February 18, 2021

Dear Editor,

This is to confirm that the article entitled "Standard of care imposed by rich countries and "Placebo-Controlled Trials of Covid-19 Vaccines-Why we **do not** need them" submitted to the *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics* is original and has been authored by the undersigned.

The submission is not under consideration for publication in any other journal.

Details of sponsorship or relevant competing interests, financial or otherwise: None

I have read the terms and conditions of authorship of IJME and accept them: **Terms & Condition accepted.**

I think my paper is suitable for publication in an ethics journal because: it is an invited commentary for your theme issue on ethics of placebo controls in Covid vaccine trials. (in not more than 100 words)

Contact details (mailing address, institutional and personal email id) and current affiliation:

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