

# The FMI++ MATLAB Toolbox

A toolbox for MATLAB for importing and exporting FMUs



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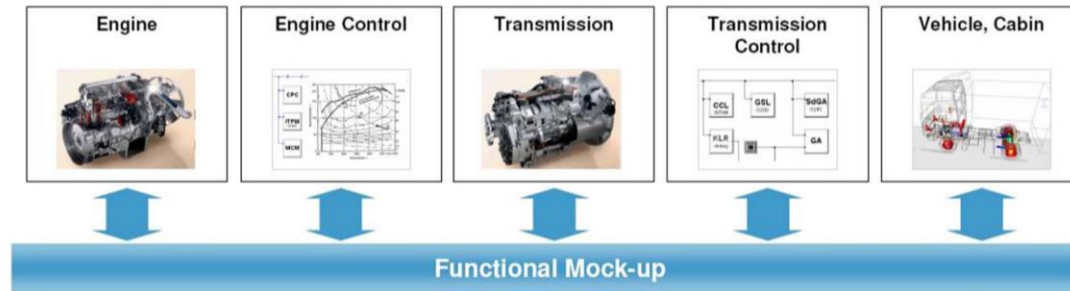
Center for Energy

Research Field Integrated Energy Systems



# FMI – Functional Mock-up Interface (1/2)

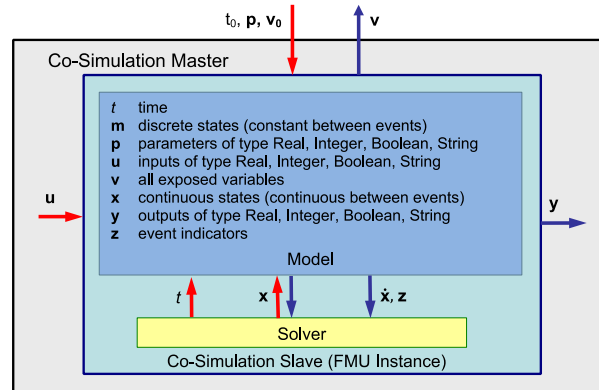
- FMI has been developed to **encapsulate** and **link** models and simulators
  - developed within MODELISAR project
  - driven by a community from *industry and academia*
  - standardized encapsulation* of *models* and *tools*
  - first version published in 2010, second version published in 2014
  - initially supported by 35 tools, currently *supported by more than 100 tools*
  - see: <https://www.fmi-standard.org/>



*Cosimulation of the behavioral models and the embedded controller software*

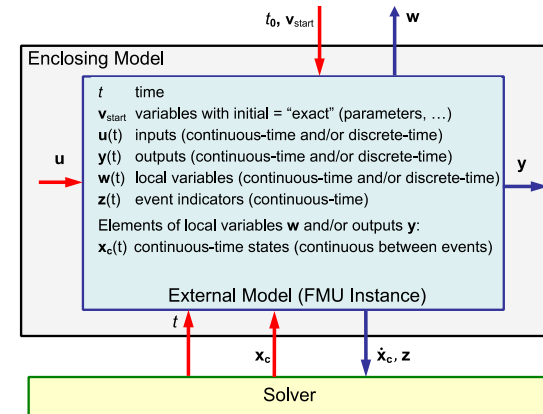
# FMI – Functional Mock-up Interface (2/2)

## Co-Simulation (CS)



- stand-alone black-box simulation components
- data exchange restricted to discrete communication points
- between two communication points system model is solved by internal solver
- may call another tool at run-time (tool coupling)

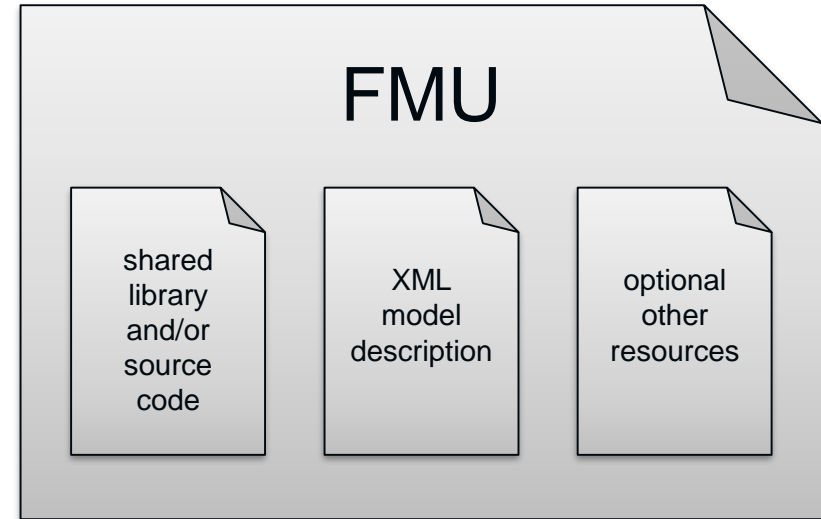
## Model Exchange (ME)



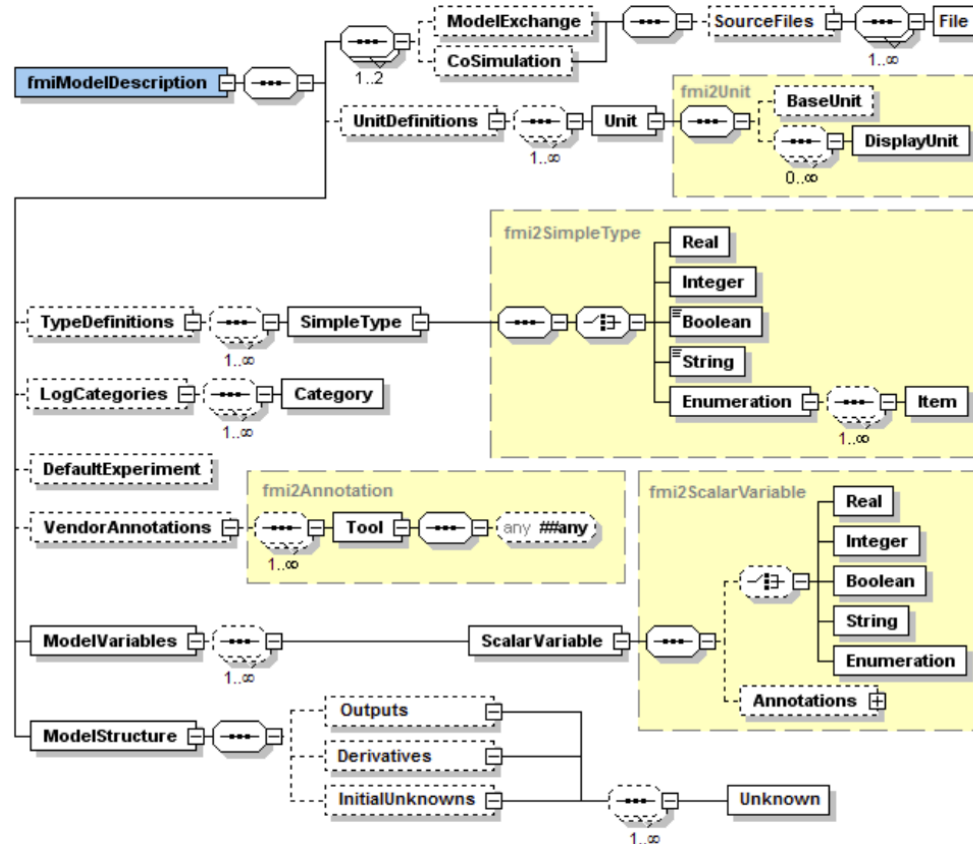
- standardized access to model equations
- models described by differential, algebraic and discrete equations
- time-events, state-events and step-events
- solved with integrators provided by embedding environment.

# Functional Mock-up Unit (FMU)

- FMU  $\equiv$  **simulation component** compliant with FMI specification
- **ZIP file** that contains:
  - *shared library* and/or source code
  - XML-based *model description*
  - optional other resources (icon, etc.)
- shared library (or source code) implements **FMI API**
- all static information related to an FMU is stored in an XML text file according to the **FMI Description Schema**



# FMI Description Schema

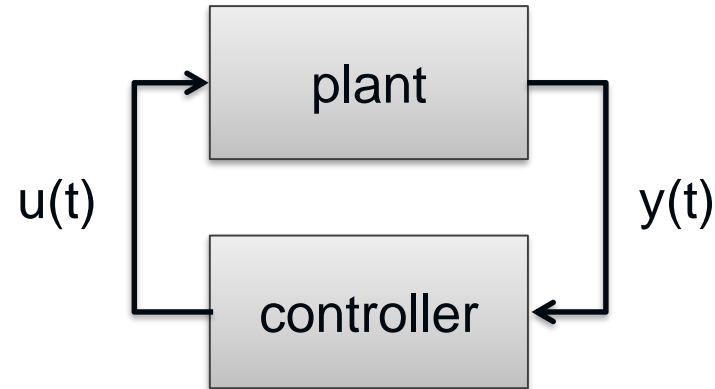


# The FMI++ MATLAB toolbox (for Windows)

- An easy-to-use MATLAB toolbox for handling FMUs
  - based on the FMI++ Library (uses SWIG, SUNDIALS and BOOST)
  - open-source, available at <http://matlab-fmu.sourceforge.net>
- Features:
  - *import* FMUs for Model Exchange (FMI 1.0 and FMI v2.0) *into MATLAB scripts*
  - *import* FMUs for Co-Simulation (FMI 1.0) *into MATLAB scripts*
  - *export MATLAB code* as FMUs for Co-Simulation (FMI 1.0)
- Note: toolbox does not require Simulink or Simulink Coder, but *works with plain MATLAB code*
  - eases the use of procedural MATLAB code (matrix manipulation, optimization, etc.)
  - complements the Modelon Toolbox or Dassault Systemes FMU Kit

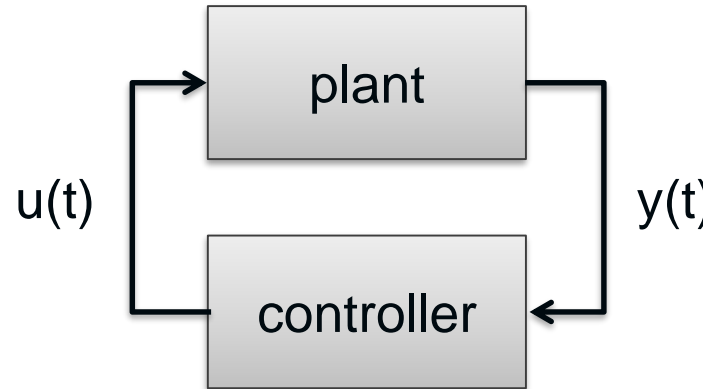
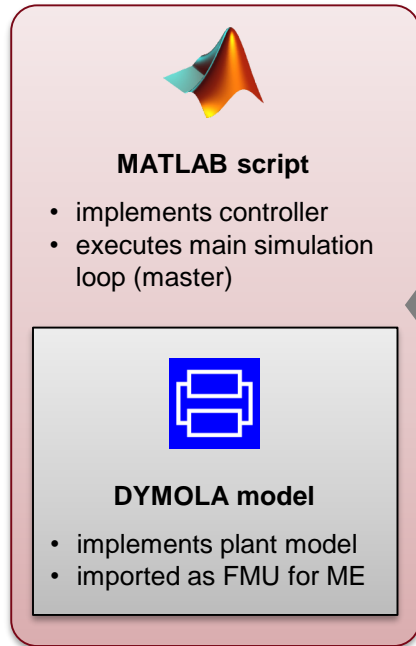


## Example application: Rapid prototyping of controls

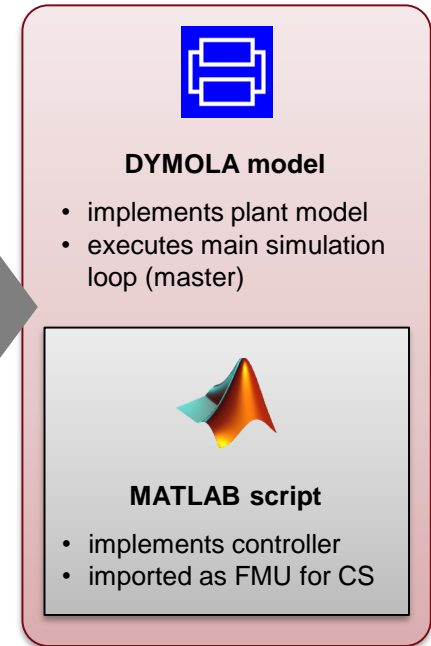


# Example application: Rapid prototyping of controls

Option 1:

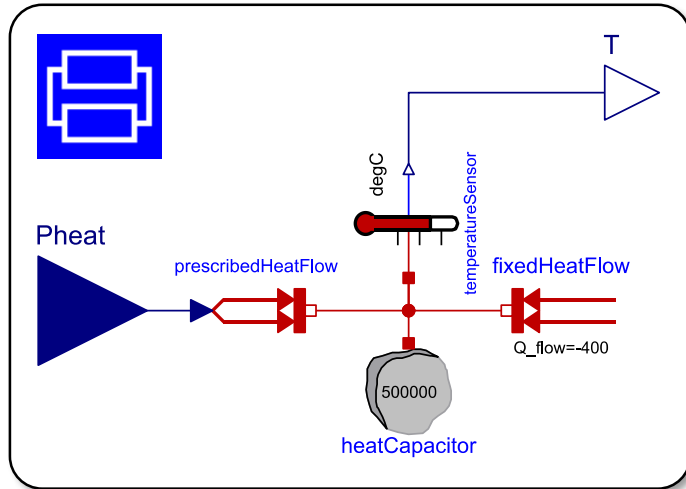


Option 2:

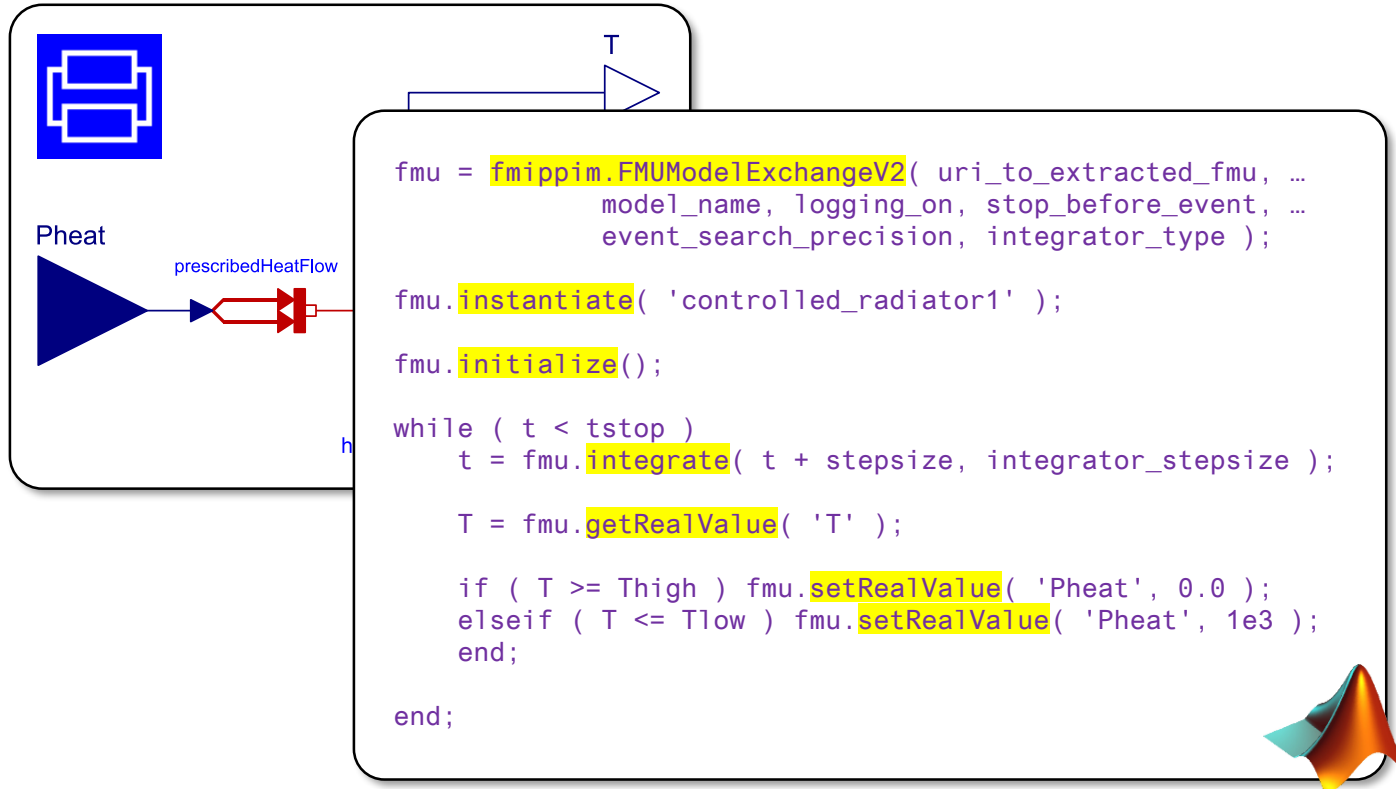




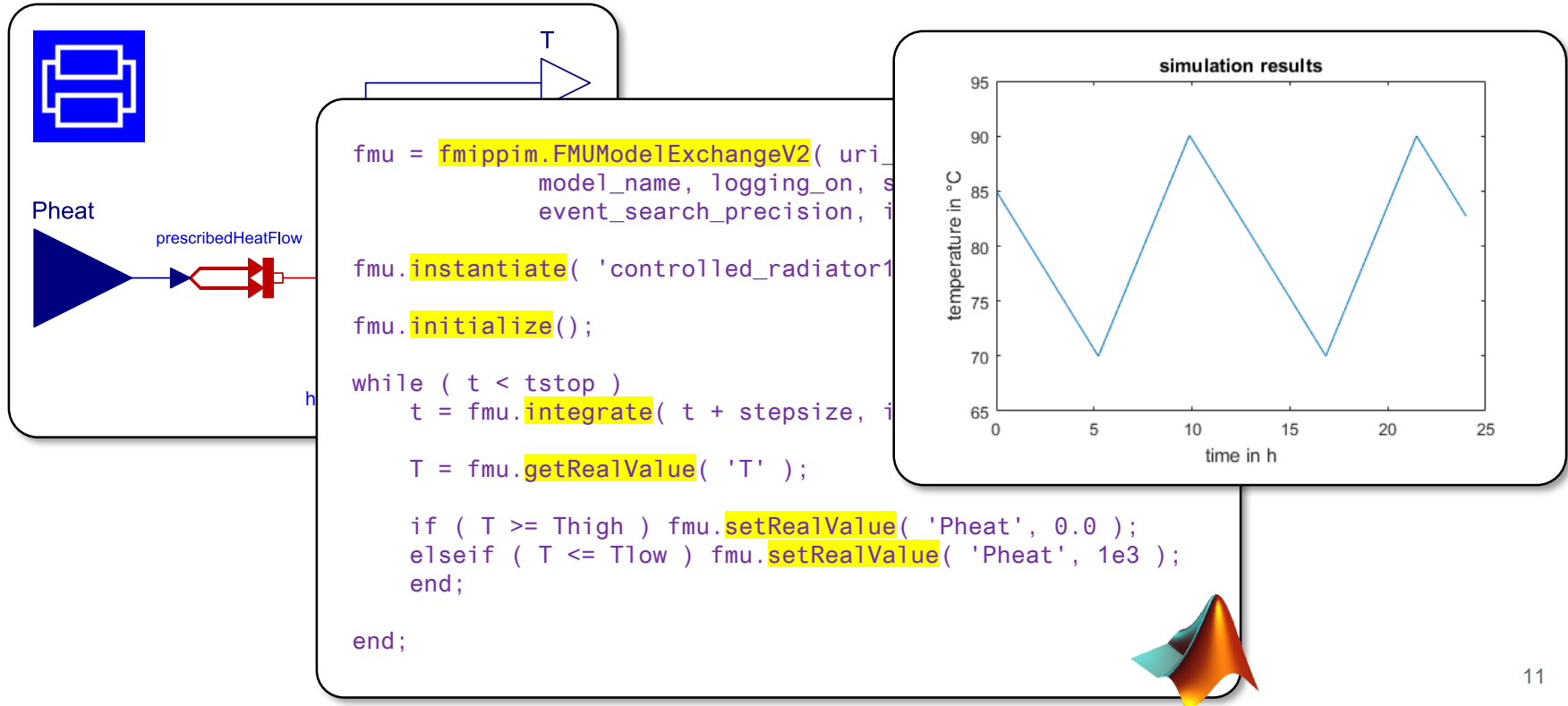
# Option 1: Import FMUs in MATLAB scripts



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## Option 2: Export MATLAB script as FMU

```

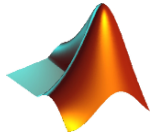
classdef SimpleController < fmiutils.FMIAdapter

    methods

        function init( obj, currentCommunicationPoint )
            obj.defineRealInputs( { 'T' } );
            obj.defineRealOutputs( { 'Pheat' } );
        end

        function doStep( obj, currentCommunicationPoint, communicationStepSize )
            realInputValues = obj.getRealInputValues();
            T = realInputValues(1);
            if ( T >= 90 )
                obj.setRealOutputValues( 0 );
            elseif ( T <= obj.Tlow_ )
                obj.setRealOutputValues( 1e3 );
            end
        end
    end
end
end

```



## Option 2: Export MATLAB script as FMU

```
classdef SimpleController < fmiutils.FMIAdapter
```

```
methods
```

```
function init( obj, current
```

```
    obj.defineRealInputs( {
```

```
    obj.defineRealOutputs( {
```

```
end
```

```
function doStep( obj, curre
```

```
    realInputValues = obj.ge
```

```
    T = realInputValues(1);
```

```
    if ( T >= 90 )
```

```
        obj.setRealOutputValu
```

```
    elseif ( T <= obj.Tlow_
```

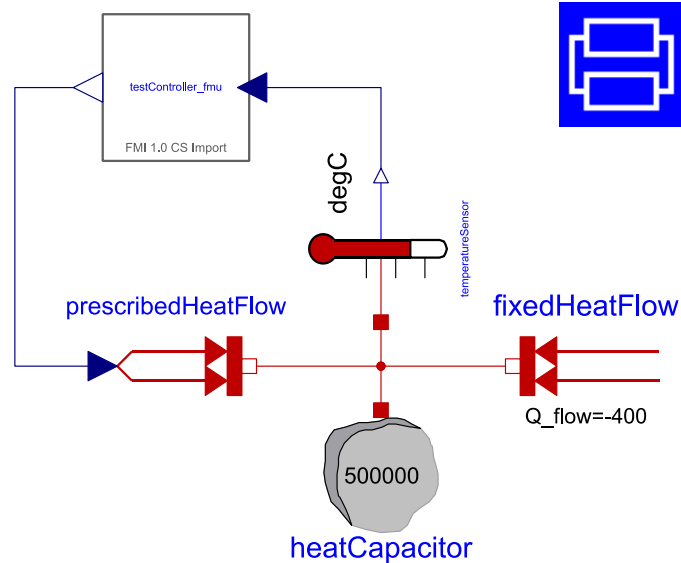
```
        obj.setRealOutputValu
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

```
end
```



## Option 2: Export MATLAB script as FMU

```
classdef SimpleController < fmiutils.FMIAdapter
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methods
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function init( obj, current
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    realInputValues = obj.ge
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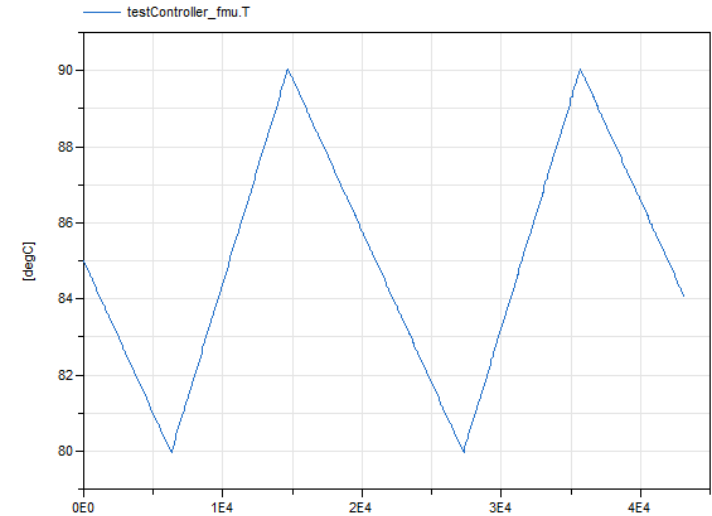
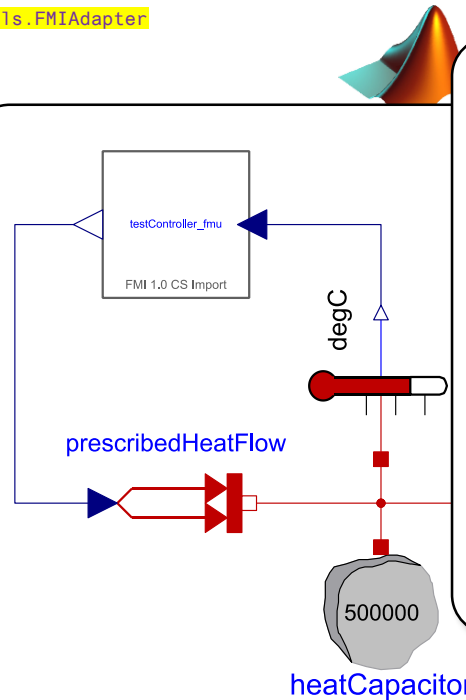
```
        obj.setRealOutputValu
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

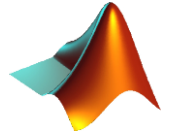
```
end
```

```
end
```



# Debugging MATLAB code before FMU export

- Implemented MATLAB code can be *tested* and *debugged* before exporting it as an FMU for Co-Simulation
- This can be done using the *dedicated methods* of class `FMIAdapter`:
  - `debugSetRealInputValues(...)`
  - `debugGetRealOutputValues(...)`
  - etc.



```
import SimpleController
test = SimpleController();
test.init( 0. );
test.debugSetRealInputValues( [ 95 ] );
test.doStep( 0., 0. );
output = test.debugGetRealOutputValues();
assert( 0 == output(1) );
```

# Links

Download the FMI++ MATLAB Toolbox (for Windows) at

<http://matlab-fmu.sourceforge.net>



FMI++ MATLAB Toolbox

- Related links:
  - Official FMI homepage: <https://www.fmi-standard.org/>
  - FMI++ Library: <http://fmipp.sourceforge.net>
  - FMI++ Python Interface (for Windows): <https://pypi.python.org/pypi/fmipp>
  - FMI++ PowerFactory Export Utility: <http://powerfactory-fmu.sourceforge.net>
  - FMI++ TRNSYS Export Utility: <http://trnsys-fmu.sourceforge.net>



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

