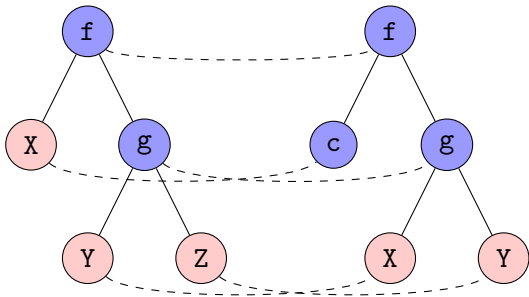


$$f(X, g(Y, Z)) = f(c, g(X, Y))$$



$X=c$

$Y=X$

$Z=Y$