**Manuscript evaluation guidelines**Title: **Bioethics in the field of Pediatric Surgery**  
  
  
1. Importance of the paper  
    Does it address issues relevant to the fields of bioethics and medical ethics in the developing countries? **Yes**  
  
2. Is it topical? **Yes**  
           Is the issue discussed from another country's/culture perspective? **The author is from another country, but it has been discussed without reference to any particular country**  
  
           Will it influence practice or policy? **No.**  
  
           Is it too specialized for the journal? **No**  
  
3. Originality  
     Is the information /comment new?: **Major part of the article has no new ideas/ thoughts**

Is there any likelihood of plagiarism? **Unlikely,**   
  
4. Conclusions  
           Is the interpretation warranted, unwarranted, well developed? **Not well developed**  
  
           Does the article contain loose generalisations? **Yes**  
  
           Are there any important omissions? **Please see comments for authors**  
  
  
5. Other comments **Please see comments for authors**  
  
  
6. Recommendation: **Reject**  
 Accept as is  
  
 Accept with modifications (specify)  
  
 - style

- substance

7. Separate comments for the author

**[1] The manuscript intends to describe ethical dilemmas faced by pediatric surgeons in day-to- day practice. The dilemmas listed are common to all medical professionals and the particular differences regarding the dilemmas faced by pediatric surgeons from those faced by medical practitioners, other surgeons, pediatricians have not been delineated**

**[2] Although examples of various pediatric conditions have been provided, the authors have not stated their position for each of these conditions**

**[3] The authors could have suggested a flow-chart of different considerations while coming to a conclusion regarding the correct ethical answer that would be applicable to most of the situations**

**[4] The authors have touched upon several issues e.g. informed consent, professionalism, medical errors, clinical guidelines, etc. However, issues of local standards vs. global standards, differences in culture, facilities and expertise available, have not been discussed in detail.**

**[5] In the abstract and conclusions, biomedical ethics committees have been mentioned as a possible solution. However, there is hardly any information about its composition, duties, roles, responsibilities, ways of working, experience in different countries, limitations, etc. has not been discussed in the manuscript**

**[6] Grammar needs to be checked: Grammatical errors to be corrected**

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