February 18, 2021

Dear Editor,

This is to confirm that the article entitled "Standard of care imposed by rich countries and "Placebo-Controlled Trials of Covid-19 Vaccines-Why we **do not** need them" submitted to the *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics* is original and has been authored by the undersigned.

The submission is not under consideration for publication in any other journal.

Details of sponsorship or relevant competing interests, financial or otherwise: None

I have read the terms and conditions of authorship of IJME and accept them: **Terms & Condition accepted.**

I think my paper is suitable for publication in an ethics journal because: it is an invited commentary for your theme issue on ethics of placebo controls in Covid vaccine trials. (in not more than 100 words)

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