

11<sup>th</sup> May 2020

Dear Editor,

This is to confirm that the article titled “**Moral philosophy, pragmatism, and the larger cause: why war “metaphors” are needed during pandemics**” submitted to the Indian Journal of Medical Ethics is original and has been co-authored by the undersigned.

All authors have participated in the work sufficiently to meet the ICMJE guidelines for authorship. All have read and approved the manuscript. The submission is not under consideration for publication in any other journal.

We give consent to Sambit Dash to act as the author for correspondence.

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Thanking you

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