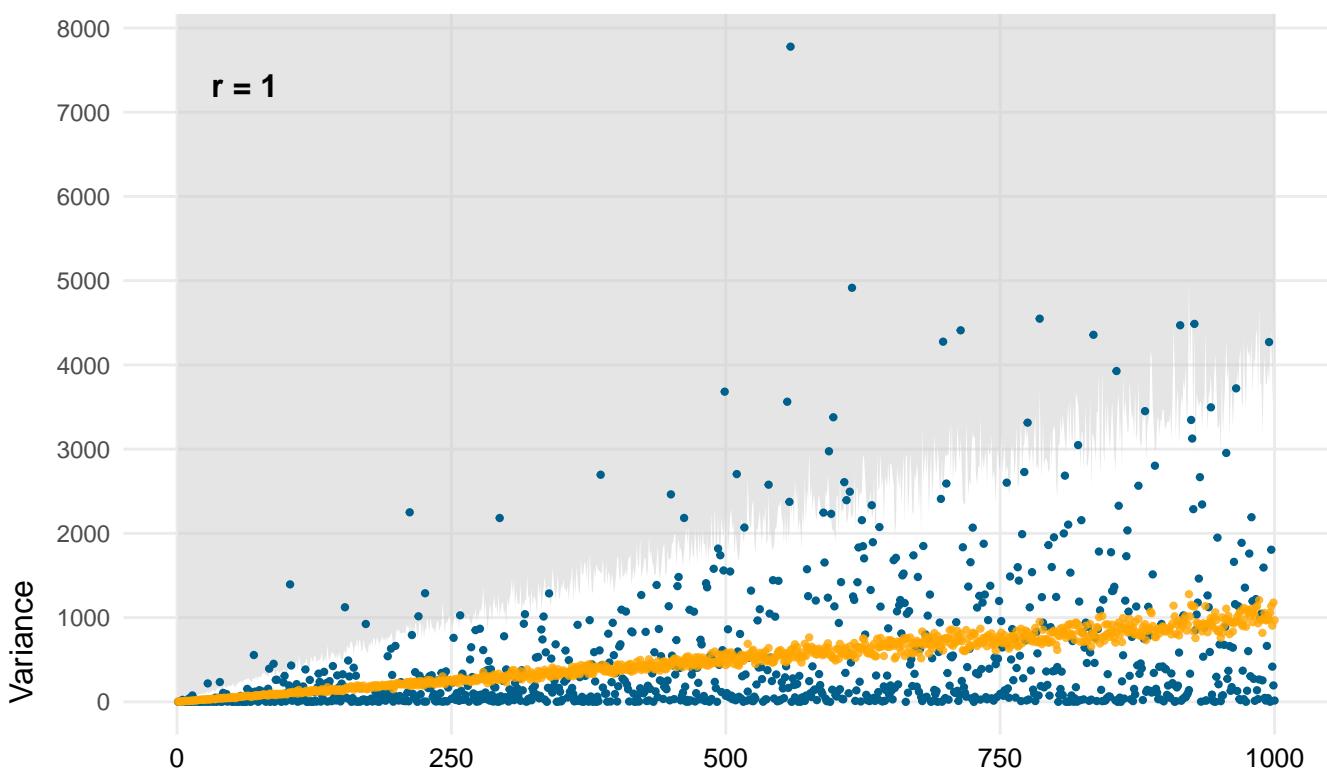
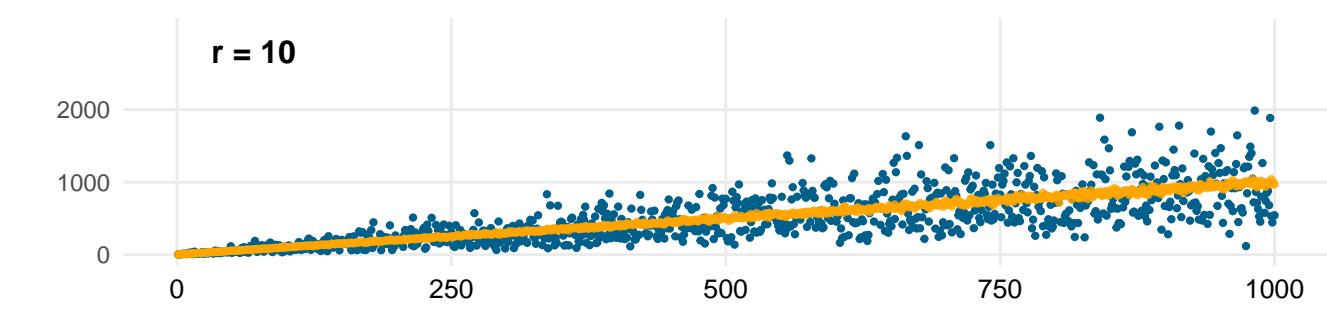


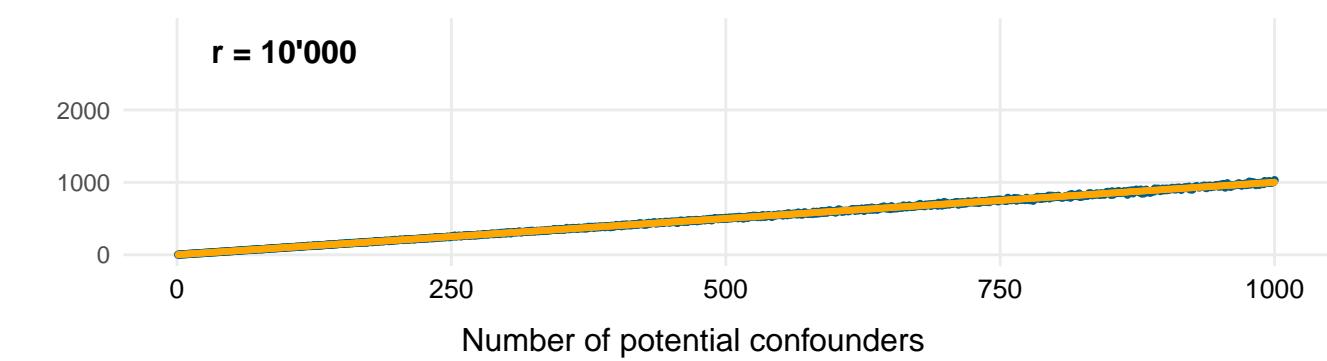
Variance • between groups ○ within groups



$r = 10$



$r = 10'000$



Number of potential confounders