

Dear Editor,

This is to confirm that the article entitled "Placebo-controlled trials of Covid-19 vaccines – are they still ethical?" submitted to the *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics* is original and has been authored by the undersigned.

The submission is not under consideration for publication in any other journal.

Details of sponsorship or relevant competing interests, financial or otherwise: none.

I have read the terms and conditions of authorship of IJME and accept them.

I think my paper is suitable for publication in an ethics journal because it deals with a crucial aspect of clinical research ethics: placebo controlled trials for Covid-19 vaccines.

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Signature of author:

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Gustavo Ortiz Millán". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, sweeping initial 'G' and is underlined with several horizontal strokes.