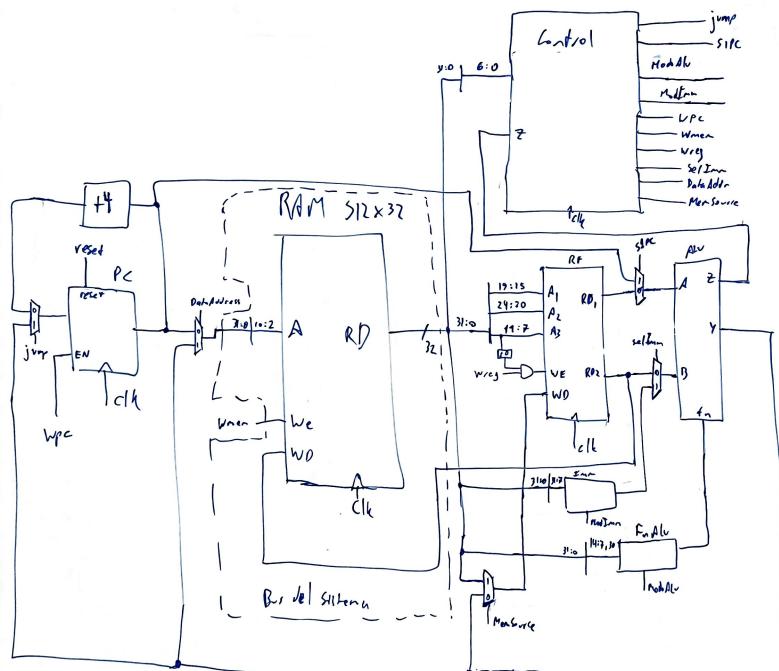


jal rd, label
 $PC' \leftarrow PC + l_{mn}$
 $rd \leftarrow PC + 4$

Fetch
 Decode
 Execute

Ord Sema-S-4:
 addi x1, x0, 5
 addi x2, x0, 4
 add x3, x1, x2
 addi x4, x0, 0

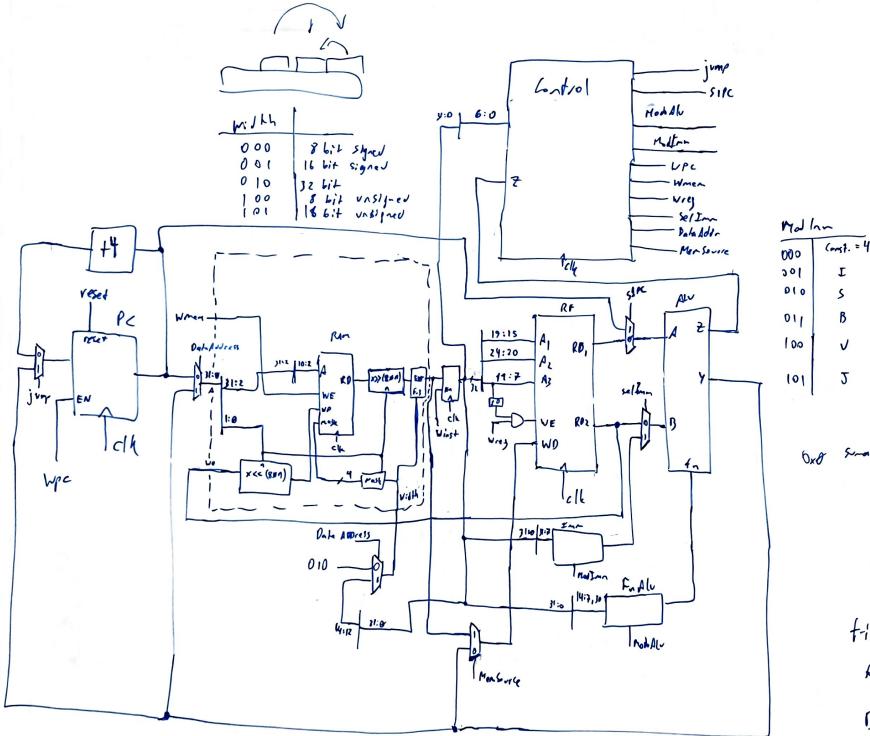


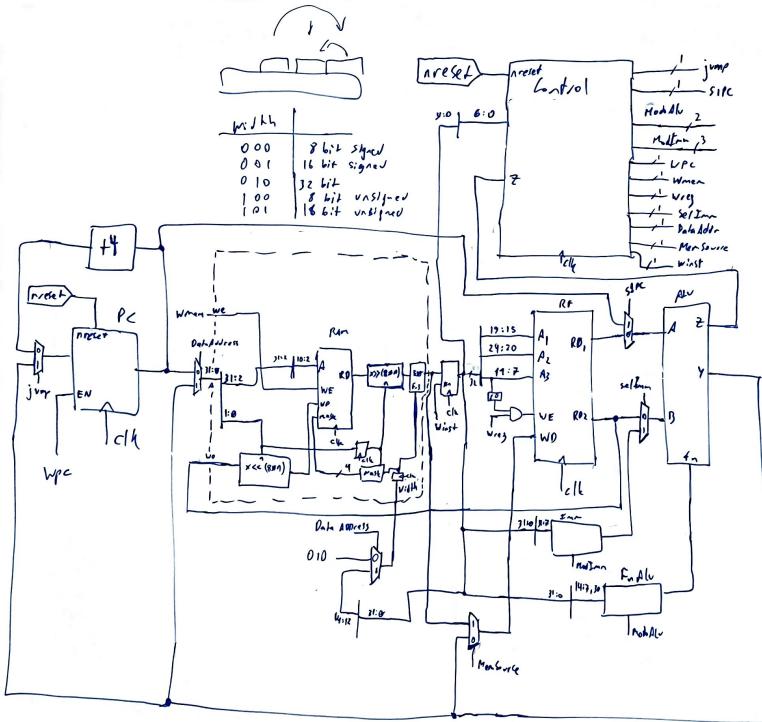
jal rd, label
 $PC' \leftarrow PC + I_{lm}$
 $rd \leftarrow PC + 4$

fetch
 decode
 execute

Mod. Inv	
000	Const. = 4
001	I
010	S
011	B
100	V
101	J

Op: sum=A-B:
 la X₁, A
 lw X₂, 0(X₁)
 lu X₃, 4(X₁)
 add X₄, X₂, X₃
 sw X₄, 8(X₁)
 fin: j fin
 A: .word 5
 B: .word 4
 R: .word 0





Mach/alu	
000	suma
010	add - and
100	add - and
111	bxr (and)

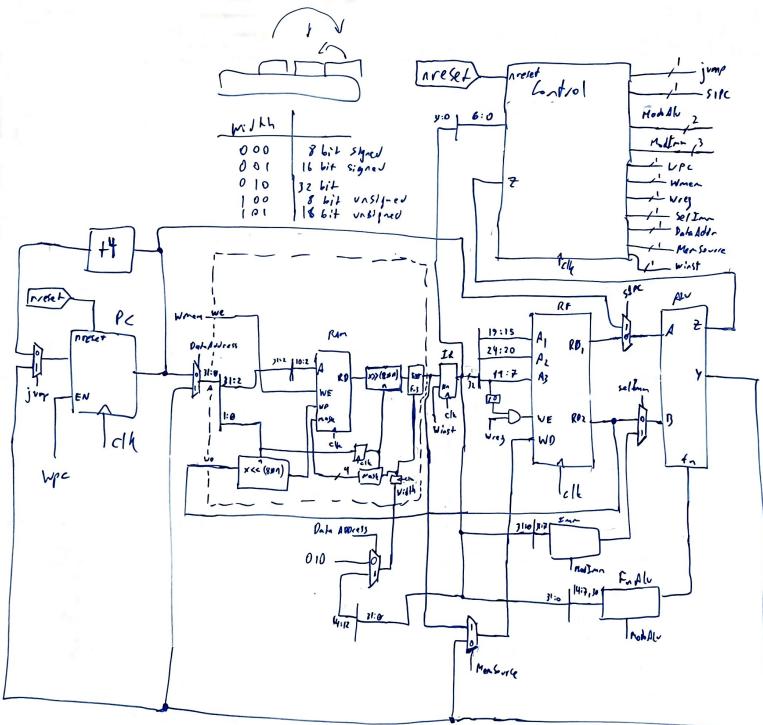
jal rd, label
 $PC' \leftarrow PC + I_{lm}$
 $rd \leftarrow PC + 4$

Prod/Inv	(cont. = 4)
000	I
001	S
010	B
011	V
100	J
101	Z

Fetch
 Decode
 Execute

000 sum-A-B:
 1a X_1, A
 LW $X_2, 0(X_1)$
 LW $X_3, 4(X_1)$
 add X_4, X_2, X_3
 SW $X_4, 8(X_1)$

fin: j fin
 A: .word S
 B: .word V
 R: .word 0



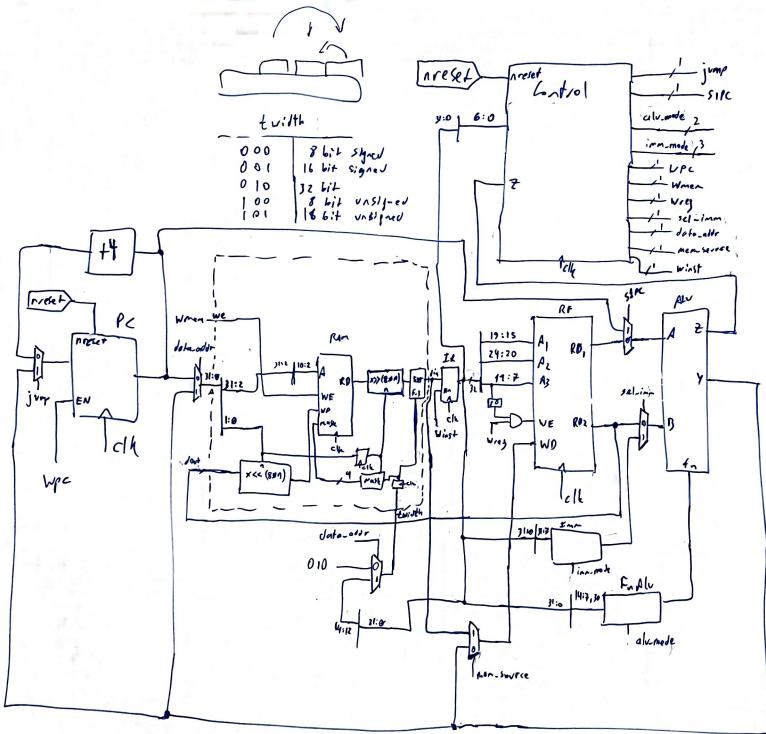
MathAlu	
00	sum
01	add - sub
10	add - and
11	bxr (and)

jal rd, label
 $PC' \leftarrow PC + l_{mn}$
 $r_d \leftarrow PC + 4$

Fetch
 Decode
 Execute

Opd: sum - A - B:
 la X_1, A
 lw $X_2, 0(X_1)$
 lw $X_3, 4(X_1)$
 add X_4, X_2, X_3
 sw $X_4, 8(X_1)$

fin: j fin
 A: .word 5
 B: .word 4
 R: .word 0



alu-mode	
000	suma
011	add - addi
100	add - and
111	bxr (and)

jal rd, label
 $PC' \leftarrow PC + Imm$
 $rd \leftarrow PC + 4$

Fetch
 Decode
 Execute

Out: sum = A - B:

la X₁, A
 lw X₂, 0(X₁)
 lv X₃, 4(X₁)
 add X₄, X₂, X₃
 sw X₄, 8(X₁)

fin: j fin

A: .word 5

B: .word 4

R: .word 0