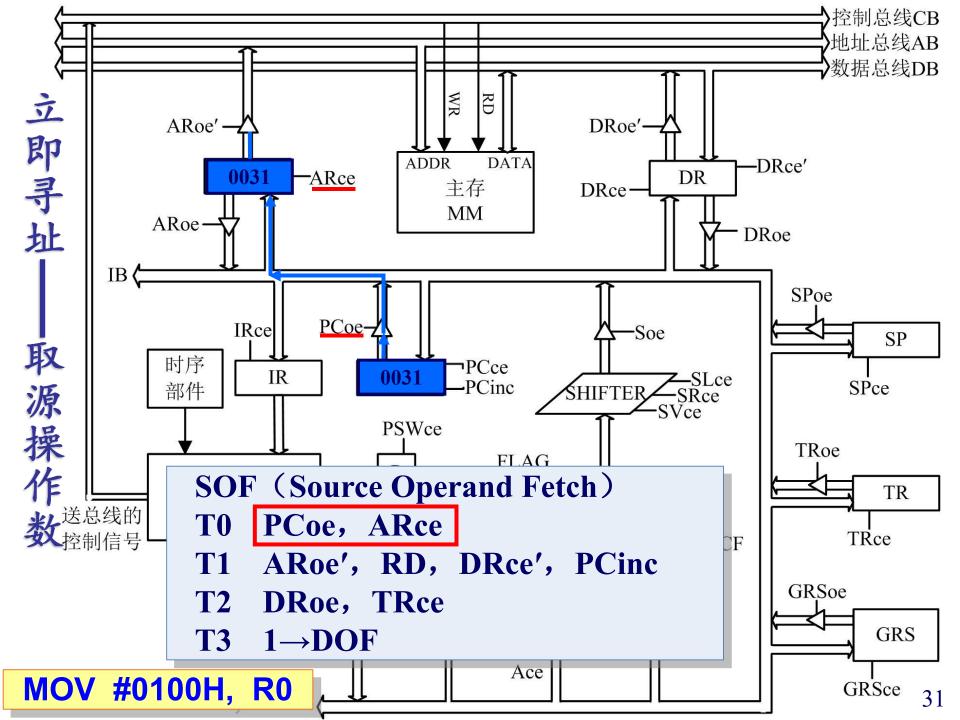
◆表 6.8 寻址方式及编码

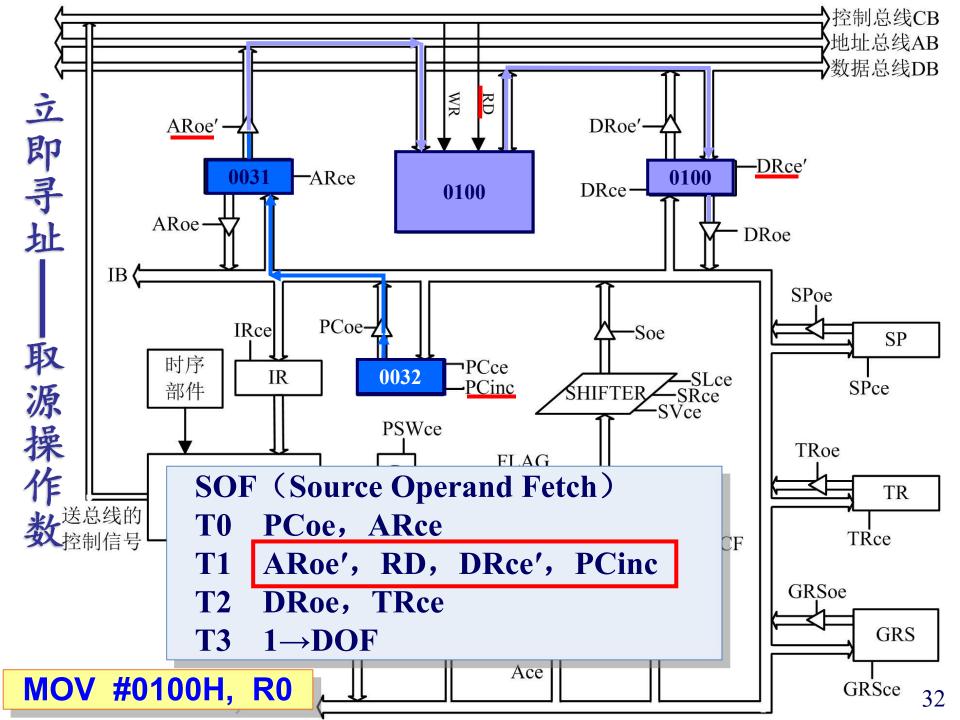
0030H 1600 0031H 0100

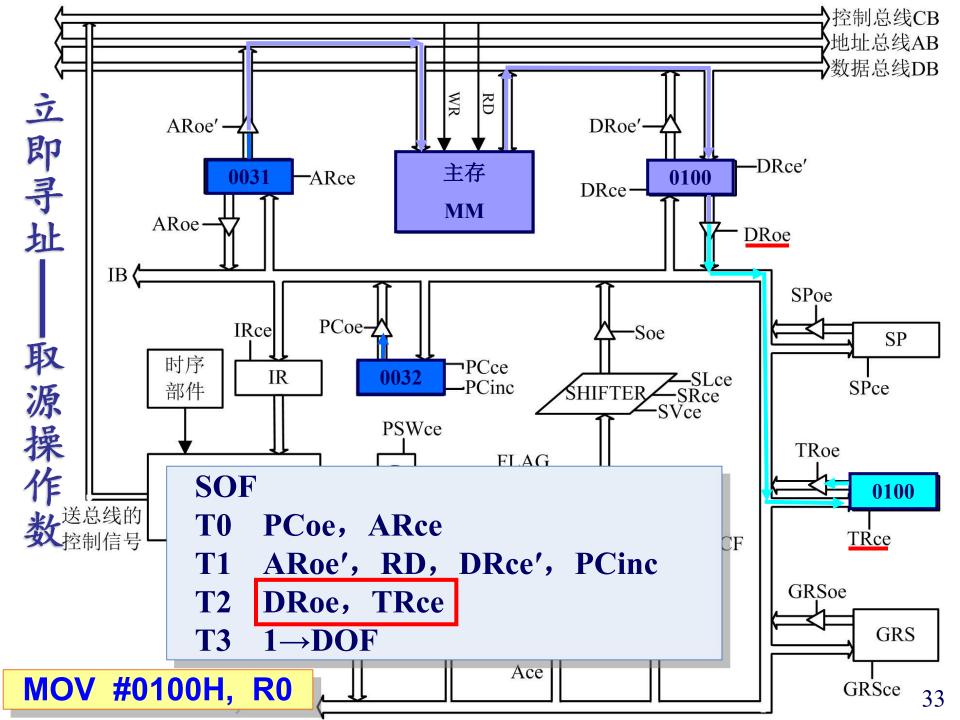


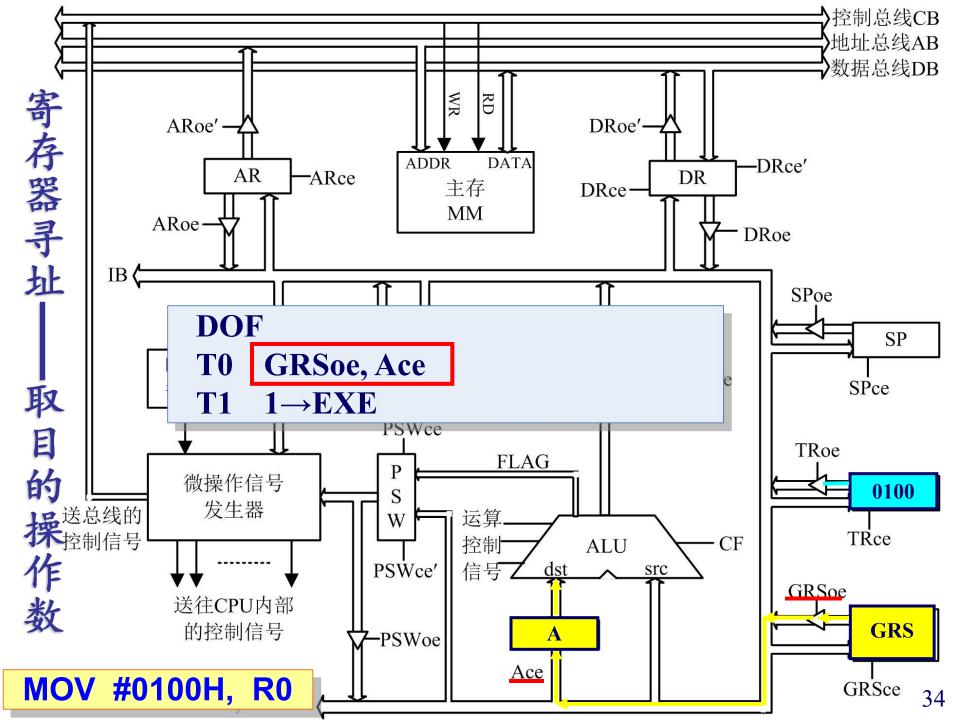


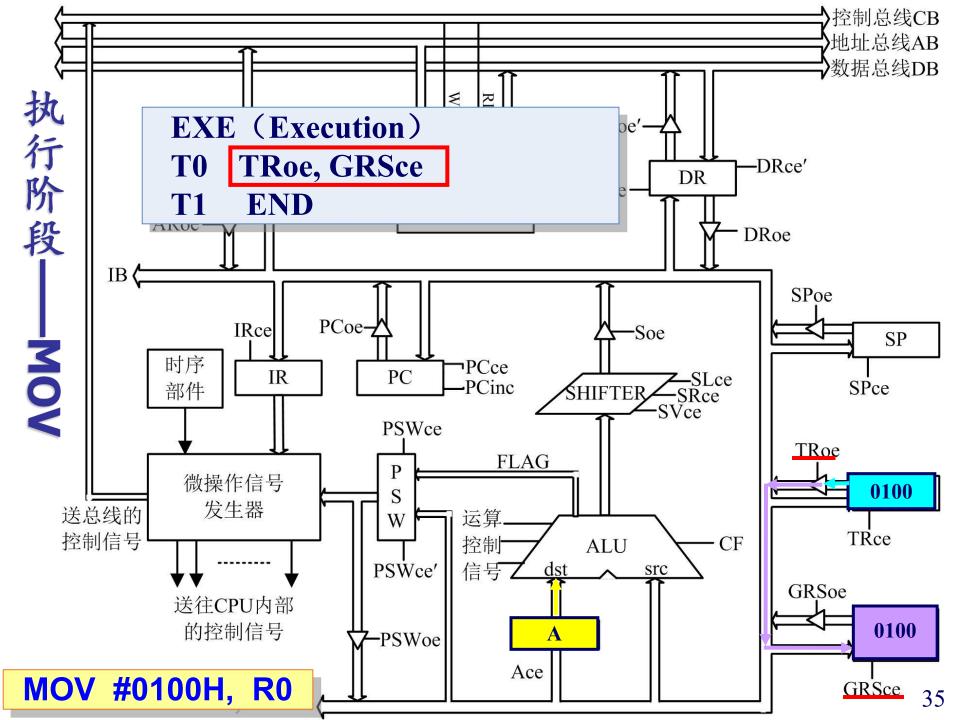






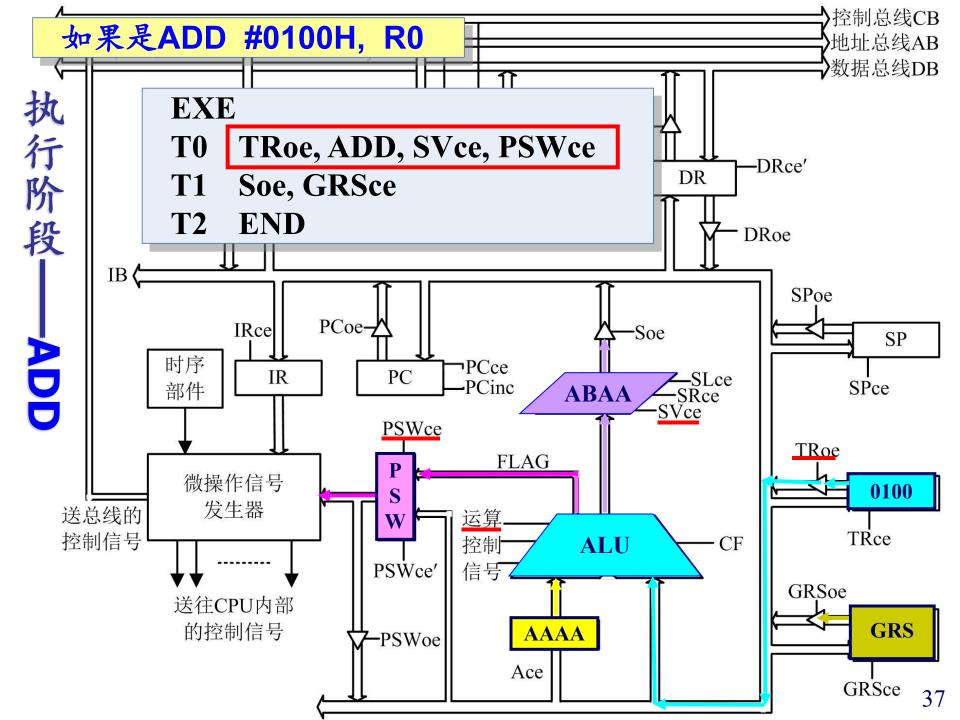


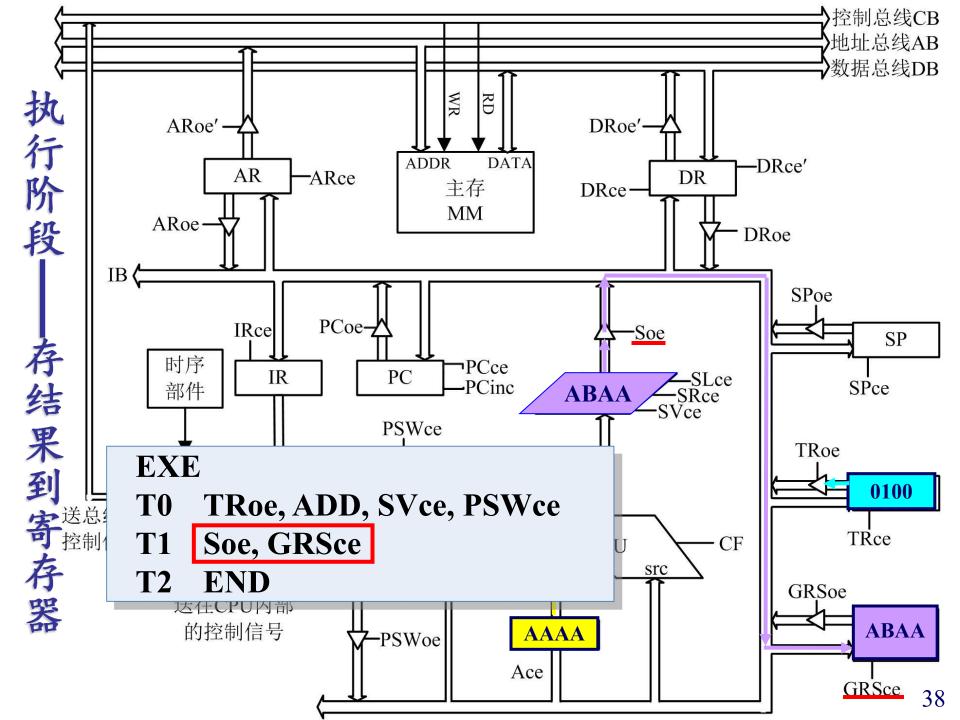




指令MOV #0100H, R0的微操作序列

- **❖IF** (Instruction Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, IRce
 - T3 1→SOF
- **SOF** (Source Operand Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, TRce
 - **◆ T3 1**→**DOF**
- DOF (Destination Operand Fetch)
 - T0 GRSoe, Ace
 - T1 1→EXE
- ***EXE** (Execution)
 - T0 TRoe, GRSce
 - T1 END





微操作序列

指令MOV #0100H, R0

- **❖IF** (Instruction Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, IRce
 - T3 1→SOF
- **SOF** (Source Operand Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, TRce
 - T3 1→DOF
- DOF (Destination Operand Fetch)
 - T0 GRSoe, Ace
 - T1 1→EXE
- **♦EXE** (Execution)
 - T0 TRoe, GRSce
 - T1 END

指令ADD #0100H, R0

- **♦IF** (Instruction Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, IRce
 - T3 1→SOF
- **SOF** (Source Operand Fetch)
 - T0 PCoe, ARce
 - T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
 - T2 DRoe, TRce
 - **◆ T3 1**→**DOF**
- DOF (Destination Operand Fetch)
 - T0 GRSoe, Ace
 - T1 1→EXE
- **❖EXE** (Execution)
 - T0 TRoe, ADD, SVce, PSWce
 - T1 Soe, GRSce
 - T2 END

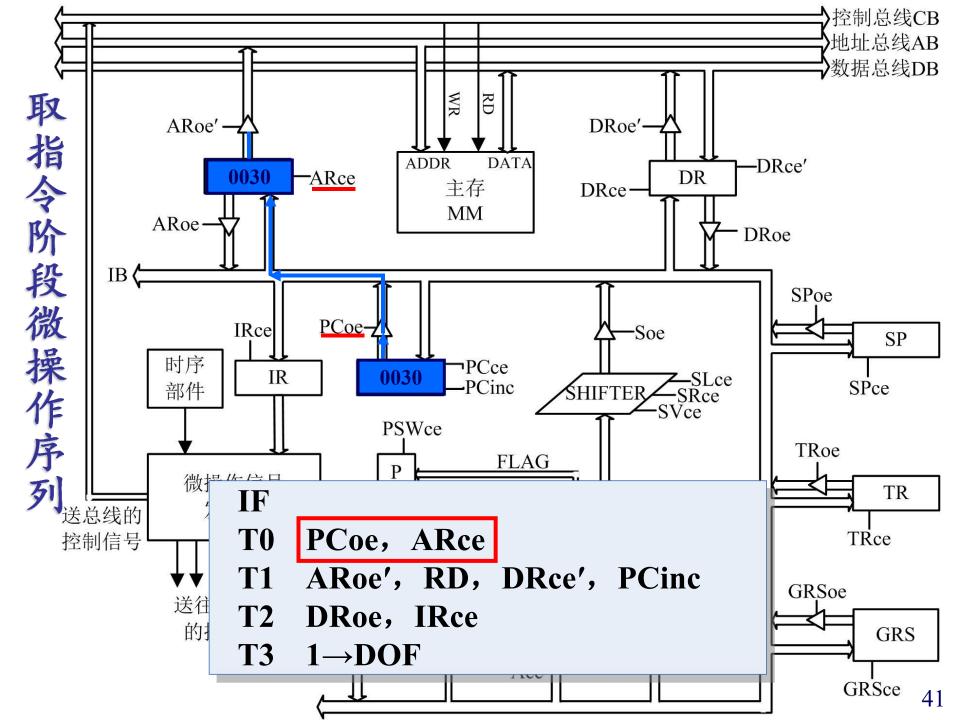
指令执行微流程——例3

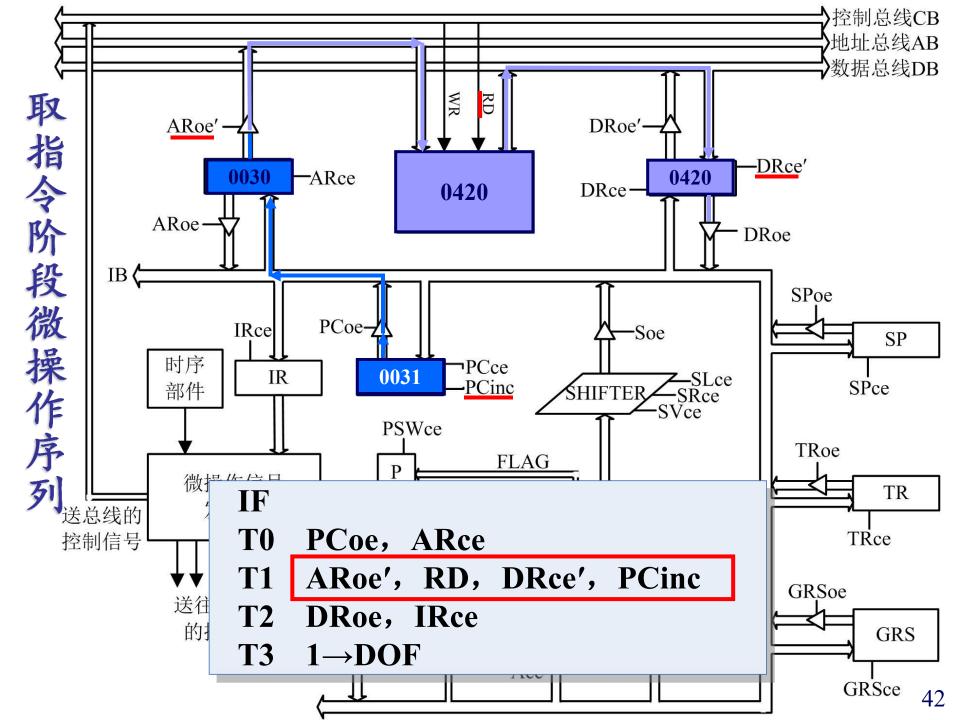
- ❖例 3 转移指令JMP 1000H 的微操作序列
 - ◆单操作数,目的操作数是直接寻址
 - *通过修改PC实现转移

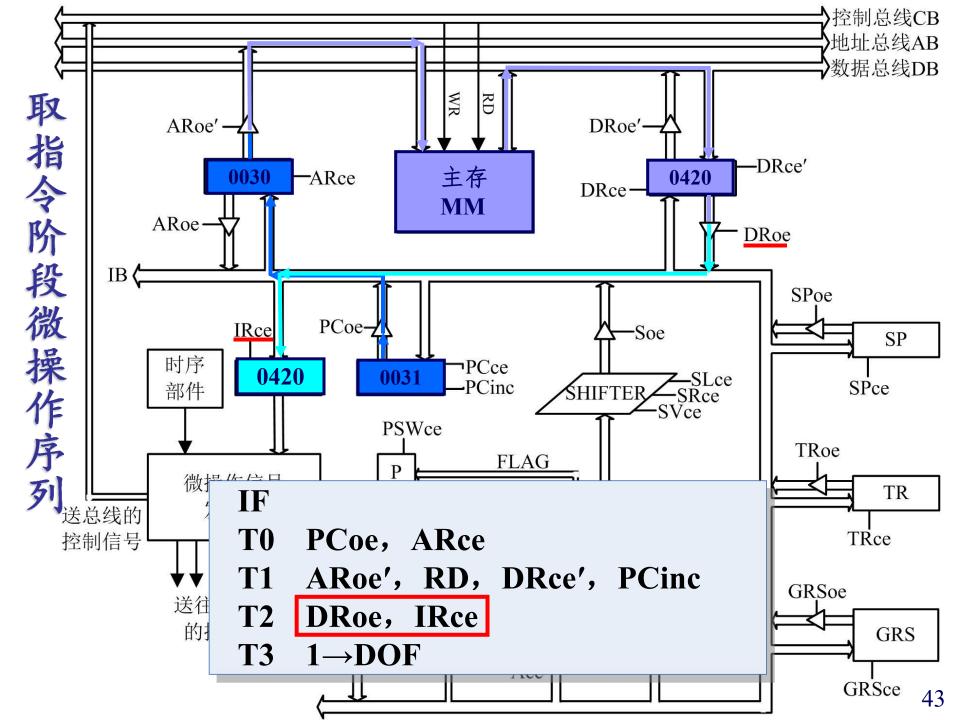
	<u>15</u> 12	2 11	6.5	3 2	0
第一字	0000	010000	10	0	000
第二字	0001 0000 0000 0000				

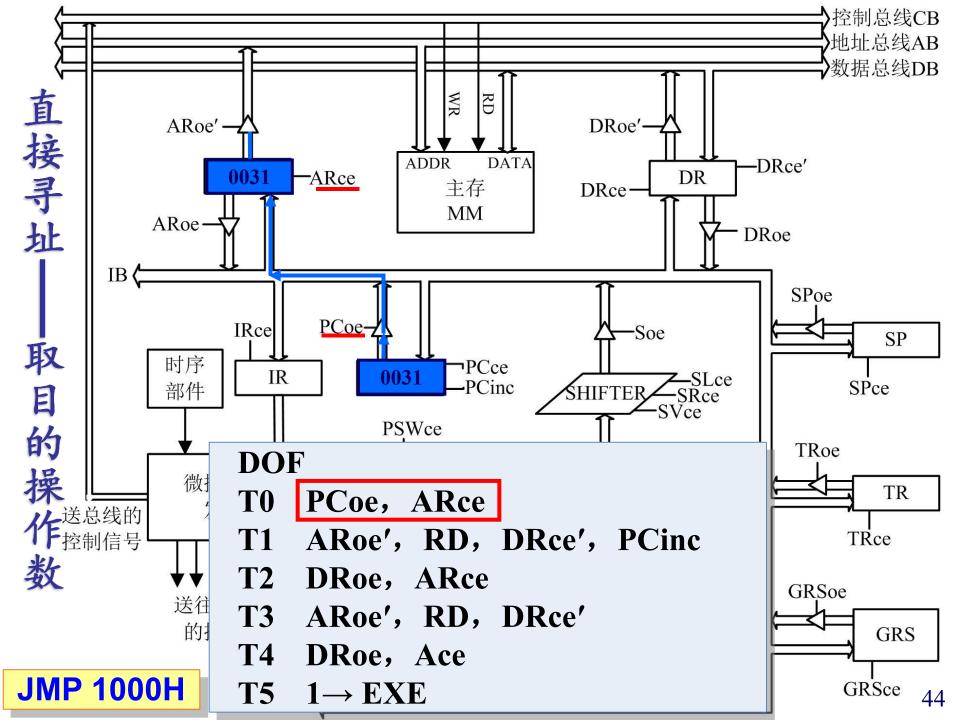
- ◆表 6.9 JUC-II模型机指令编码表
- ◆表 6.8 寻址方式及编码

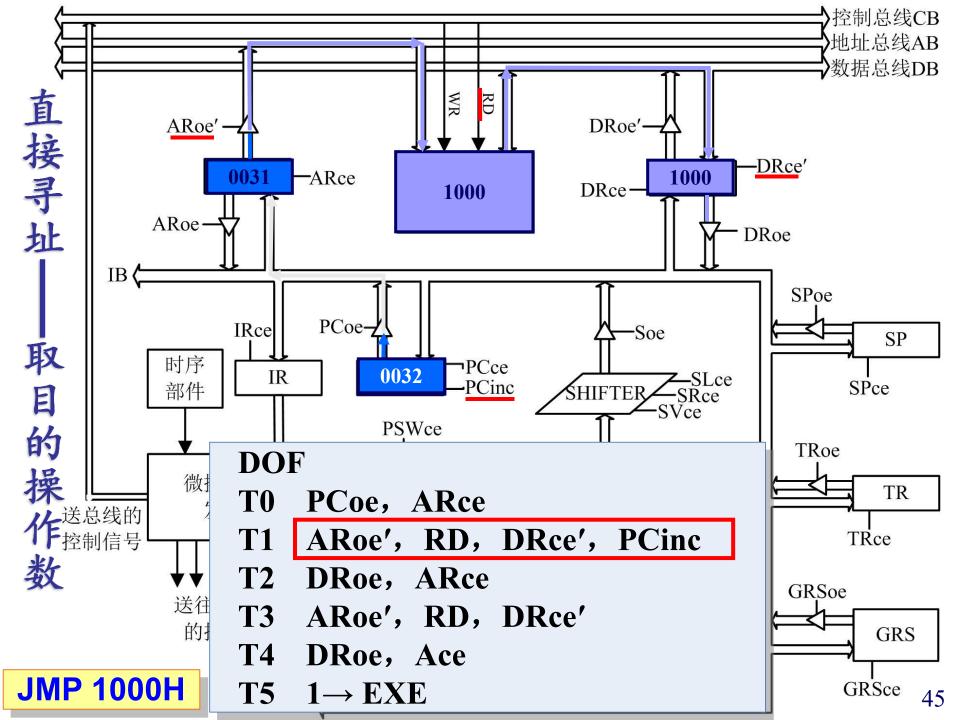
	MM		
0030Н	0420		
0031H	1000		

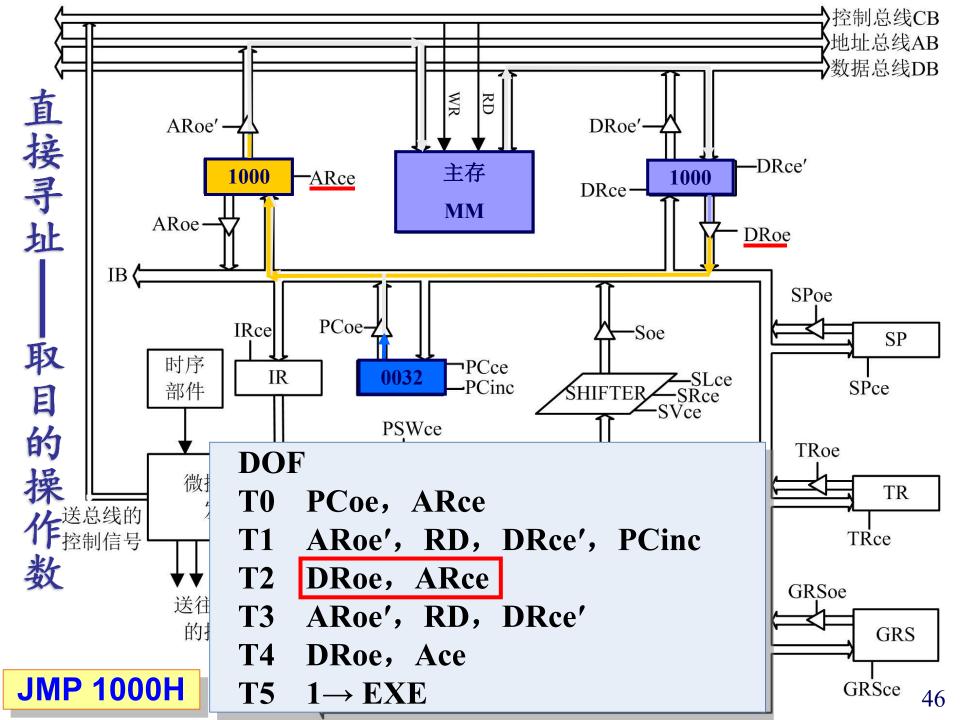


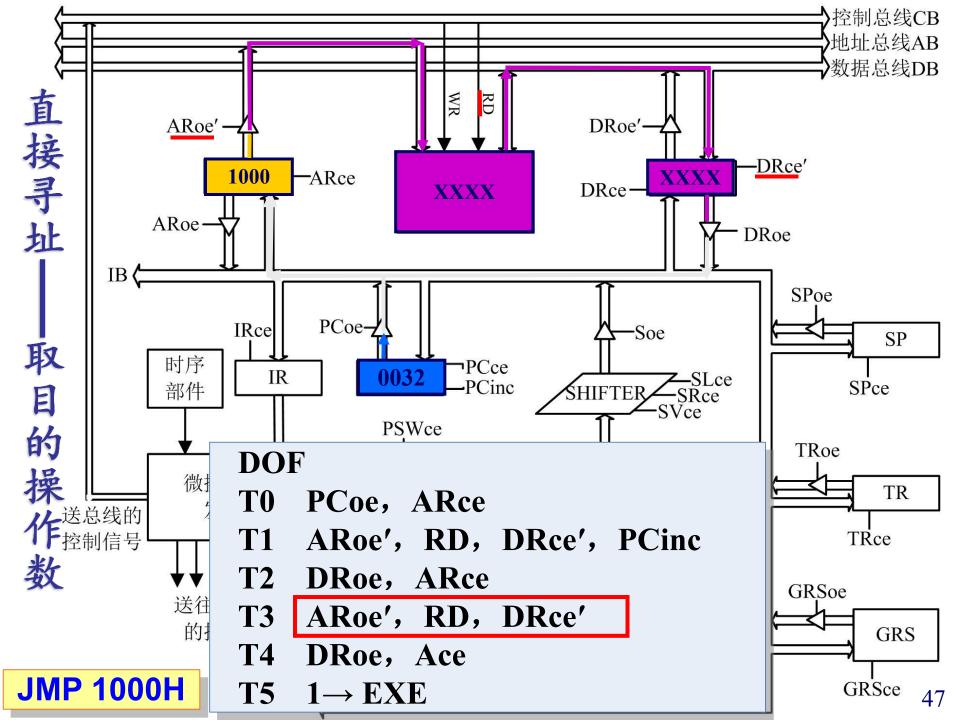


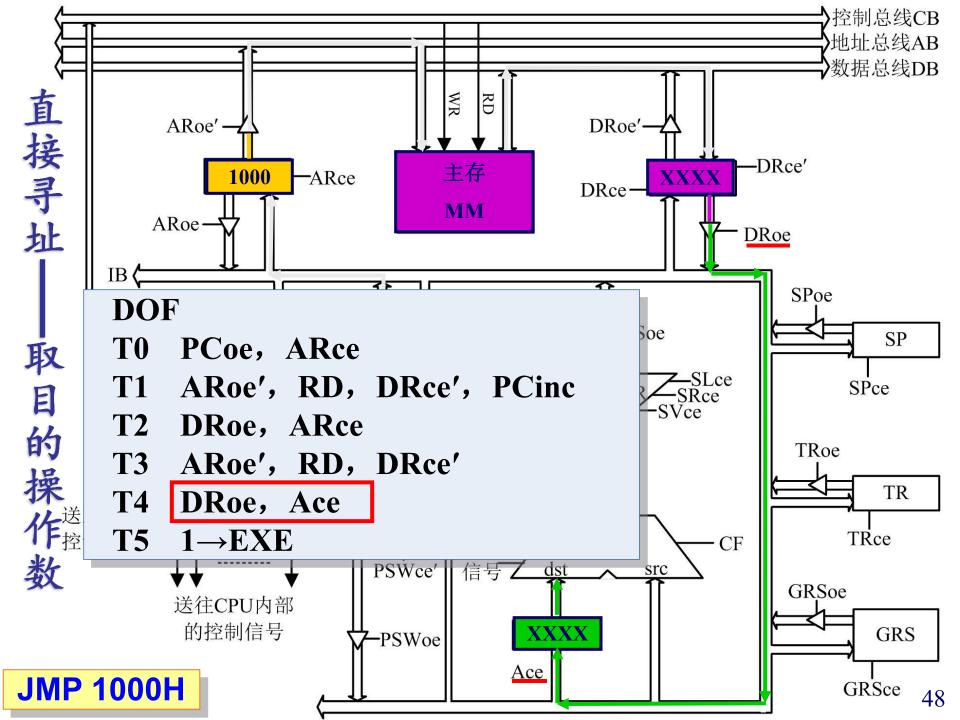


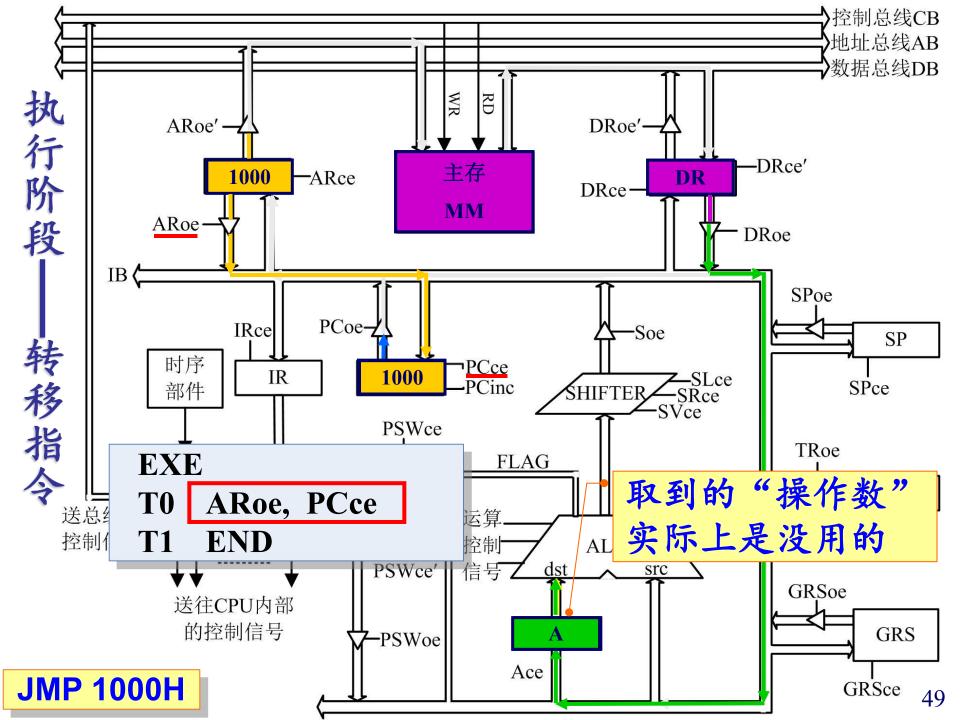












转移指令JMP 1000H 的微操作序列

%IF

(同前省略)

***DOF**

- T0 PCoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
- T2 DRoe, ARce
- T3 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T4 DRoe, Ace
- **◆ T5 1**→**EXE**

***EXE**

- T0 ARoe, PCce
- T1 END

指令执行微流程——例4

❖例4 SUB (2000H), 1000H(R3)的微操作序列

◆源操作数是间接寻址,目的操作数是变址寻址

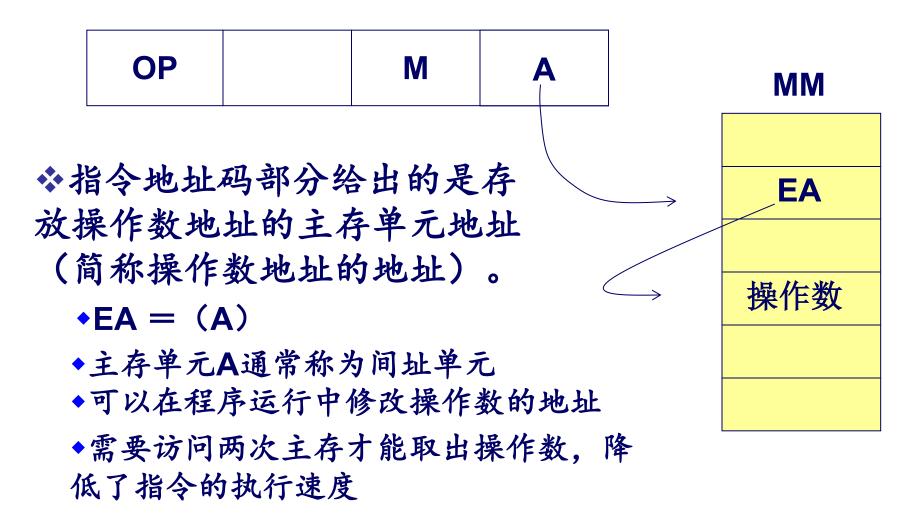
	15 12	2 11	6	5 3	3 2 0
第一字	0100	101	000	110	011
第二字	0010 0000 0000 0000				
第三字	三字 0001 0000 0000 0000				

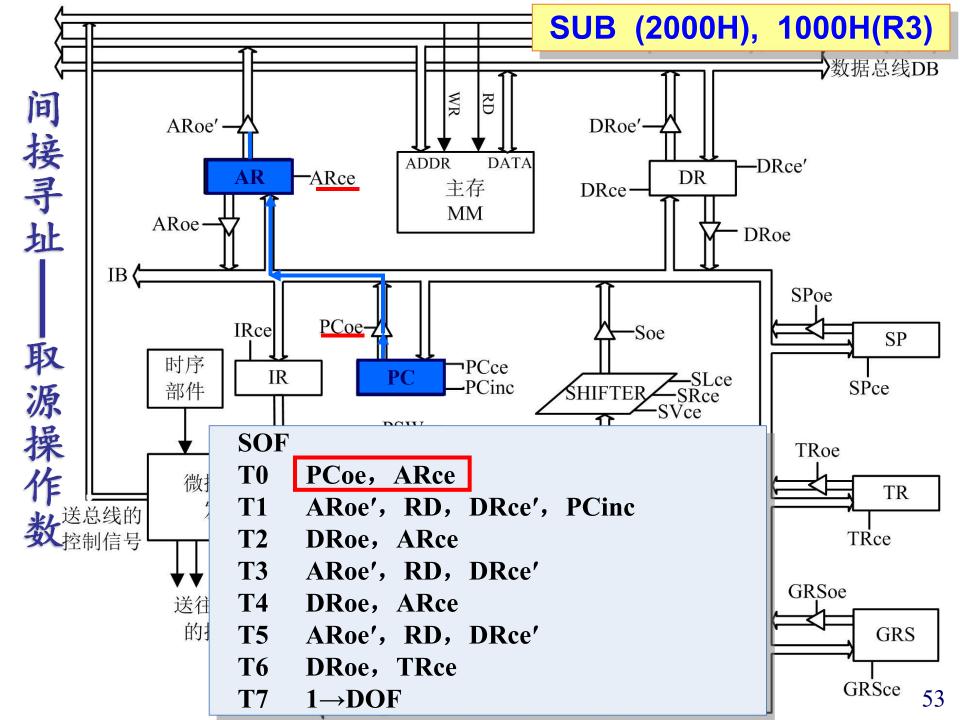
◆表 6.9 JUC-II模型机指令编码表

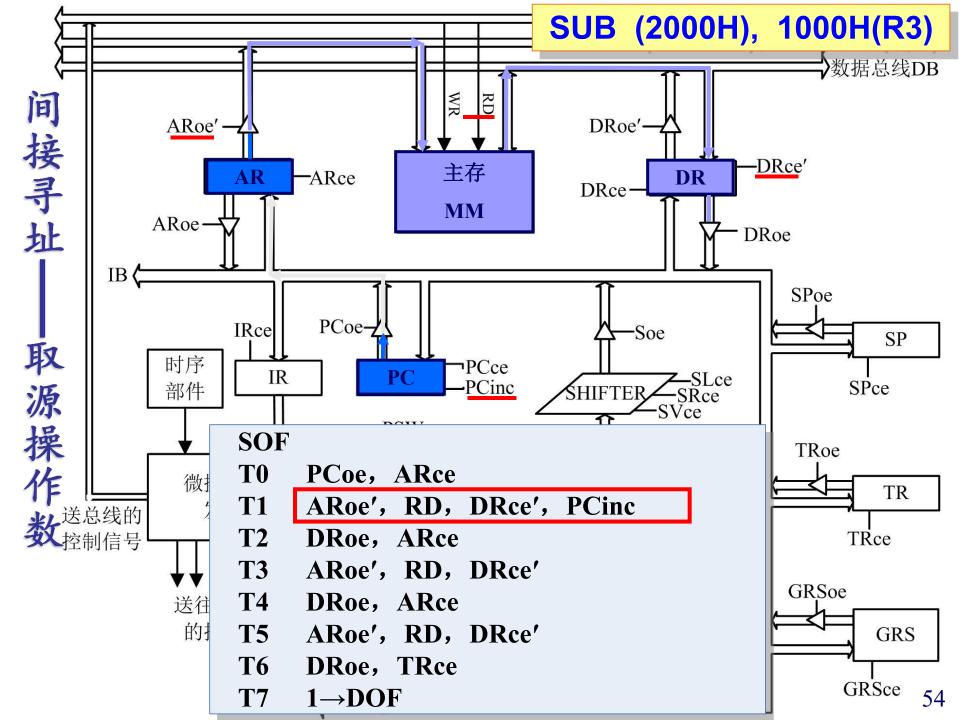
◆表 6.8 寻址方式及编码

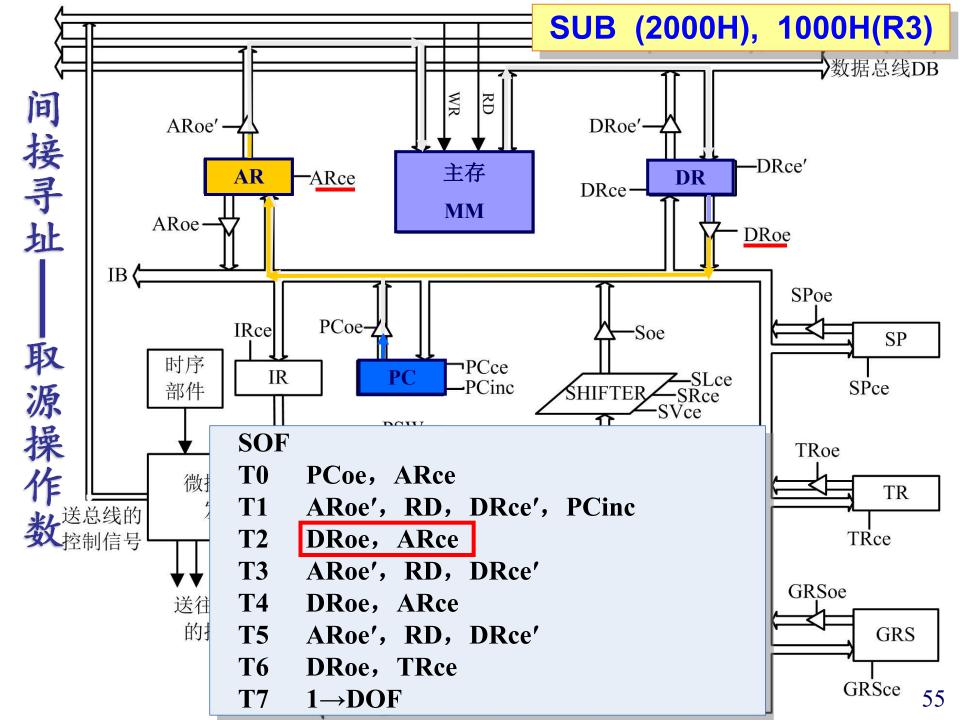
	MM		
0030Н	4A33		
0031H	2000		
0032Н	1000		

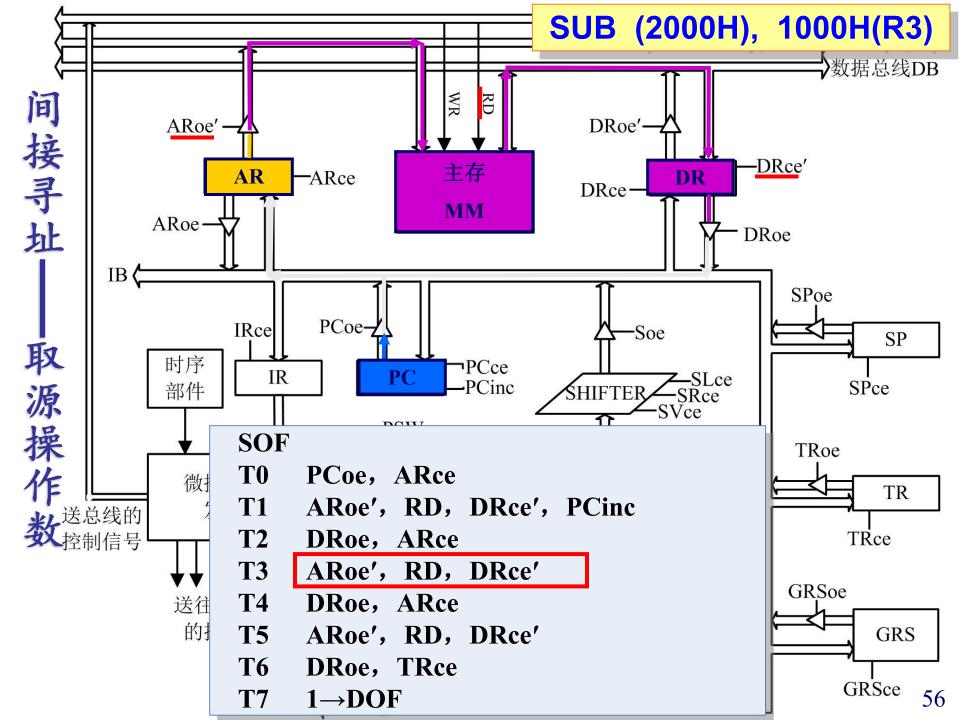
回顾:间接寻址 Indirect Addressing

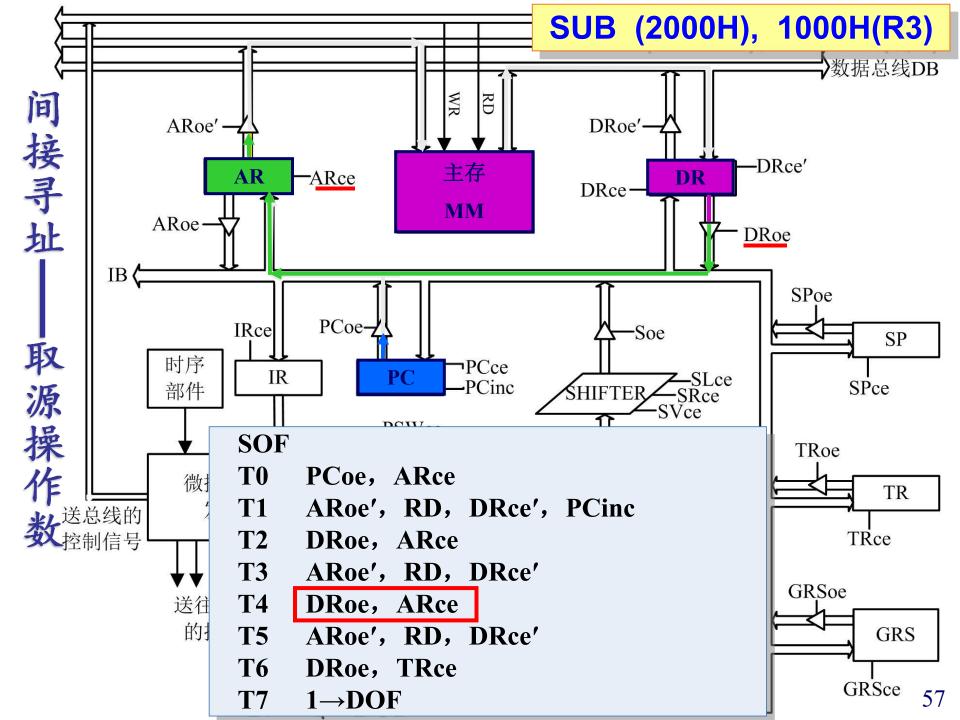


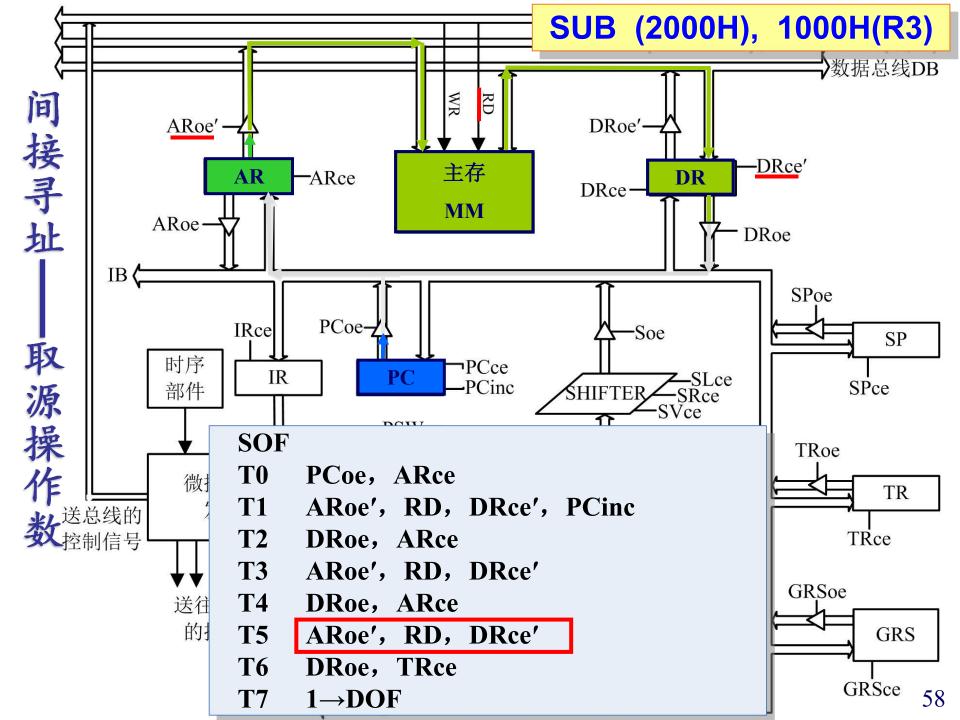


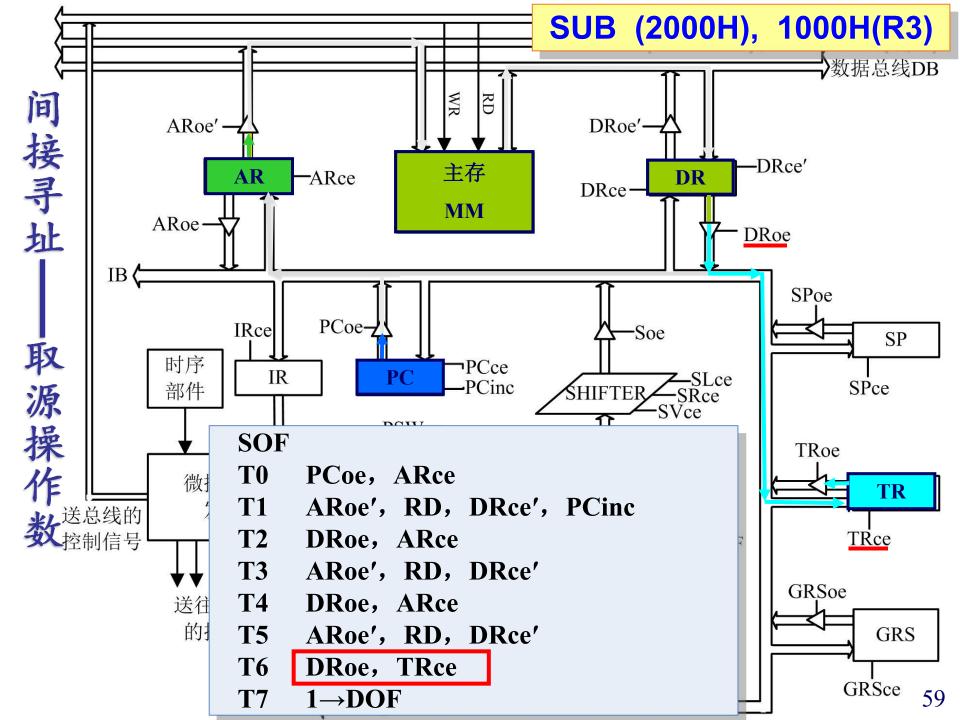




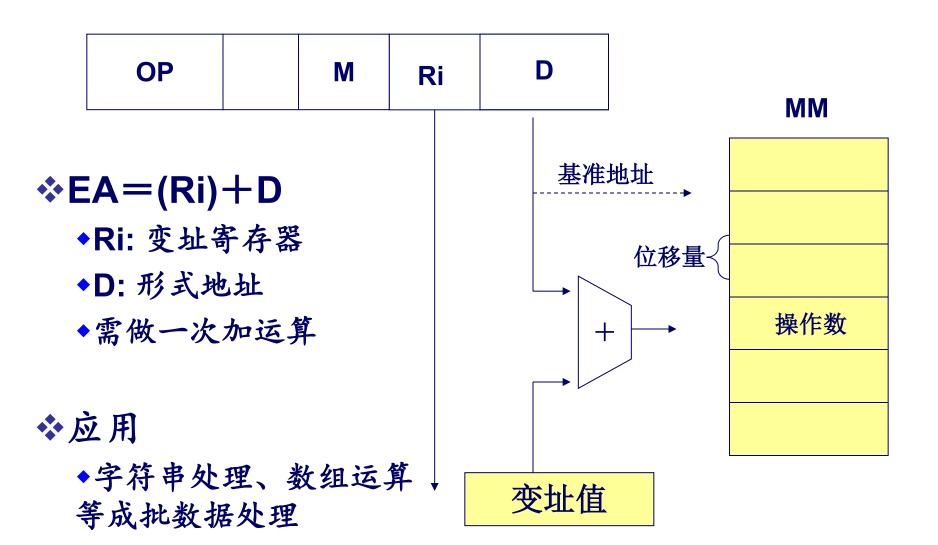








回顾:变址寻址 Indexing



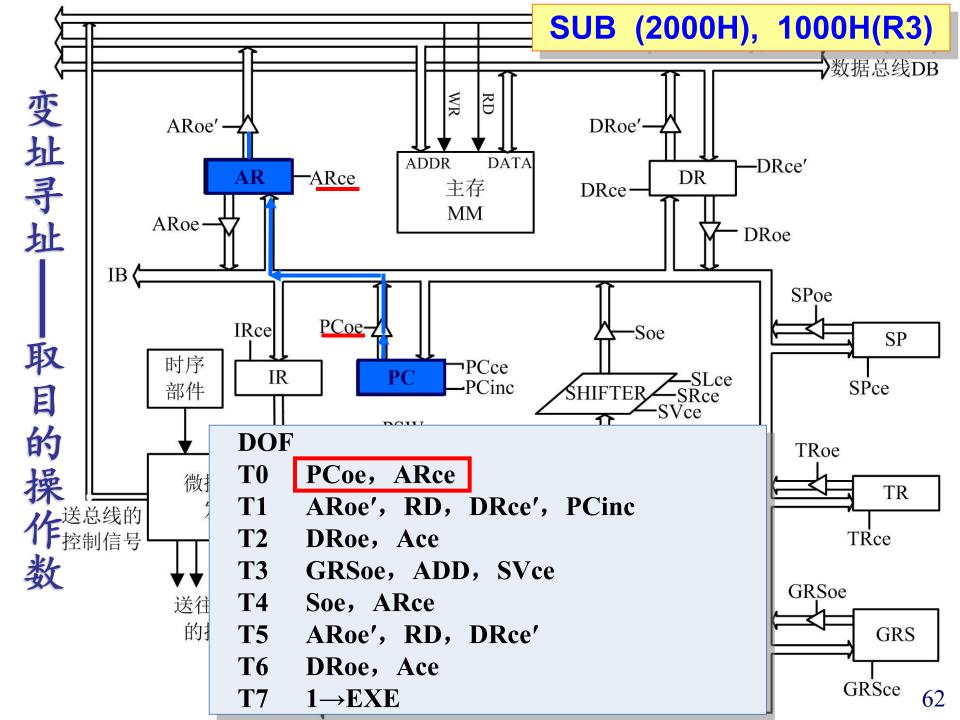
变址寻址

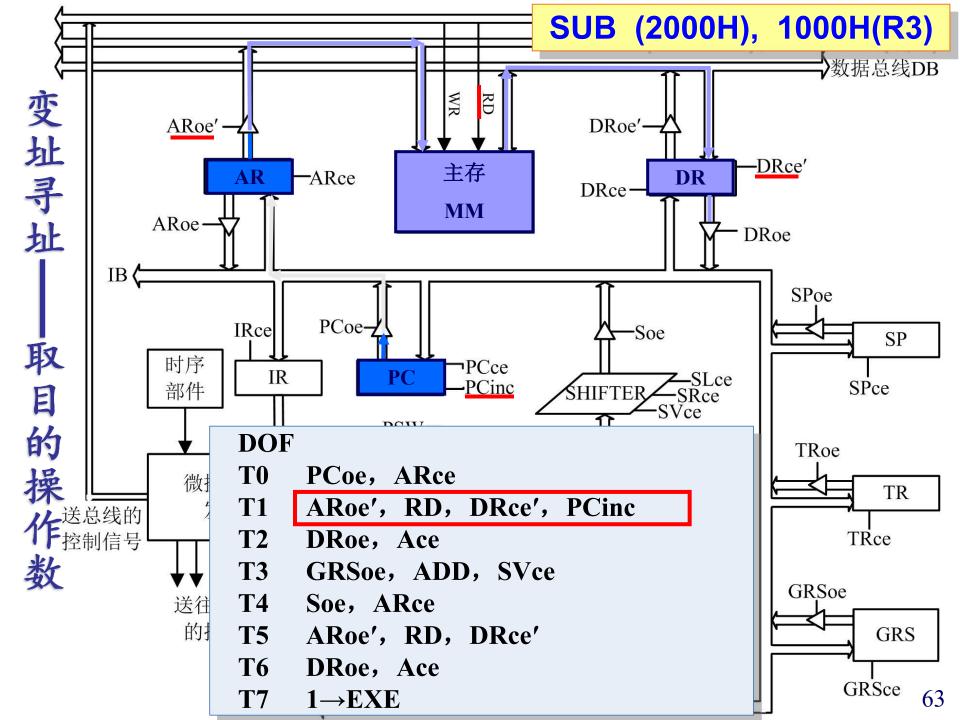
❖SUB (2000H), 1000H(R3)

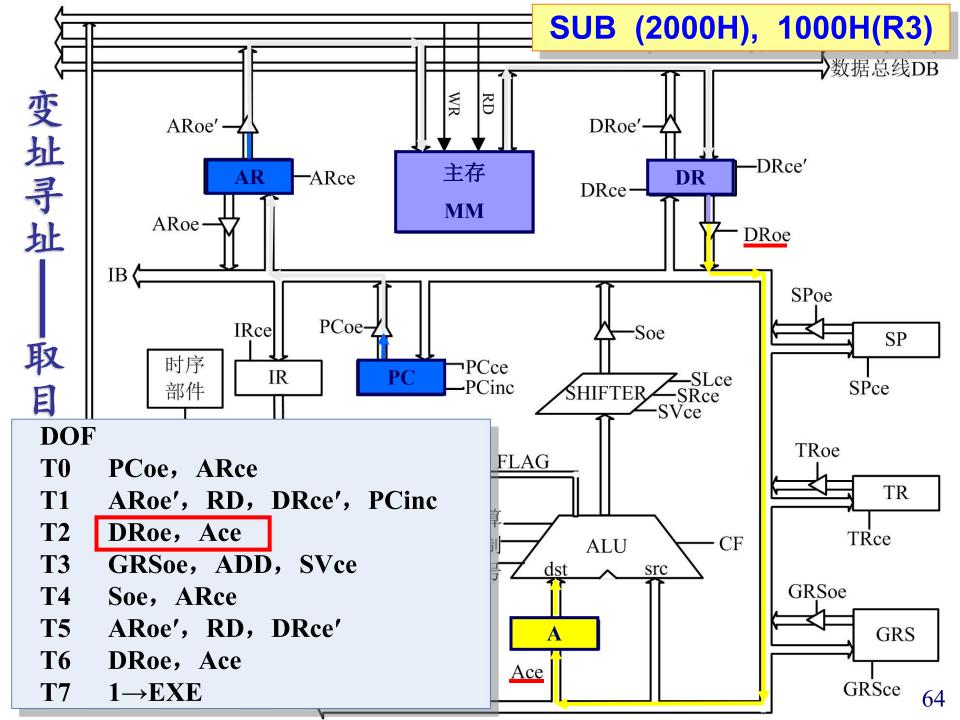
	15 12	2 11	6	5 3	3 2 0
第一字	0100	101	000	110	011
第二字	0010 0000 0000 0000				
第三字	0001 0000 0000 0000				

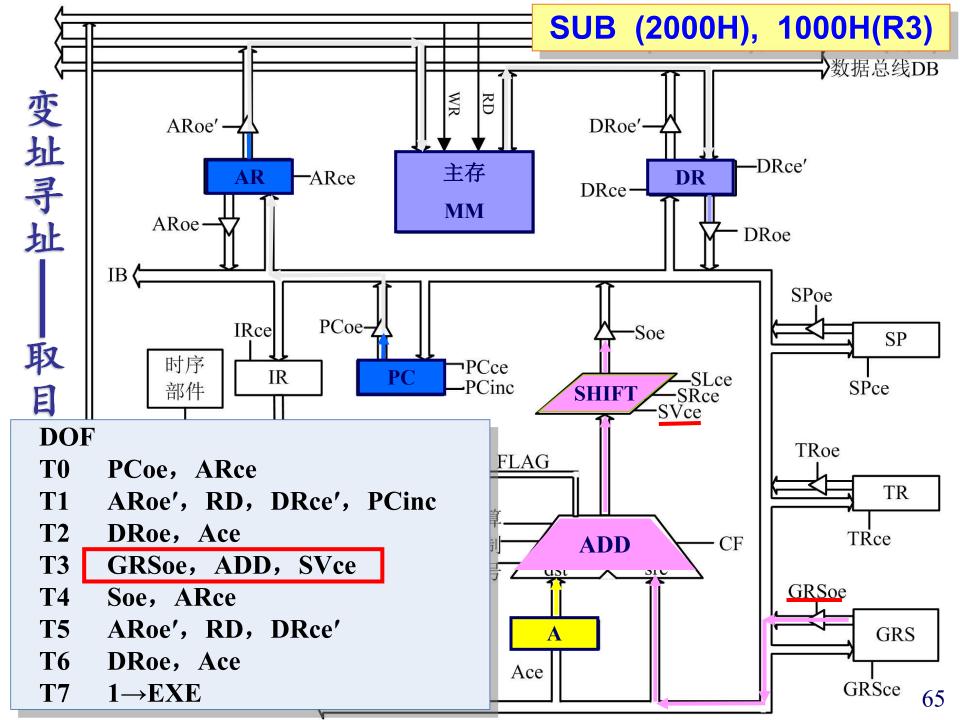
EA = (R3) + 1000H

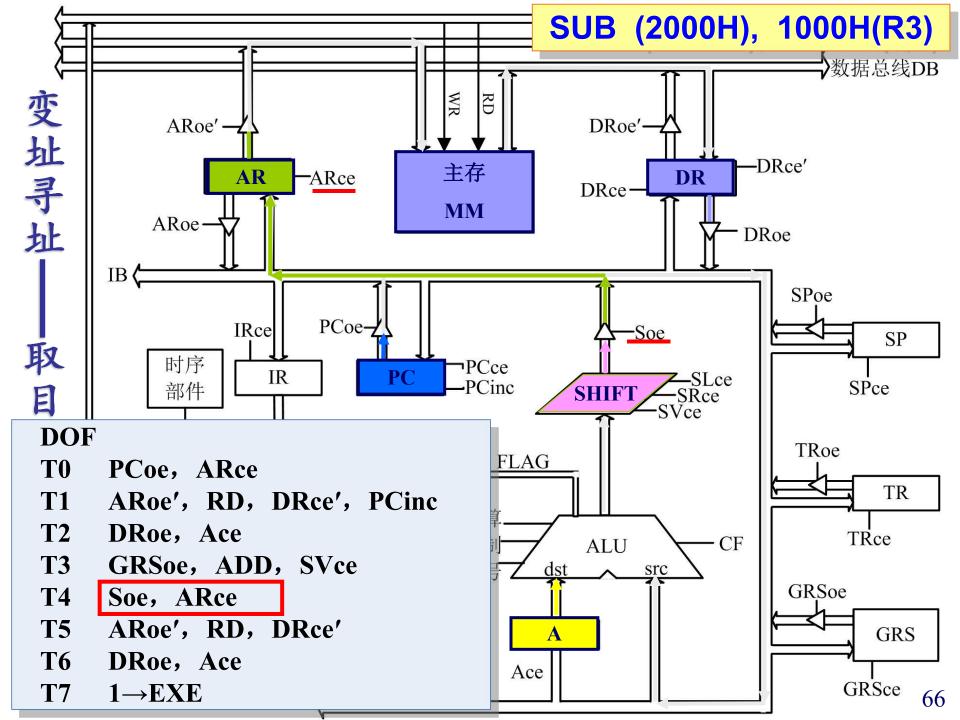
◆先取1000H,然后和R3相加

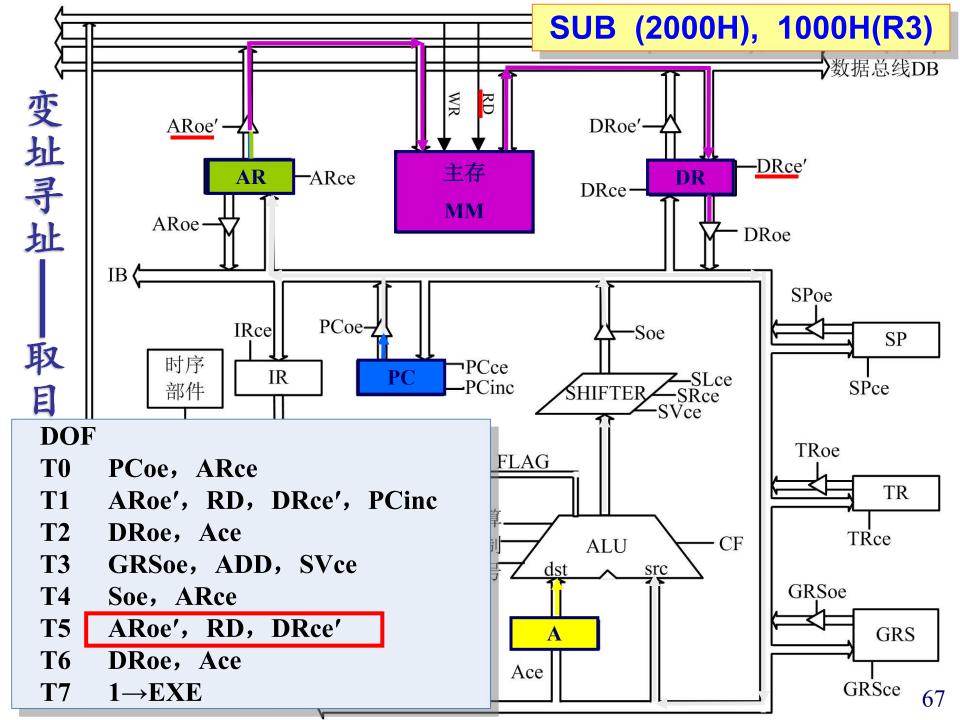


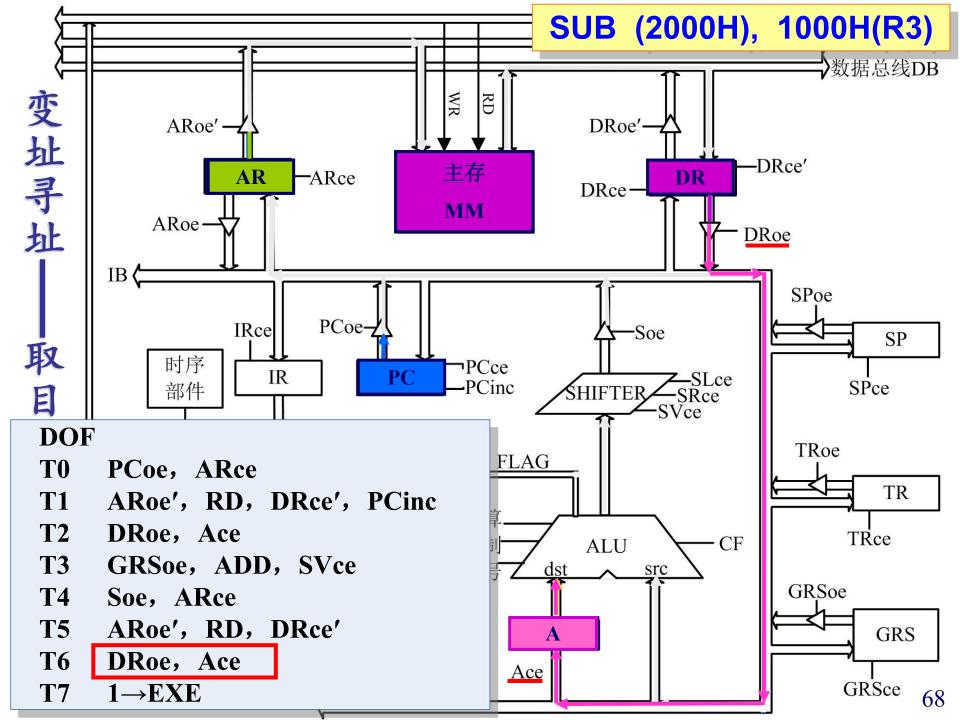












指令SUB (2000H), 1000H(R3)的微操作序列

SOF

- T0 PCoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
- T2 DRoe, ARce
- T3 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T4 DRoe, ARce
- T5 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T6 DRoe, TRce
- T7 1→DOF

***DOF**

- T0 PCoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
- T2 DRoe, Ace
- T3 GRSoe, ADD, SVce
- T4 Soe. ARce
- + T5 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T6 DRoe, Ace
- T7 1→EXE

***EXE**

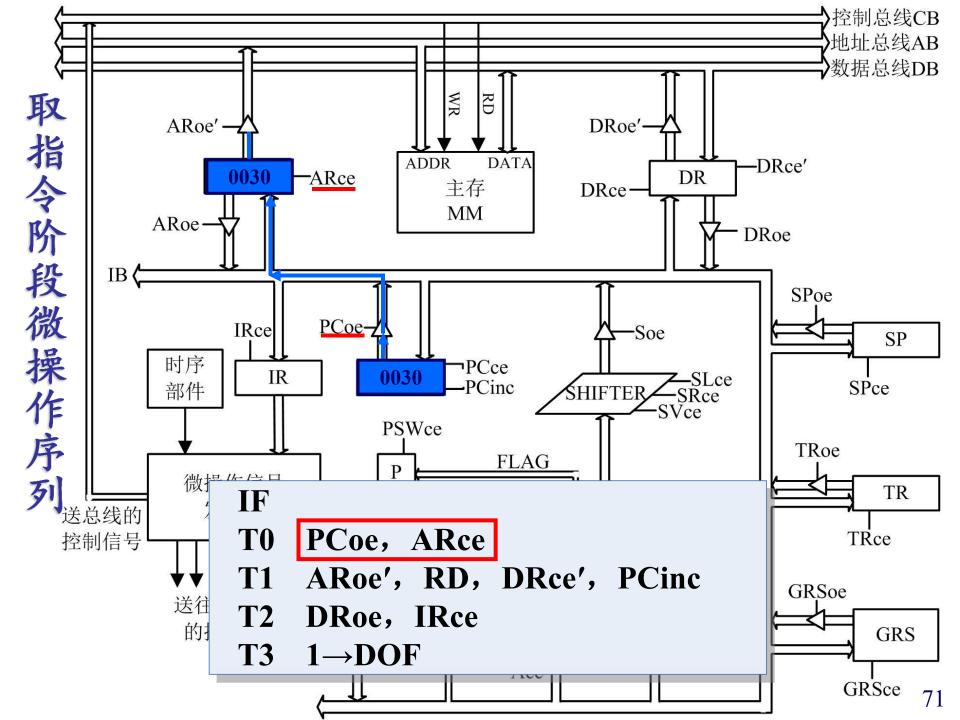
- T0 TRoe, SUB, SVce, PSWce
- T1 Soe, DRce
- T2 ARoe', DRoe', WR
- T3 END

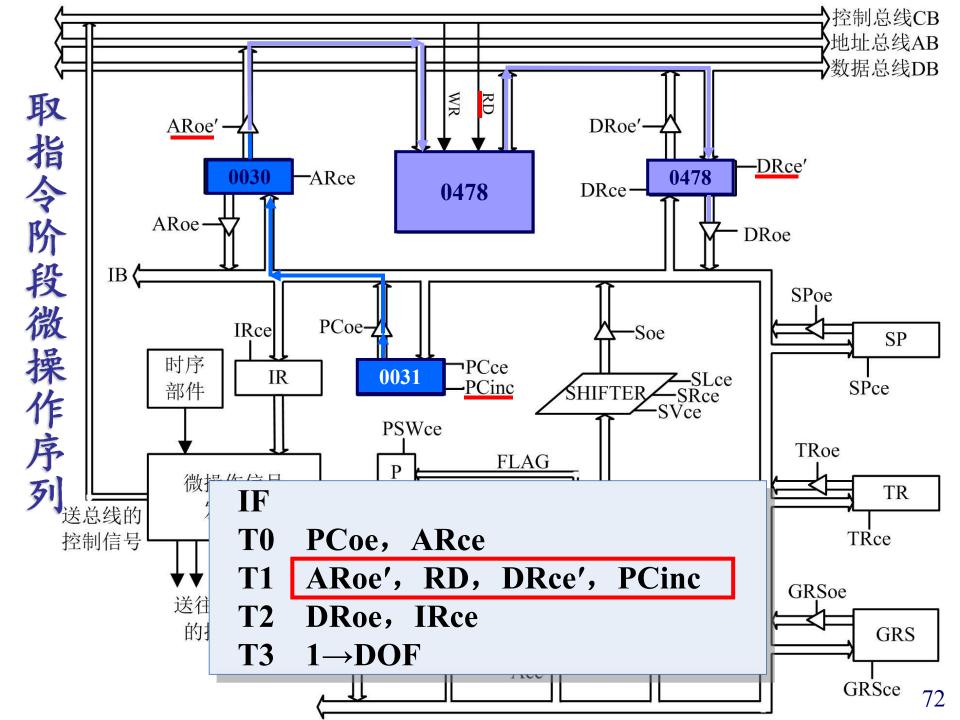
指令执行微流程——例5

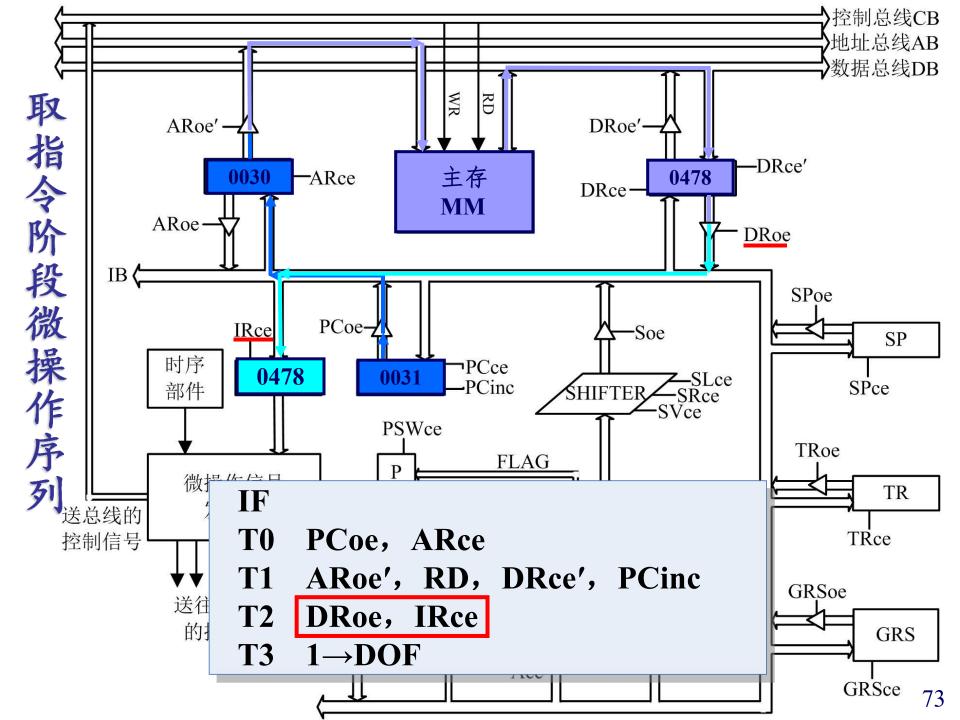
- ❖例5 指令INC 5(PC)的微操作序列
 - ◆单操作数,目的操作数是相对寻址,EA=(PC)+5

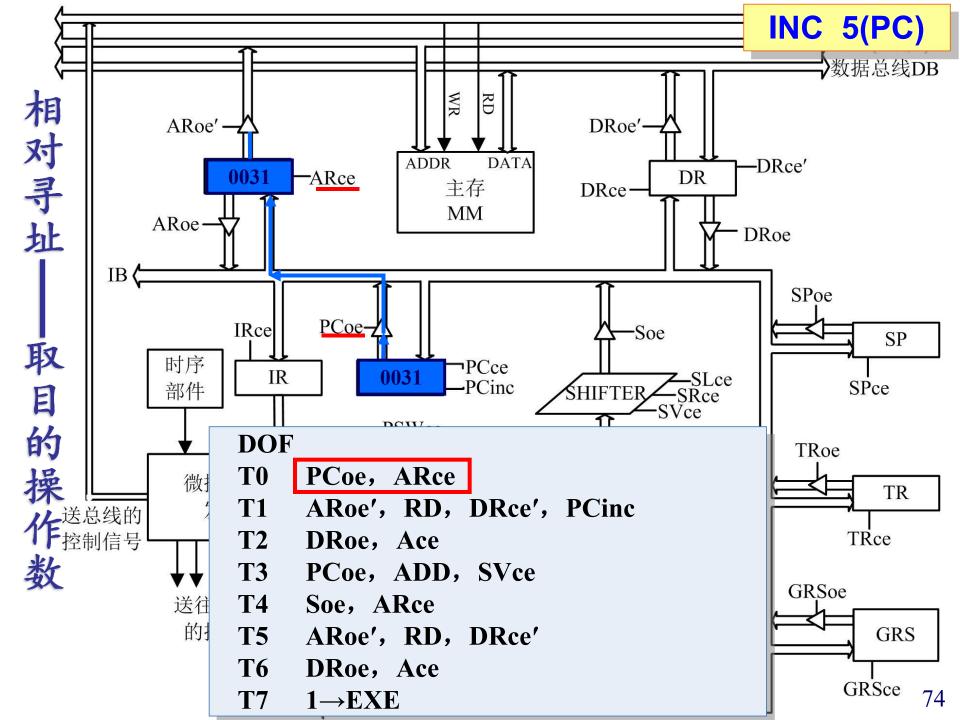
	15 1	2 11	6 5	3 2	0
第一字	0000	010001	111		000
第二字	二字 0000 0000 0000 0101				

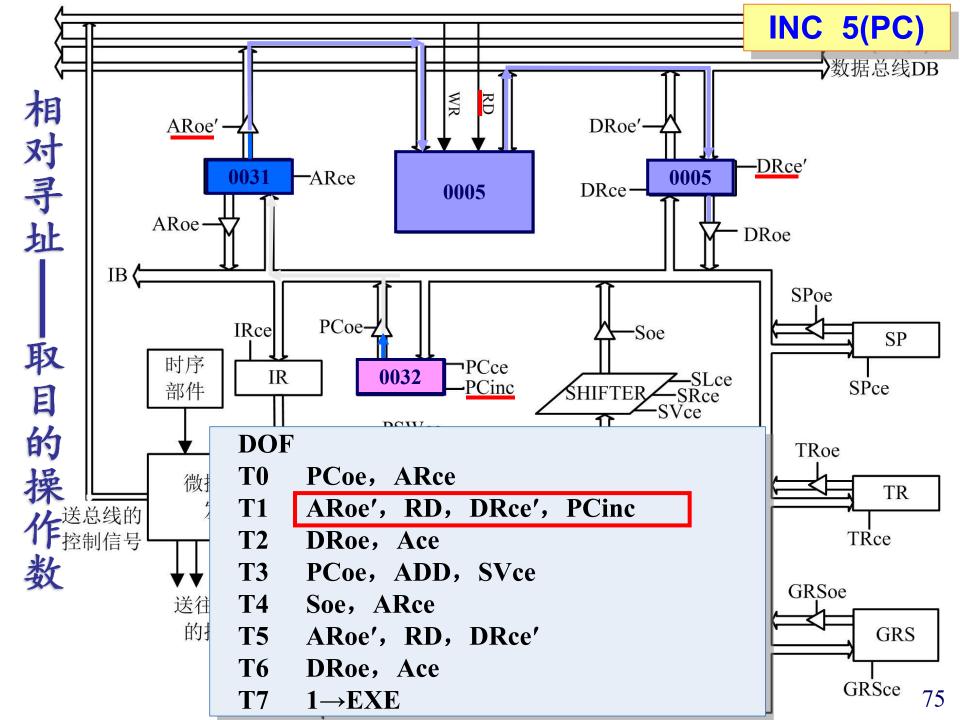
		MM
	0030H	0478
	0031H	0005
◆表 6.9 JUC-II模型机 <u>指令编码表</u> ◆表 6.9 ヲルテナス始刃		
◆表 6.8 寻址方式及编码	0037H	AAAA
		-

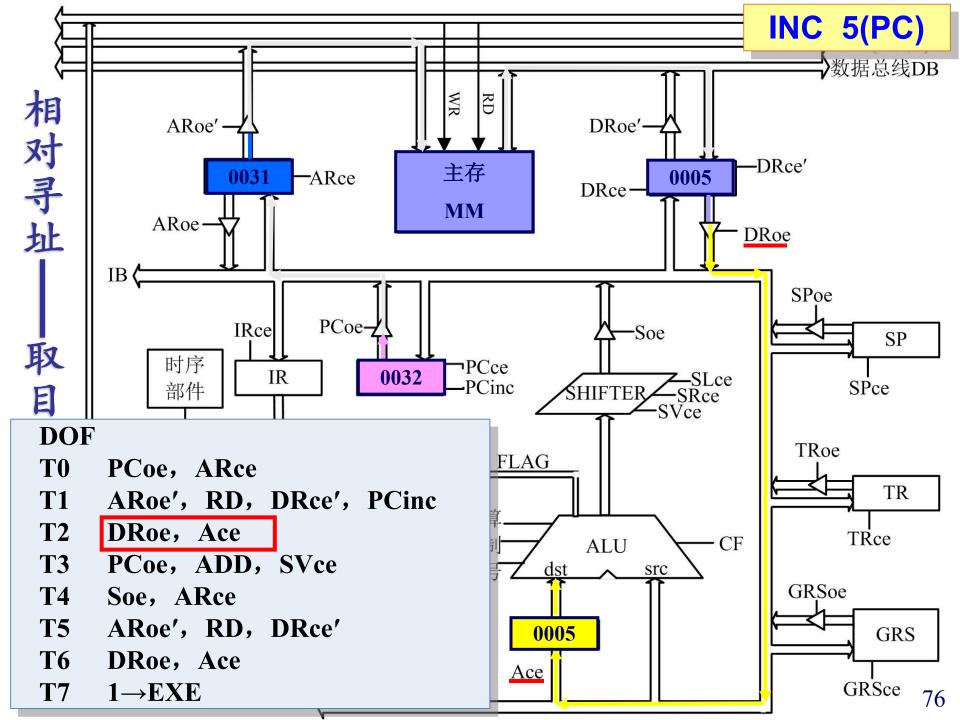


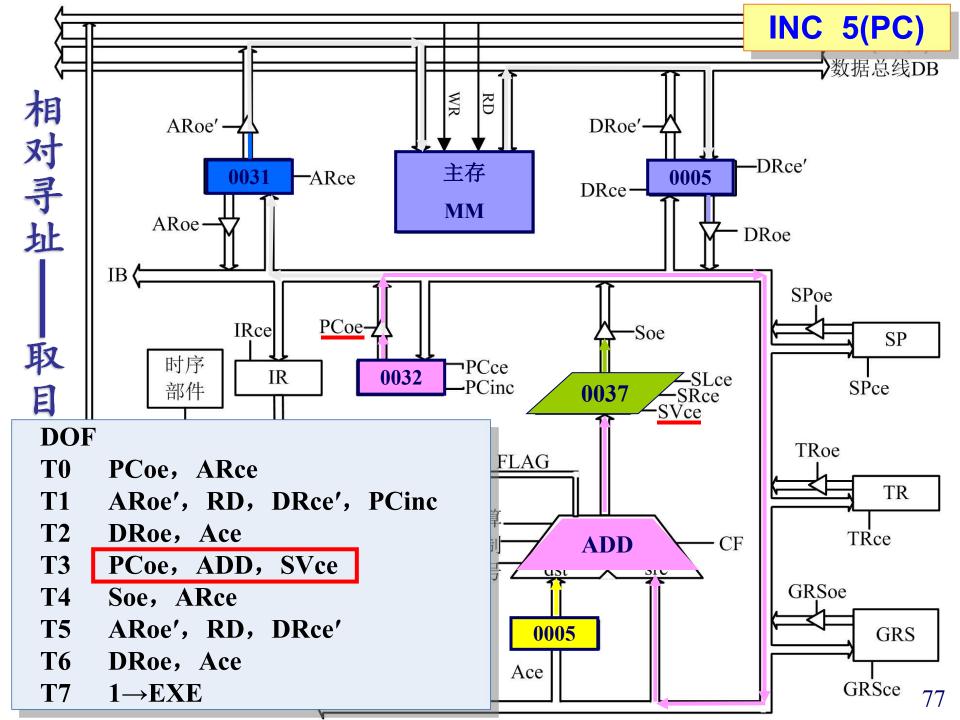


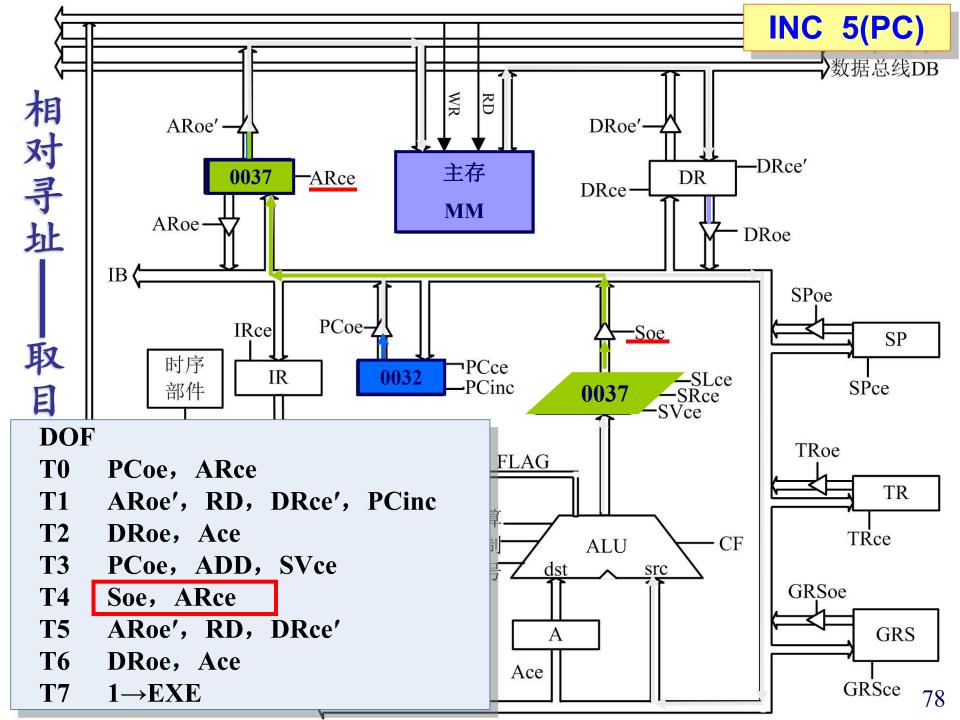


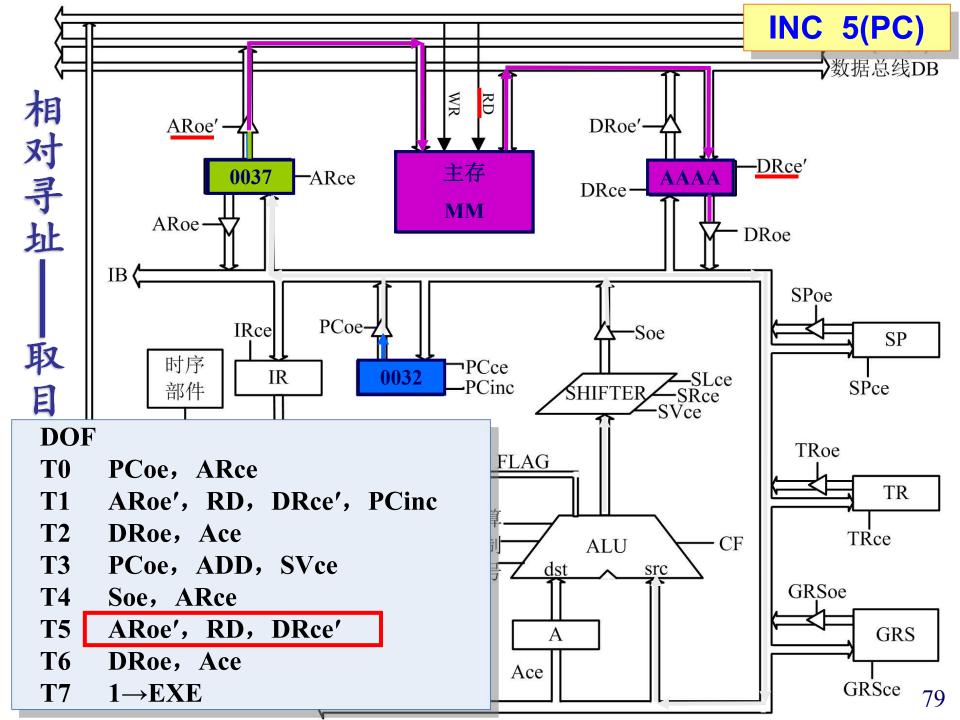


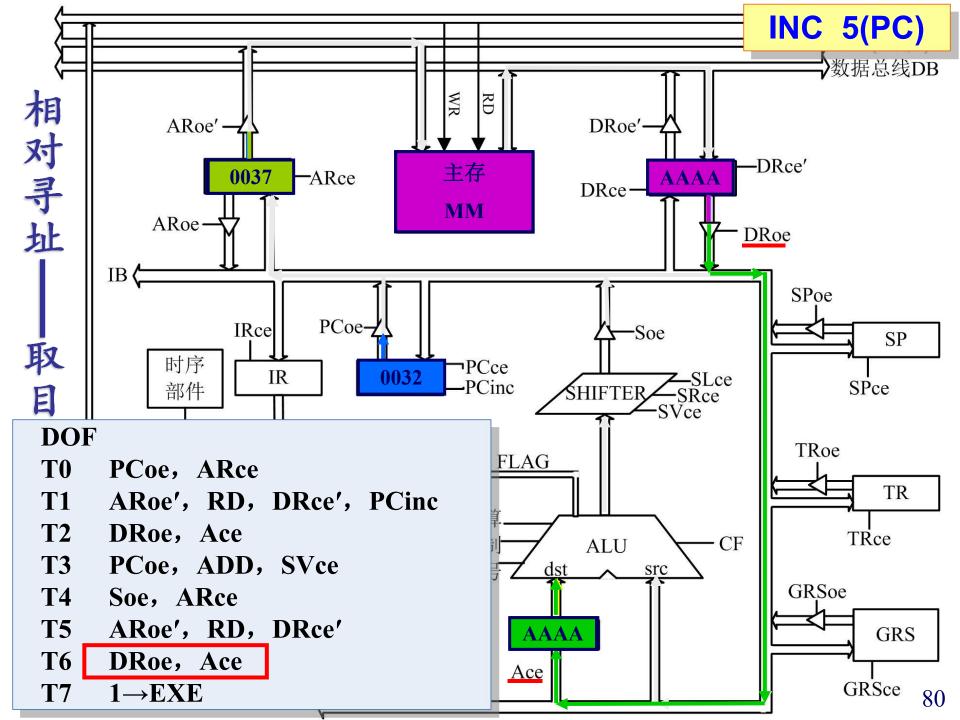


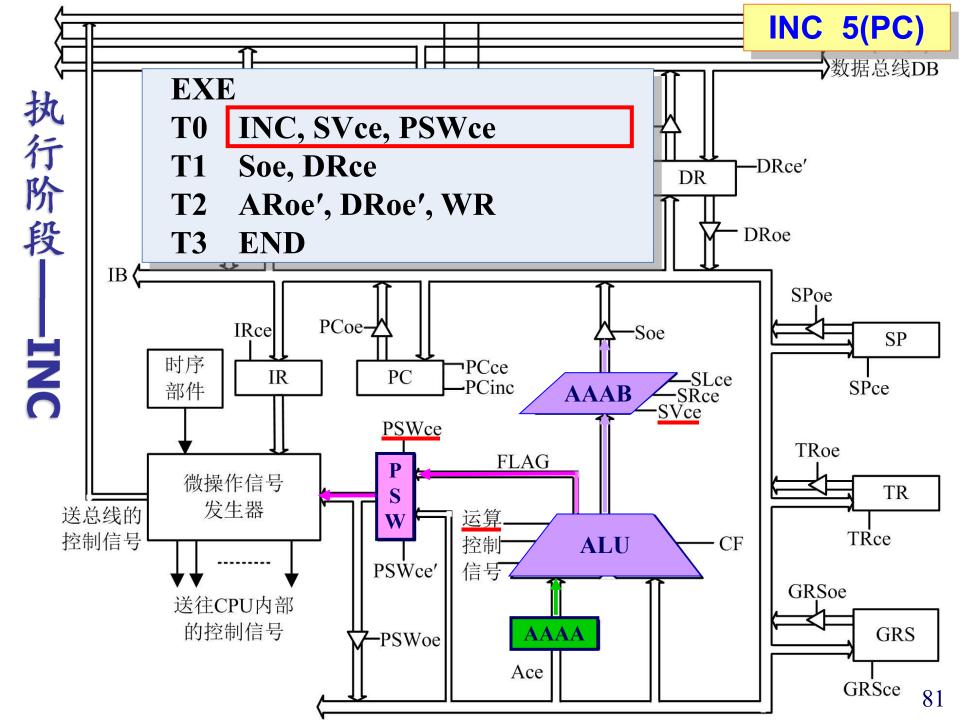


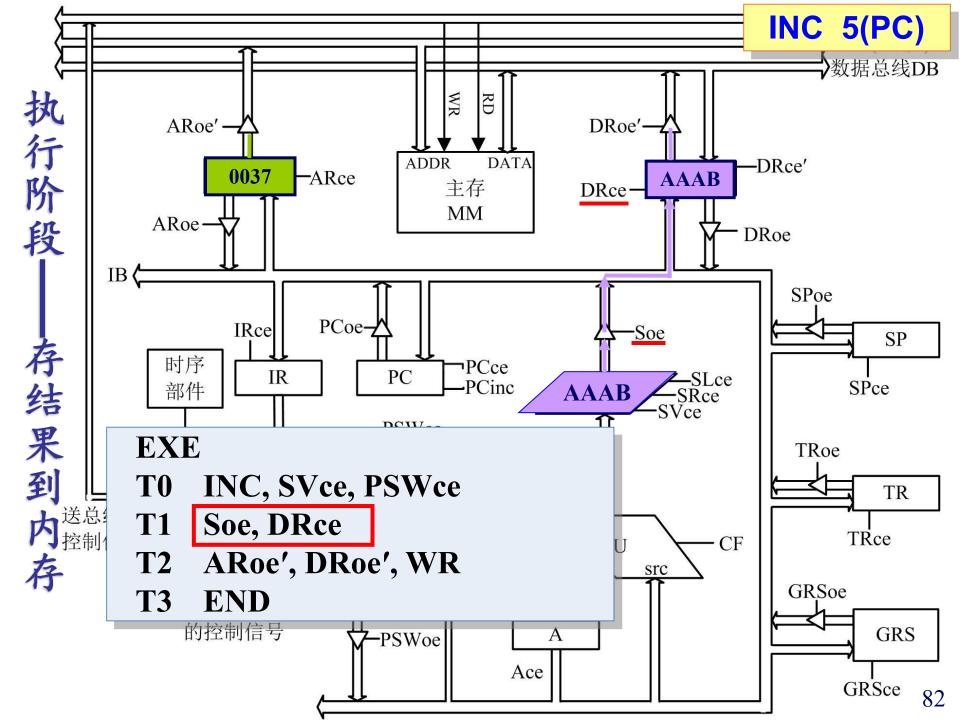


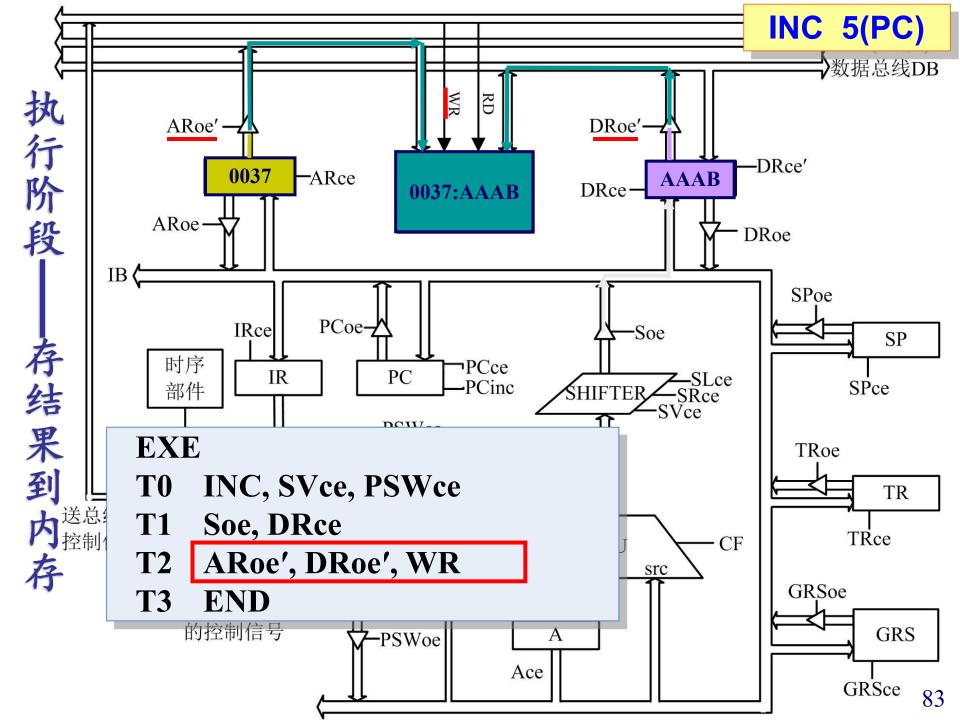












指令INC 5(PC)的微操作序列

***IF**

(同前省略)

***DOF**

- T0 PCoe, ARce
- T1 ARoe', RD, DRce', PCinc
- T2 DRoe, Ace
- T3 PCoe, ADD, SVce
- T4 Soe, ARce
- T5 ARoe', RD, DRce'
- T6 DRoe, Ace
- **•** T7 1→EXE

***EXE**

- T0 INC, SVce, PSWce
- T1 Soe, DRce
- T2 ARoe', DRoe', WR
- T1 END