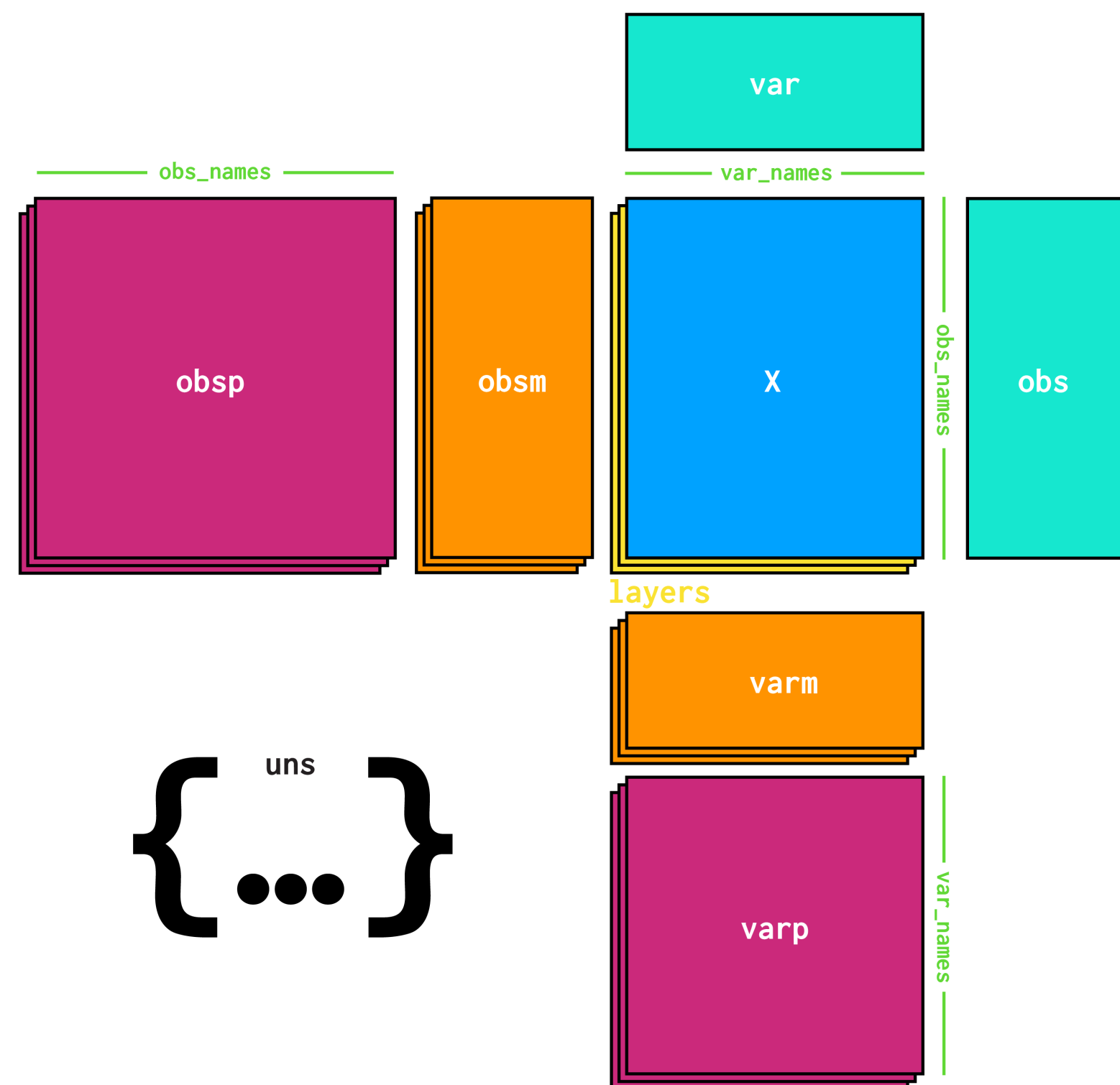
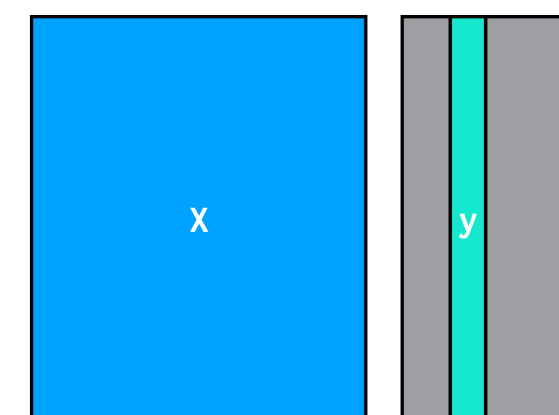


a



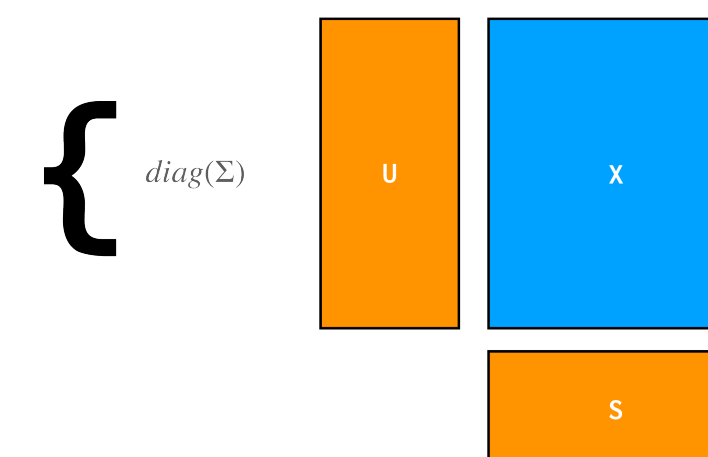
b

$$\hat{y} = f(X)$$



C

$$(X - \bar{X}) = U \Sigma V^T$$



d

