# INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO NACIONAL UNIDAD PROFESIONAL INTERDISCIPLINARIA DE BIOTECNOLOGÍA

# PROGRAMACIÓN

"Funciones y Polinomios"

GRUPO: 1LM3

EQUIPO: 3

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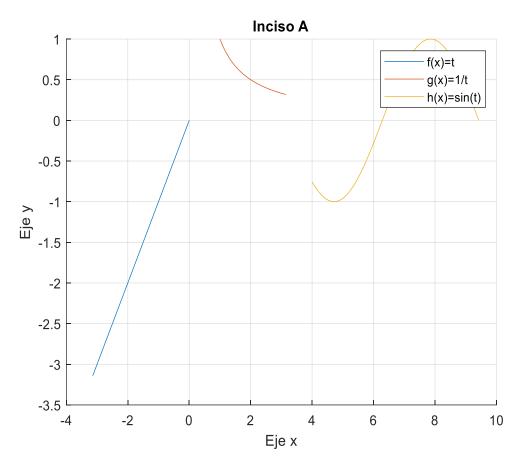
13 de Diciembre del 2021

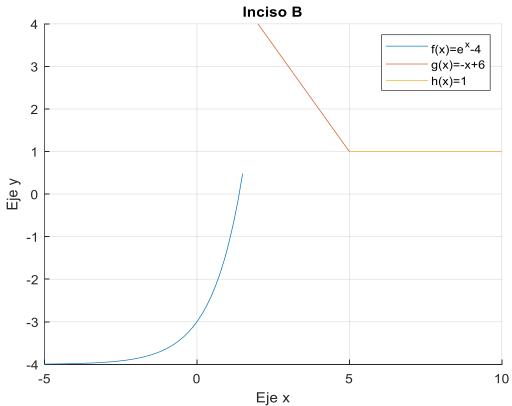
#### Ejercicio N-1 "Código"

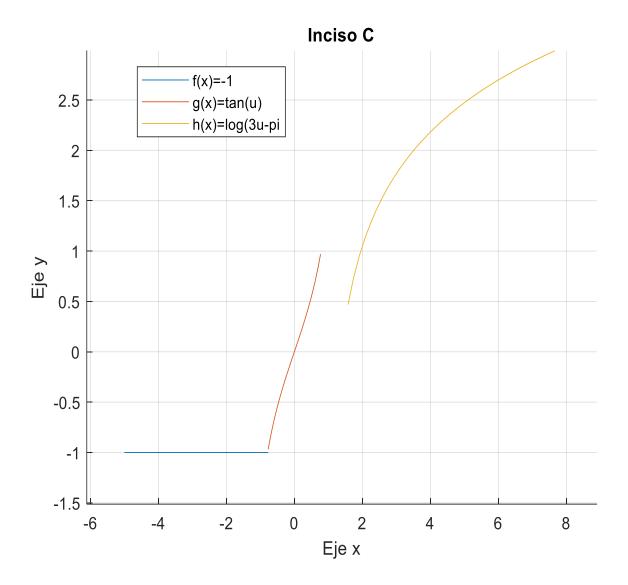
```
clear
 2 -
      clc
 3 -
      figure(1)
 4 -
      f=@(t) t;
 5 -
      g=@(t) (1/t);
 6 -
      h=@(t) sin(t);
 7 -
      hold on %para congelar las graficas y que no se borren unas a otras
 8 -
      fplot(f,[-pi,0])
9 -
      fplot(g,[l,pi])
10 -
      fplot(h,[4,3*pi])
11 -
      grid on %para poner cuadricula
12 -
      xlabel ('Eje x')
13 -
      ylabel ('Eje y')
14 -
      title('Inciso A')
15 -
      legend('f(x)=t','g(x)=1/t','h(x)=sin(t)')
16 -
      hold off %deja de encimar las graficas
18 -
      figure(2)
19 -
      f=@(x) exp(x)-4;
20 -
      g=0(x) -x+6;
21 -
      h=0(x) 1;
22 -
      hold on %para congelar las graficas y que no se borren unas a otras
23 -
      fplot(f,[-5,1.5])
24 -
      fplot(g,[2,5])
25 -
      fplot(h,[5,10])
26 -
      grid on %para poner cuadricula
27 -
      xlabel ('Eje x')
28 -
      ylabel ('Eje y')
29 -
      title('Inciso B')
30 -
      legend('f(x)=e^x-4','g(x)=-x+6','h(x)=1')
31 -
      hold off %deja de encimar las graficas
32
33 -
      figure(3)
34 -
      f=@(u) -1;
35 -
      g=@(u) tan(u);
36 -
      h=@(u) log(3*u-pi);
37 -
      hold on %para congelar las graficas y que no se borren unas a otras
38 -
      fplot(f,[-5,-0.77])
39 -
      fplot(g,[-0.77,0.77])
40 -
      fplot(h,[1.58,10])
41 -
      grid on %para poner cuadricula
42 -
      xlabel ('Eje x')
43 -
      ylabel ('Eje y')
44 -
      title('Inciso C')
45 -
      legend('f(x)=-1','g(x)=tan(u)','h(x)=log(3u-pi')
46 -
      hold off %deja de encimar las graficas
```

Command Window

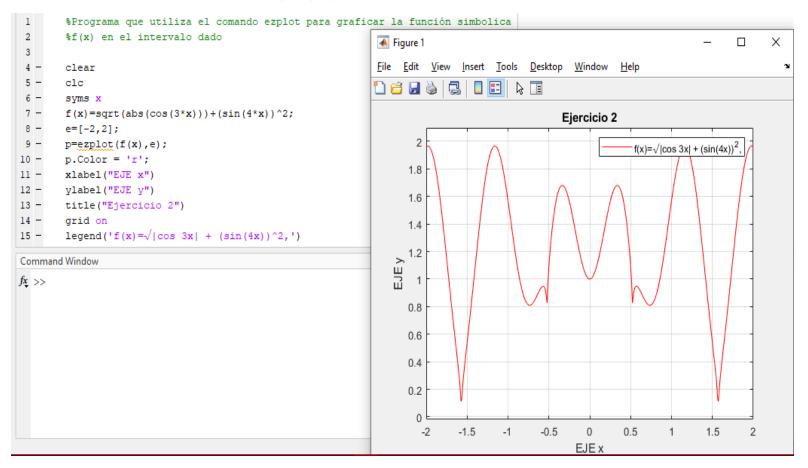
# Graficas

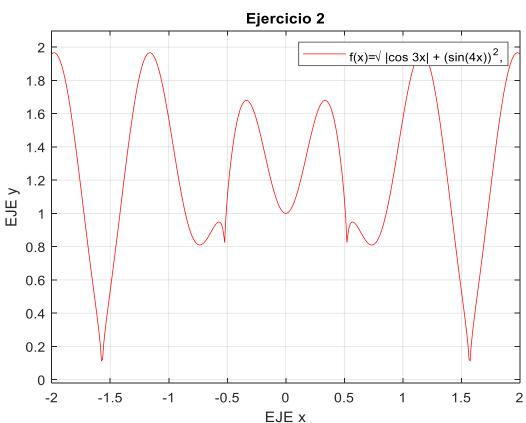






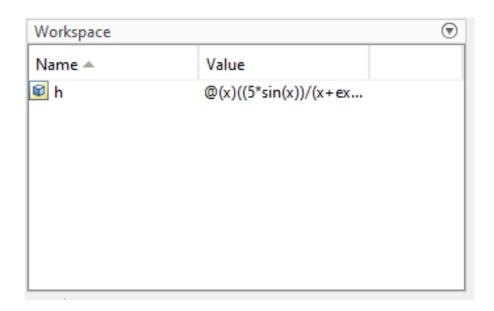
# Ejercicio 2 "Código y grafica"



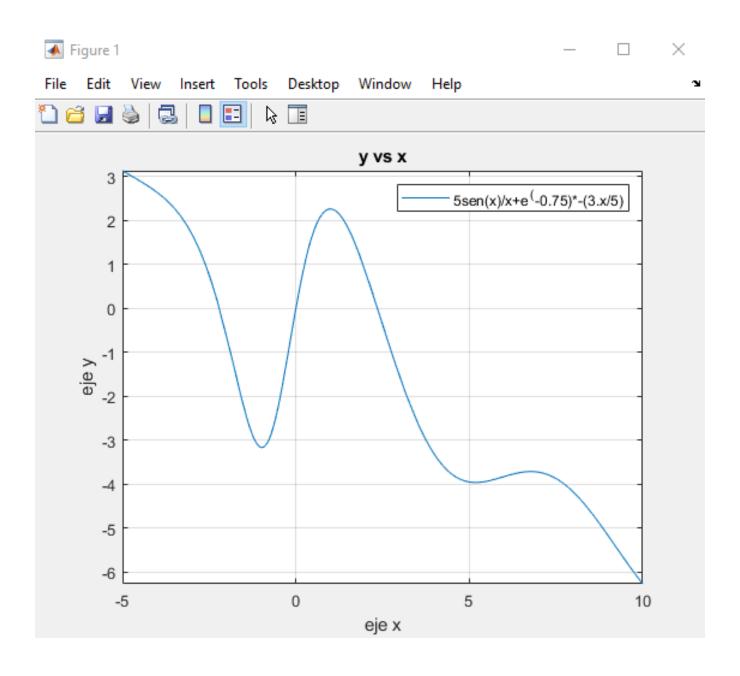


## Ejercicio 3

```
%graficar una funcion anonima en un intervalo especifico
clear
close
h=@(x) ((5*sin(x))/(x+exp(-0.75*x)))-((3*x)/5);
%h=-5:01:10;
figure(1)
fplot (h,[-5,10])
grid on %cuadricula
xlabel('eje x')
ylabel('eje y')
title(' y vs x ')
legend('5sen(x)/x+e^(-0.75)*-(3.x/5)')
```

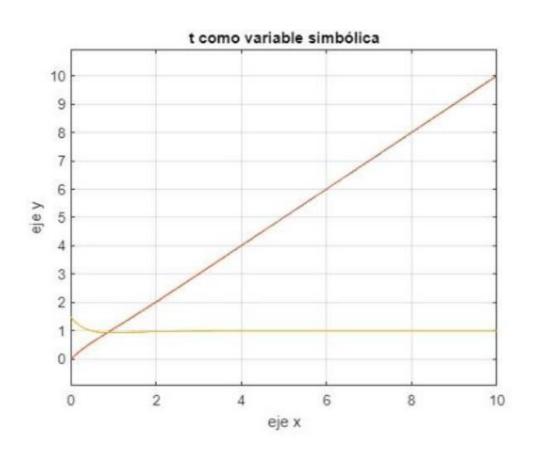


## Grafica



### Ejercicio 4

```
%Definir a t como variable simbólica
 2 -
       clear
 3 -
       syms t
       ft=(exp(-2*t))*sin(t/2)+(t);
 5 -
       ezplot(ft,[0,10])
       grid on
 7 -
       xlabel('eje x')
8 -
       ylabel('eje y')
9 -
       title('t como variable simbólica')
       %Calculamos la derivada de la función:
10
       hold on
11 -
12 -
       d=diff(f);
13 -
      fplot(d,[0,10])
14 -
       r=vpasolve(d,t);
15 -
      clear y
16 -
       x=0:.01:10;
17 -
      y=subs(f,t,r);
18 -
       plot(x,y,'m')
       legend('f(t)=(exp(-2*t))*sin(t/2)+t', 'La derivada de f(t)','La raíces de f(t)')
19 -
```

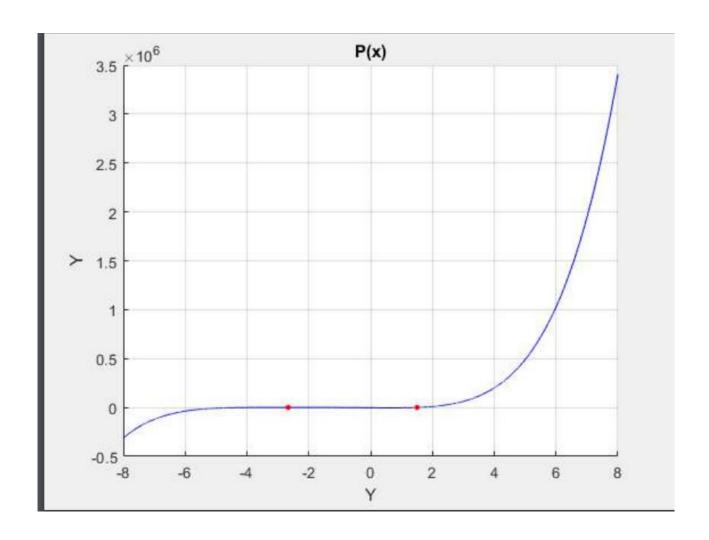


### Ejercicio 5 "Código"

```
clear
 1 -
2 -
       x=-8:0.001:8;
       y=40.5*x.^5+371.25*x.^4+1080.*x.^3+480.*x.^2-2560.*x.^1-3072;
       r=roots([40.5 371.25 1080 480 -2560 -3072])
       hold on
       grid on
       plot(x,y,'-b')
       hold on
       plot(r(1),0,'.r','MarkerSize',10)
       plot(r(2),0,'.r','MarkerSize',10)
10 -
11 -
       plot(r(3),0,'.r','MarkerSize',10)
       plot(r(4),0,'.r','MarkerSize',10)
12 -
       plot(r(5),0,'.r','MarkerSize',10)
13 -
14 -
       xlabel('Y')
15 -
       ylabel('Y')
16 -
       disp('Las raíces son:')
17 -
       disp(r)
18 -
       title('P(x)')
```

| Command Window       | Command Window             |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| >> Ejercicio_5_      | > In Ejercicio 5 (line 13) |
|                      | Las raíces son:            |
| r =                  | 1.5000 + 0.0000i           |
|                      | -2.6669 + 0.0003i          |
| 1.5000 + 0.0000i     | -2.6669 - 0.0003i          |
| -2.6669 + 0.0003i    | -2.6664 + 0.0003i          |
| -2.6669 - 0.0003i    | -2.6664 - 0.0003i          |
| -2.6664 + 0.0003i    |                            |
| fx -2.6664 - 0.0003i | fx_ >>                     |

# Grafica

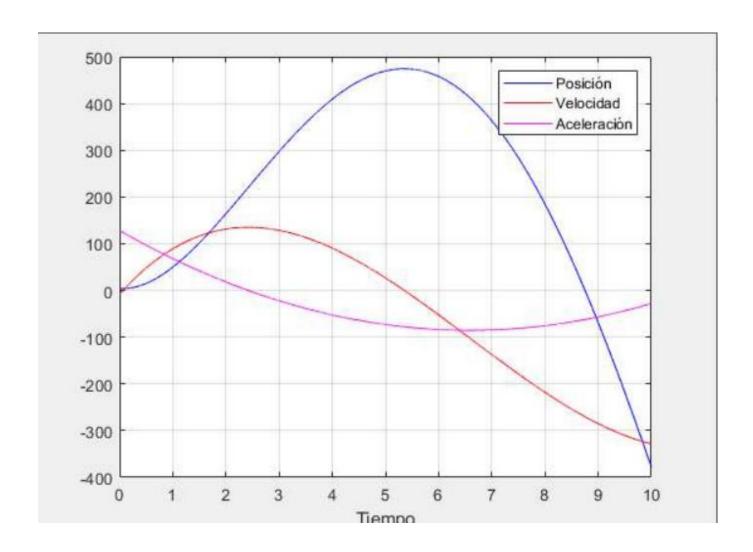


## Ejercicio 6 "Código"

```
2 -
      t=0:0.001:10;
      x=0.41.*t.^4-10.8.*t.^3+64.*t.^2-8.2.*t+4.4
      plot(t,x,'-b')
      hold on
      v=1.64.*t.^3-32.4.*t.^2+128.*t-8.2
      plot(t, v, '-r')
      a=4.92.*t.^2-64.8.*t+128
      plot(t,a,'m')
10 -
11
12 -
      grid on
13 -
      xlabel('Tiempo')
      legend('Posición','Velocidad','Aceleración')
14 -
```

| mand Window |            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
|-------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Columns 5   | ,029 throu | gh 5,040 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 24.7499     | 24.6765    | 24.6030  | 24.5296 | 24.4561 | 24.3826 | 24.3090 | 24.2355 | 24.1620 | 24.0884 | 24.0148 | 23.941 |
| Columns 5   | ,041 throu | gh 5,052 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 23.8676     | 23.7940    | 23.7204  | 23.6467 | 23.5730 | 23,4994 | 23.4257 | 23.3519 | 23.2782 | 23.2045 | 23.1307 | 23.056 |
| Columns 5   | ,053 throu | gh 5,064 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 22.9831     | 22.9093    | 22.8355  | 22.7617 | 22.6878 | 22.6140 | 22.5401 | 22,4662 | 22.3923 | 22.3183 | 22.2444 | 22.170 |
| Columns 5   | ,065 throu | gh 5,076 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 22.0965     | 22.0225    | 21.9485  | 21.8745 | 21.8004 | 21.7264 | 21.6523 | 21.5783 | 21.5042 | 21.4301 | 21.3560 | 21.281 |
| Columns 5   | ,077 throu | gh 5,088 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 21.2077     | 21.1335    | 21.0593  | 20.9851 | 20.9109 | 20.8367 | 20.7625 | 20.6882 | 20.6139 | 20.5397 | 20.4654 | 20.391 |
| Columns 5   | ,089 throu | gh 5,100 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 20.3167     | 20.2424    | 20.1680  | 20.0936 | 20.0193 | 19.9449 | 19.8704 | 19.7960 | 19.7216 | 19.6471 | 19.5726 | 19.498 |
| Columns 5   | ,101 throu | gh 5,112 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
| 19.4236     | 19,3491    | 19.2746  | 19.2000 | 19.1255 | 19.0509 | 18.9763 | 18.9017 | 18.8271 | 18.7525 | 18.6778 | 18.603 |
| Columns 5   | ,113 throu | gh 5,124 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |
|             |            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |

## Grafica



7. Considere los siguientes polinomios

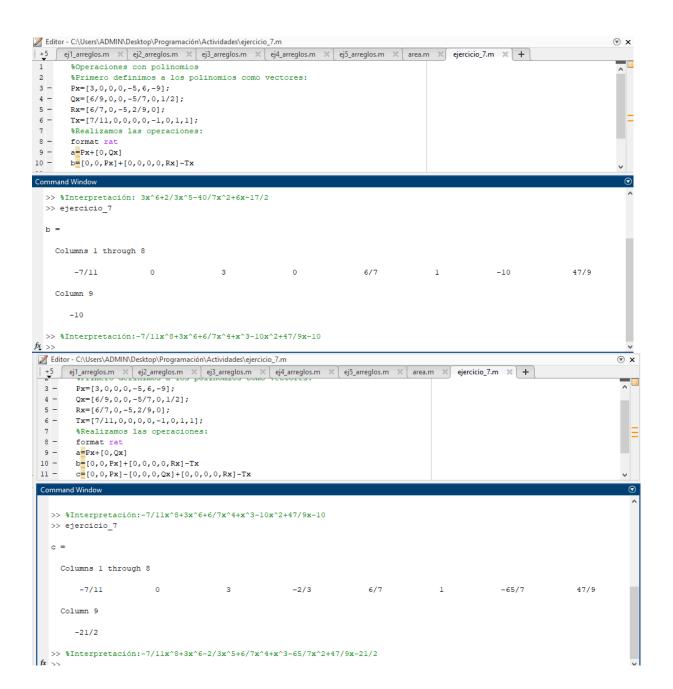
$$P(x) = 3x^6 - 5x^2 + 6x - 9$$

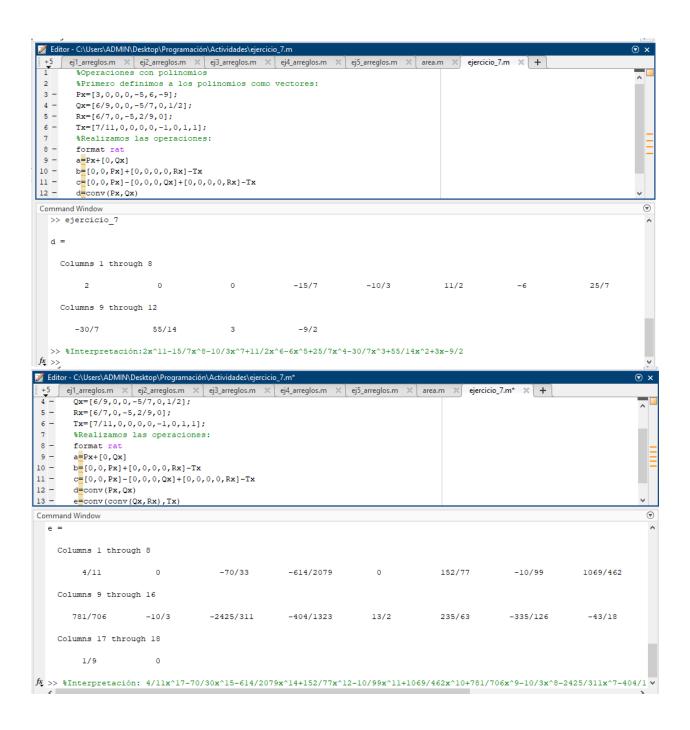
$$Q(x) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{7}x^2 + \frac{6}{9}x^5$$
$$R(x) = \frac{6}{7}x^4 - 5x^2 + \frac{2}{9}x$$

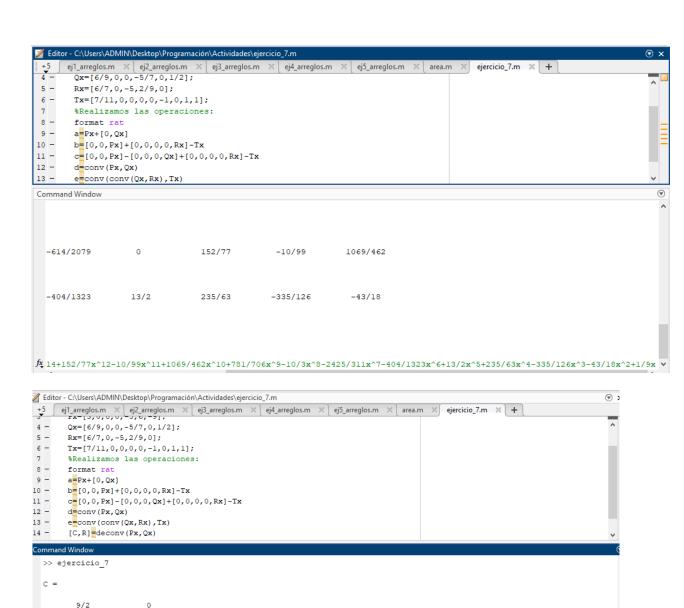
$$T(x) = 1 - x^3 + x + \frac{7}{11}x^8$$

- I. Realice las siguientes operaciones con polinomios:
- a) P(x) + Q(x)
- b) P(x) + R(x) T(x)
- c) P(x) Q(x) + R(x) T(x)
- d)  $P(x) \times Q(x)$
- e)  $Q(x) \times R(x) \times T(x)$
- f)  $P(x) \div Q(x)$
- g)  $Q(x) \div R(x)$
- h)  $T(x) \div Q(x)$









-5

15/4

-9

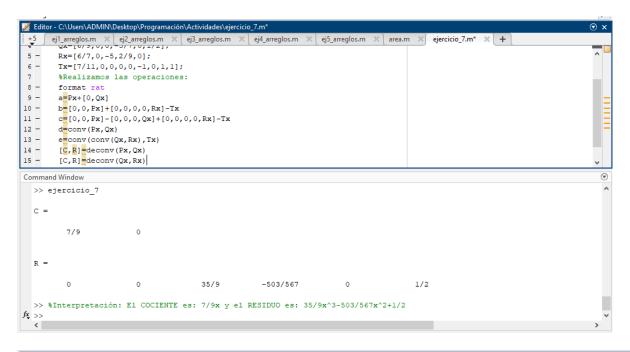
45/14

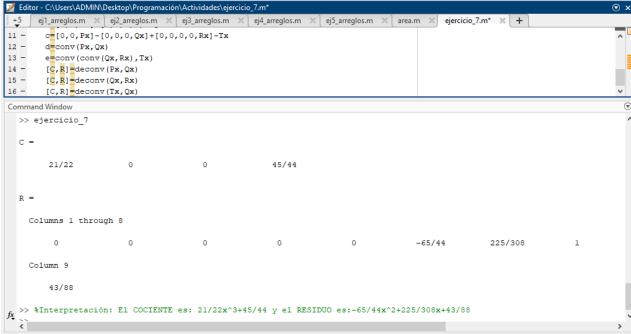
0

>> %Interpretación: El COCIENTE es: 9/2x y el RESIDUO es: 45/14x^3-5x^2+15/4x-9

R =

 $f\underline{x} >>$ 





II. Realice las gráficas de cada polinomio. Escoja un intervalo donde se aprecie la forma del polinomio resultante.

