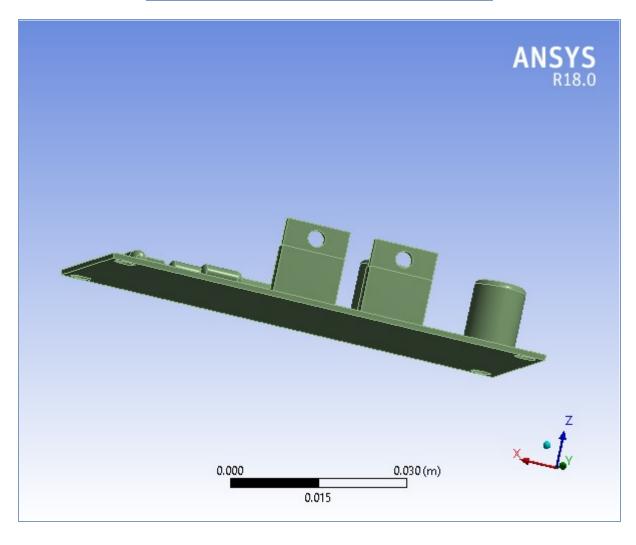
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# **Project**

| First Saved                  | Tuesday, April 24, 2018   |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Last Saved                   | Wednesday, April 25, 2018 |
| Product Version              | 18.0 Release              |
| Save Project Before Solution | No                        |
| Save Project After Solution  | No                        |



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## **Contents**

- Units
- Model (A4)
  - o Geometry
    - Example Circuit Board\Solid
  - o Coordinate Systems
  - o Connections
    - Contacts
  - o Mesh
  - o Static Structural (A5)
    - Analysis Settings
    - Loads
    - Solution (A6)
      - Solution Information
      - Total Deformation
- Material Data
  - o Structural Steel

## **Report Not Finalized**

**Not all objects described below are in a finalized state.** As a result, data may be incomplete, obsolete or in error. View first state problem. To finalize this report, edit objects as needed and solve the analyses.

## **Units**

**TABLE 1** 

| Unit System         | Metric (m, kg, N, s, V, A) Degrees rad/s Celsius |  |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Angle               | Degrees  |  |
| Rotational Velocity | rad/s  |  |
| Temperature         | Celsius  |  |

## Model (A4)

## Geometry

TABLE 2 Model (A4) > Geometry

| Object Name     | Geometry   |  |
|-----------------|--|--|
| State           | Fully Defined  |  |
| Definition      |  |  |
| Source          | C:\Users\Mohammed Azharudeen\Desktop\fem_files\dp0 \SYS\DM\SYS.scdoc |  |
| Туре            | SpaceClaim   |  |
| Length Unit     | Meters   |  |
| Element Control | Program Controlled   |  |
| Display Style   | Body Color   |  |
| Bounding Box    |  |  |
| Length X        | 7.7e-002 m   |  |
| Length Y        | 4.1e-002 m   |  |
| Length Z        | 1.4229e-002 m  |  |
|                 |  |  |

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| Properties                        |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Volume                            | 6.2029e-006 m³                                  |  |
| Mass                              | 4.8693e-002 kg                                  |  |
| Scale Factor Value                | 1.  |  |
|                                   | Statistics                                      |  |
| Bodies                            | 1   |  |
| Active Bodies                     | 1   |  |
| Nodes                             | 21205   |  |
| Elements                          | 11948   |  |
| Mesh Metric                       | None  |  |
|                                   | Basic Geometry Options                          |  |
| Solid Bodies                      | Yes   |  |
| Surface Bodies                    | Yes   |  |
| Line Bodies                       | Yes   |  |
| Parameters                        | Independent                                     |  |
| Parameter Key                     |   |  |
| Attributes                        | Yes   |  |
| Attribute Key                     |   |  |
| Named Selections                  | Yes   |  |
| Named Selection Key               |   |  |
| Material Properties               | Yes   |  |
|                                   | Advanced Geometry Options                       |  |
| Use Associativity                 | Yes   |  |
| Coordinate Systems                | Yes   |  |
| Coordinate System Key             |   |  |
| Reader Mode Saves Updated File    | No  |  |
| Use Instances                     | Yes   |  |
| Smart CAD Update                  | Yes   |  |
| Compare Parts On Update           | No  |  |
| Attach File Via Temp File         | Yes   |  |
| Temporary Directory               | C:\Users\Mohammed Azharudeen\AppData\Local\Temp |  |
| Analysis Type                     | 3-D   |  |
| Mixed Import Resolution           | None  |  |
| Decompose Disjoint Geometry       | Yes   |  |
| Enclosure and Symmetry Processing | Yes   |  |

TABLE 3
Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts

| woder (A4) > Geometry > Parts |                                 |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Object Name                   | Example - Circuit - Board\Solid |  |
| State                         | Meshed                          |  |
| Graphics Properties           |                                 |  |
| Visible                       | Yes                             |  |
| Transparency                  | 1                               |  |
| Definition                    |                                 |  |
| Suppressed                    | No                              |  |
| Stiffness Behavior            | Flexible                        |  |
| Coordinate System             | Default Coordinate System       |  |
| Reference Temperature         | By Environment                  |  |
| Behavior                      | None                            |  |
| Material                      |                                 |  |
| Assignment                    | Structural Steel                |  |
| Nonlinear Effects             | Yes                             |  |
| Thermal Strain Effects        | Yes                             |  |
| Bounding Box                  |                                 |  |
| Length X                      | 7.7e-002 m                      |  |
|                               |                                 |  |
|                               |                                 |  |

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| Length Y              | 4.1e-002 m                 |  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Length Z              | 1.4229e-002 m              |  |
| Properties            |                            |  |
| Volume                | 6.2029e-006 m <sup>3</sup> |  |
| Mass                  | 4.8693e-002 kg             |  |
| Centroid X            | -6.4529e-003 m             |  |
| Centroid Y            | -2.626e-002 m              |  |
| Centroid Z            | 1.1319 m                   |  |
| Moment of Inertia Ip1 | 5.877e-006 kg·m²           |  |
| Moment of Inertia Ip2 | 2.0923e-005 kg·m²          |  |
| Moment of Inertia Ip3 | 2.5914e-005 kg·m²          |  |
| Statistics            |                            |  |
| Nodes                 | 21205                      |  |
| Elements              | 11948                      |  |
| Mesh Metric           | None                       |  |
| CAD Attributes        |                            |  |
| PartTolerance:        | 0.0000001                  |  |
| Color:143.175.143     |                            |  |

## **Coordinate Systems**

TABLE 4
Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System

|                      | -,                       |  |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Object Name          | Global Coordinate System |  |
| State                | Fully Defined            |  |
| Definition           |                          |  |
| Туре                 | Cartesian                |  |
| Coordinate System ID | 0.                       |  |
| Origin               |                          |  |
| Origin X             | 0. m                     |  |
| Origin Y             | 0. m                     |  |
| Origin Z             | 0. m                     |  |
| Directional Vectors  |                          |  |
| X Axis Data          | [ 1. 0. 0. ]             |  |
| Y Axis Data          | [ 0. 1. 0. ]             |  |
| Z Axis Data          | [ 0. 0. 1. ]             |  |
|                      |                          |  |

### **Connections**

TABLE 5
Model (A4) > Connections

| 1110 0101 (1 1 1)                        |             |               |
|--|-------------|---------------|
|  | Object Name | Connections   |
| State                                    |             | Fully Defined |
| Auto Detection                           |             |               |
| Generate Automatic Connection On Refresh |             | Yes           |
| Transparency                             |             |               |
|  | Enabled     | Yes           |

TABLE 6
Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts

|                 | •••••              |  |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|
| Object Name     | Contacts           |  |
| State           | Fully Defined      |  |
| Definition      |                    |  |
| Connection Type | Contact            |  |
| Scope           |                    |  |
| Scoping Method  | Geometry Selection |  |
|                 |                    |  |

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| Geometry           | All Bodies    |  |
|--------------------|---------------|--|
| Auto Detection     |               |  |
| Tolerance Type     | Slider        |  |
| Tolerance Slider   | 53.           |  |
| Tolerance Value    | 4.8821e-005 m |  |
| Use Range          | No            |  |
| Face/Face          | Yes           |  |
| Cylindrical Faces  | Include       |  |
| Face/Edge          | No            |  |
| Edge/Edge          | No            |  |
| Priority           | Include All   |  |
| Group By           | Parts         |  |
| Search Across      | Bodies        |  |
| Statistics         |               |  |
| Connections 0      |               |  |
| Active Connections | 0             |  |

## Mesh

TABLE 7
Model (A4) > Mesh
Object Name

| Object Name                      | Mesh                    |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| State                            | Solved                  |
| Display                          |                         |
| Display Style                    | Body Color              |
| Defaults                         |                         |
| Physics Preference               | Mechanical              |
| Relevance                        | 0                       |
| Element Midside Nodes            | Program Controlled      |
| Sizing                           |                         |
| Size Function                    | Curvature               |
| Relevance Center                 | Coarse                  |
| Initial Size Seed                | Active Assembly         |
| Transition                       | Fast                    |
| Span Angle Center                | Coarse                  |
| Curvature Normal Angle           | Default (70.3950 °)     |
| Min Size                         | Default (4.4056e-005 m) |
| Max Face Size                    | Default (4.4056e-003 m) |
| Max Tet Size                     | Default (8.8112e-003 m) |
| Growth Rate                      | Default (1.850 )        |
| Automatic Mesh Based Defeaturing | On                      |
| Defeature Size                   | Default (2.2028e-005 m) |
| Minimum Edge Length              | 9.2523e-004 m           |
| Quality                          |                         |
| Check Mesh Quality               | Yes, Errors             |
| Error Limits                     | Standard Mechanical     |
| Target Quality                   | Default (0.050000)      |
| Smoothing                        | Medium                  |
| Mesh Metric                      | None                    |
| Inflation                        |                         |
| Use Automatic Inflation          | None                    |
| Inflation Option                 | Smooth Transition       |
| Transition Ratio                 | 0.272                   |
| Maximum Layers                   | 5                       |
| Growth Rate                      | 1.2                     |
| Inflation Algorithm              | Pre                     |
|                                  |                         |

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| View Advanced Options                    | No                     |  |
|--|------------------------|--|
| Advanced                                 |                        |  |
| Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing | Program Controlled     |  |
| Straight Sided Elements                  | No                     |  |
| Number of Retries                        | 0                      |  |
| Rigid Body Behavior                      | Dimensionally Reduced  |  |
| Mesh Morphing                            | Disabled               |  |
| Triangle Surface Mesher                  | Program Controlled     |  |
| Topology Checking                        | No                     |  |
| Pinch Tolerance                          | Default (3.965e-005 m) |  |
| Generate Pinch on Refresh                | No                     |  |
| Statistics                               |                        |  |
| Nodes                                    | 21205                  |  |
| Elements                                 | 11948                  |  |

## **Static Structural (A5)**

TABLE 8
Model (A4) > Analysis

| Woder (AT) > Ariarysis  |                        |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Object Name             | Static Structural (A5) |  |  |  |  |
| State                   | Solved                 |  |  |  |  |
| Definiti                | on                     |  |  |  |  |
| Physics Type Structural |                        |  |  |  |  |
| Analysis Type           | Static Structural      |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Target           | Mechanical APDL        |  |  |  |  |
| Options                 |                        |  |  |  |  |
| Environment Temperature | 180. °C                |  |  |  |  |
| Generate Input Only     | No                     |  |  |  |  |
|                         |                        |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 9
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings

| Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Object Name   | Object Name Analysis Settings |  |  |  |  |  |
| State   | Fully Defined                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Step Controls   |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number Of Steps 1.                                      |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Step Number                                     | 1.                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Step End Time   | 1. s                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Auto Time Stepping                                      | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Solver Controls               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Type   | Direct                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weak Springs  | On                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spring Stiffness  | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Pivot Checking                                   | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large Deflection Off                                    |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inertia Relief  | Off                           |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Rotordynamics Controls        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coriolis Effect   | Off                           |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Restart Controls              |  |  |  |  |  |
| Generate Restart Points                                 | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retain Files After Full Solve                           | No                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined Restart Files                                  | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Nonlinear Controls            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newton-Raphson Option                                   | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Force Convergence                                       | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moment Convergence                                      | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Displacement Convergence                                | Program Controlled            |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |                               |  |  |  |  |  |

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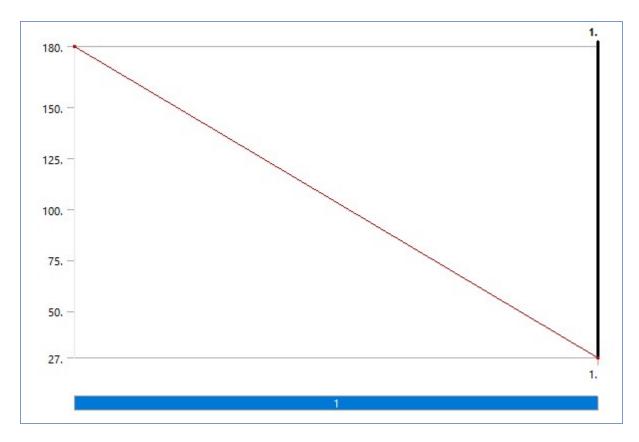
| Rotation Convergence           | Program Controlled   |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Line Search                    | Program Controlled   |  |  |  |  |
| Stabilization                  | Off  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | Output Controls  |  |  |  |  |
| Stress                         | Yes  |  |  |  |  |
| Strain                         | Yes  |  |  |  |  |
| Nodal Forces                   | No   |  |  |  |  |
| Contact Miscellaneous          | No   |  |  |  |  |
| General Miscellaneous          | No   |  |  |  |  |
| Store Results At               | All Time Points  |  |  |  |  |
| Analysis Data Management       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Files Directory         | C:\Users\Mohammed Azharudeen\Desktop\fem_files\dp0\SYS\MECH\ |  |  |  |  |
| Future Analysis                | None   |  |  |  |  |
| Scratch Solver Files Directory |  |  |  |  |  |
| Save MAPDL db                  | No   |  |  |  |  |
| Delete Unneeded Files          | Yes  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonlinear Solution             | No   |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Units                   | Active System  |  |  |  |  |
| Solver Unit System             | mks  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 10 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads

| Woder (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads |                   |               |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Object Name                                 | Thermal Condition | Fixed Support |  |  |  |  |
| State                                       | Fully Defined     |               |  |  |  |  |
| Scope                                       |                   |               |  |  |  |  |
| Scoping Method Geometry Selection           |                   |               |  |  |  |  |
| Geometry                                    | 1 Body            | 4 Faces       |  |  |  |  |
| Definition                                  |                   |               |  |  |  |  |
| Туре  | Thermal Condition | Fixed Support |  |  |  |  |
| Magnitude                                   | 27. °C (ramped)   |               |  |  |  |  |
| Suppressed                                  | No                |               |  |  |  |  |

FIGURE 1
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Thermal Condition

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## Solution (A6)

TABLE 11 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution

| Object Name              | Solution (A6) |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| State                    | Solved        |  |  |  |
| Adaptive Mesh Refinement |               |  |  |  |
| Max Refinement Loops     | 1.            |  |  |  |
| Refinement Depth         | 2.            |  |  |  |
| Information              |               |  |  |  |
| Status                   | Done          |  |  |  |
| MAPDL Elapsed Time       | 5. s          |  |  |  |
| MAPDL Memory Used        | 329. MB       |  |  |  |
| MAPDL Result File Size   | 11.125 MB     |  |  |  |
| Post Processing          |               |  |  |  |
| Beam Section Results     | No            |  |  |  |

TABLE 12
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information

|                              | ,                    |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Object Name                  | Solution Information |  |  |  |  |
| State                        | Solved               |  |  |  |  |
| Solution Inform              | ation                |  |  |  |  |
| Solution Output              | Solver Output        |  |  |  |  |
| Newton-Raphson Residuals     | 0                    |  |  |  |  |
| Identify Element Violations  | 0                    |  |  |  |  |
| Update Interval              | 2.5 s                |  |  |  |  |
| Display Points               | All                  |  |  |  |  |
| FE Connection Visibility     |                      |  |  |  |  |
| Activate Visibility          | Yes                  |  |  |  |  |
| Display                      | All FE Connectors    |  |  |  |  |
| Draw Connections Attached To | All Nodes            |  |  |  |  |
| Line Color                   | Connection Type      |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                      |  |  |  |  |

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| Visible on Results | No     |
|--------------------|--------|
| Line Thickness     | Single |
| Display Type       | Lines  |

TABLE 13 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results

|                        | . , , , , ,                     |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Object Name            | Total Deformation               |  |  |  |
| State                  | Solved                          |  |  |  |
| Scope                  |                                 |  |  |  |
| Scoping Method         | Geometry Selection              |  |  |  |
| Geometry               | All Bodies                      |  |  |  |
|                        | Definition                      |  |  |  |
| Туре                   | Total Deformation               |  |  |  |
| Ву                     | Time                            |  |  |  |
| Display Time           | Last                            |  |  |  |
| Calculate Time History | Yes                             |  |  |  |
| Identifier             |                                 |  |  |  |
| Suppressed             | No                              |  |  |  |
|                        | Results                         |  |  |  |
| Minimum                | 0. m                            |  |  |  |
| Maximum                | 1.2624e-004 m                   |  |  |  |
| Minimum Occurs On      | Example - Circuit - Board\Solid |  |  |  |
| Maximum Occurs On      | Example - Circuit - Board\Solid |  |  |  |
| In                     | formation                       |  |  |  |
| Time                   | 1. s                            |  |  |  |
| Load Step              | 1                               |  |  |  |
| Substep                | 1                               |  |  |  |
| Iteration Number       | 1                               |  |  |  |
|                        |                                 |  |  |  |

FIGURE 2
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation

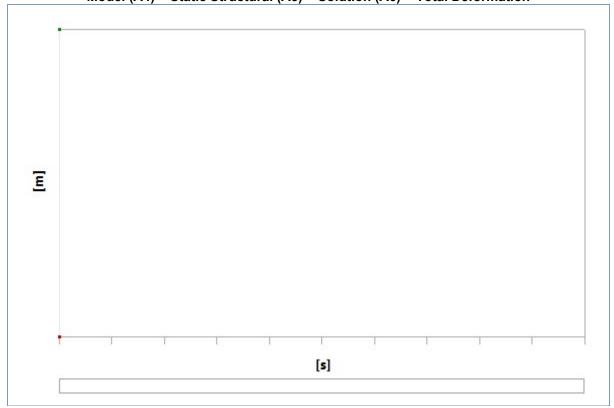


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#### Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation

| Time [s] | Minimum [m] | Maximum [m] |
|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1.       | 0.          | 1.2624e-004 |

### **Material Data**

#### Structural Steel

TABLE 15 Structural Steel > Constants

| Ottactaral Otcor > Oct           | istaiits         |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Density                          | 7850 kg m^-3     |
| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 1.2e-005 C^-1    |
| Specific Heat                    | 434 J kg^-1 C^-1 |
| Thermal Conductivity             | 60.5 W m^-1 C^-1 |
| Resistivity                      | 1.7e-007 ohm m   |

TABLE 16 Structural Steel > Color

| Red | Green | Blue |
|-----|-------|------|
| 132 | 139   | 179  |

TABLE 17
Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength

| С | omp | ressiv | ve l | Jlti | ma       | ate | St | re | ng | th | Pa | 3 |
|---|-----|--------|------|------|----------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|   |     |        |      | (    | <u> </u> |     |    |    |    |    |    |   |

TABLE 18

#### Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength

Compressive Yield Strength Pa 2.5e+008

#### TABLE 19 Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength

Tensile Yield Strength Pa 2.5e+008

#### TABLE 20 Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength

Tensile Ultimate Strength Pa 4.6e+008

## TABLE 21 Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

| Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C |
|---|
| 22  |

TABLE 22 Structural Steel > Alternating Stress Mean Stress

| Alternating Stress Pa | Cycles | Mean Stress Pa |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------|
| 3.999e+009            | 10     | 0              |
| 2.827e+009            | 20     | 0              |
| 1.896e+009            | 50     | 0              |
| 1.413e+009            | 100    | 0              |
| 1.069e+009            | 200    | 0              |
| 4.41e+008             | 2000   | 0              |
| 2.62e+008             | 10000  | 0              |
|                       |        |                |

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| 2.14e+008 | 20000   | 0 |
|-----------|---------|---|
| 1.38e+008 | 1.e+005 | 0 |
| 1.14e+008 | 2.e+005 | 0 |
| 8.62e+007 | 1.e+006 | 0 |

## TABLE 23 Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters

| Strength       | Strength | Ductility   | Ductility | Cyclic Strength | Cyclic Strain      |
|----------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Coefficient Pa | Exponent | Coefficient | Exponent  | Coefficient Pa  | Hardening Exponent |
| 9.2e+008       | -0.106   | 0.213       | -0.47     | 1.e+009         | 0.2                |

#### TABLE 24 Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity

| Temperature C | Young's Modulus Pa | Poisson's Ratio | Bulk Modulus Pa | Shear Modulus Pa |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|               | 2.e+011            | 0.3             | 1.6667e+011     | 7.6923e+010      |

# TABLE 25 Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability

Relative Permeability 10000