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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Provision** | **Nuremberg Code** | **1931 guidelines** |
| Informed consent | Point 1 | Point 5 |
| The experiment should be beneficial for the society | Point 2 | Point 4 |
| Proper animal studies required before commencing with any trials involving human volunteers. | Point 3 | Point 4b |
| Benefit should outweigh the risks | Point 6 | Covered in point 4 |
| The research experiments should be carried out only by the scientifically qualified personnel. | Point 8 | Point 9 |

**Table 1**

**Nuremberg Code versus the 1931 guidelines:** (2)