

# The Jolie Programming Language

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Reducing the distance between service models and code



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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

# Theory



# Practice

# Theory



# Practice



# What is a (micro)service?

An autonomous software application that interacts with other applications by means of message passing.



# What is Jolie?

- A service-oriented programming language.
- A collaborative project.
  - Open source.
  - Adopted for microservices, system integration, and web applications.
  - Active collaboration within the Microservices Community.


<https://microservices.community>

- Website: <https://jolie-lang.org>





# Get in touch!

- Chat with us on  **DISCORD**: <https://discord.gg/yQRTMNX>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/jolie/jolie>
- Twitter: <https://twitter.com/jolielang>
- Mailing list: [jolie-devel@googlegroups.com](mailto:jolie-devel@googlegroups.com)



# Why Jolie?

And what does service-orientation mean?



**Coding**





# Coding

Objective:



# Coding

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# Coding

Objective:



```
type HelloRequest {
  name:string
}

interface HelloInterface {
  hello(HelloRequest)(string)
}

service HelloService {
  execution: concurrent

  inputPort HelloService {
    location: "socket://localhost:8080"
    protocol: http { format = "json" }
    interfaces: HelloInterface
  }

  main {
    hello( request )( response ) {
      response = "Hello " + request.name + " 🤖"
    }
  }
}
```

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interface HelloInterface {
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+ " 🤖"
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# Coding

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**Model**



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# Coding

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## Linguistic Support

- Some things are just so important that they should become primitives:



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# Linguistic Support

- Some things are just so important that they should become primitives:
  - Functions.
  - Objects.
  - ...
  - **Services!**

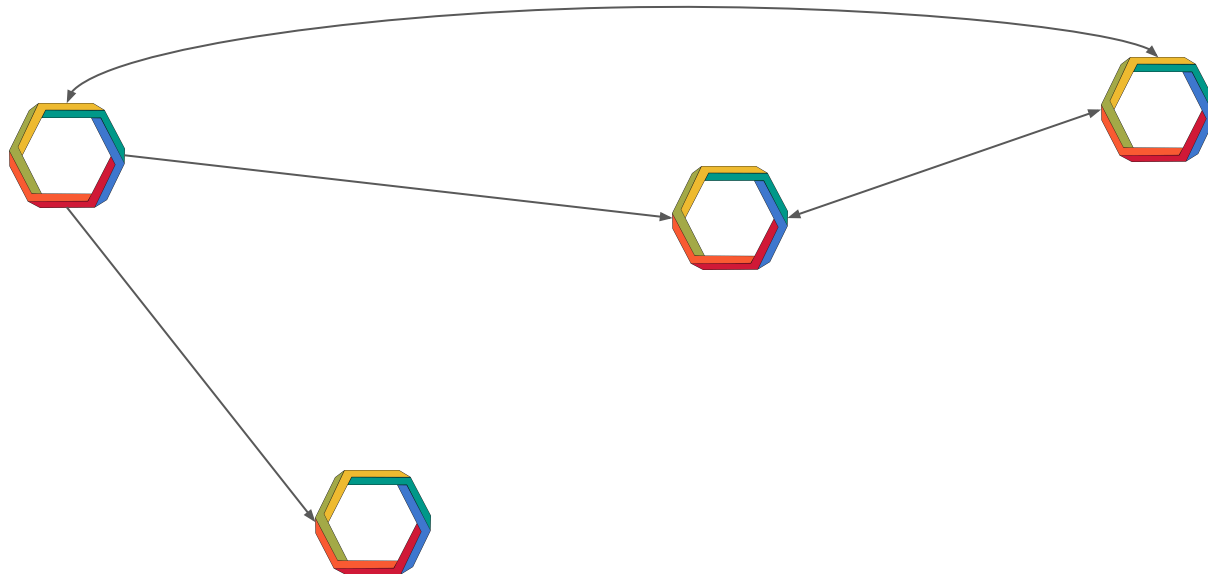


## **3 Key Concerns**

1. Distribution
2. Integration
3. Technical Debt



# Distribution



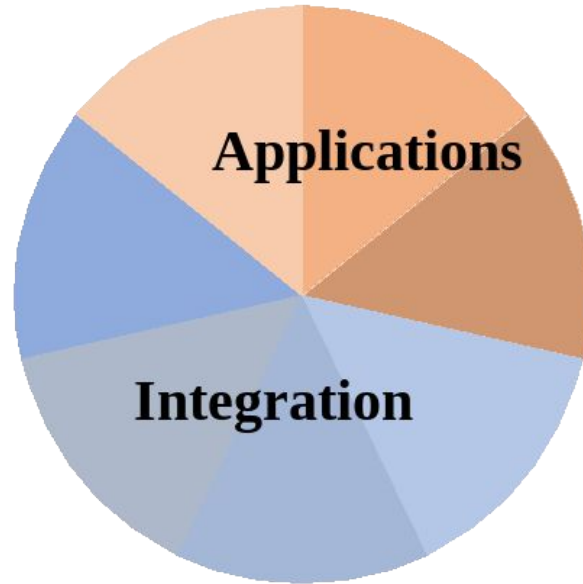


# Integration >> applications

Integration costs approximately  $\frac{1}{3}$  more than applications.

[Forrester Research]

[Gartner]





# IT system for health in region Sjælland (Denmark)

- ~150 million EUR invested in 2016, then re-estimated ~375 million EUR. The problem? **Integration!**



35 overlæger advarer: IT-system giver patientkaos

- Den største udfordring er de tekniske problemer, dvs. integration af Det Fælles Medicinkort, hvor man ordinerer medicin for patienterne, og systemet, hvor man bestiller blodprøver. Og så er der nogle udfordringer omkring at ordinere kemoterapi for



# Technical debt





# Technical debt





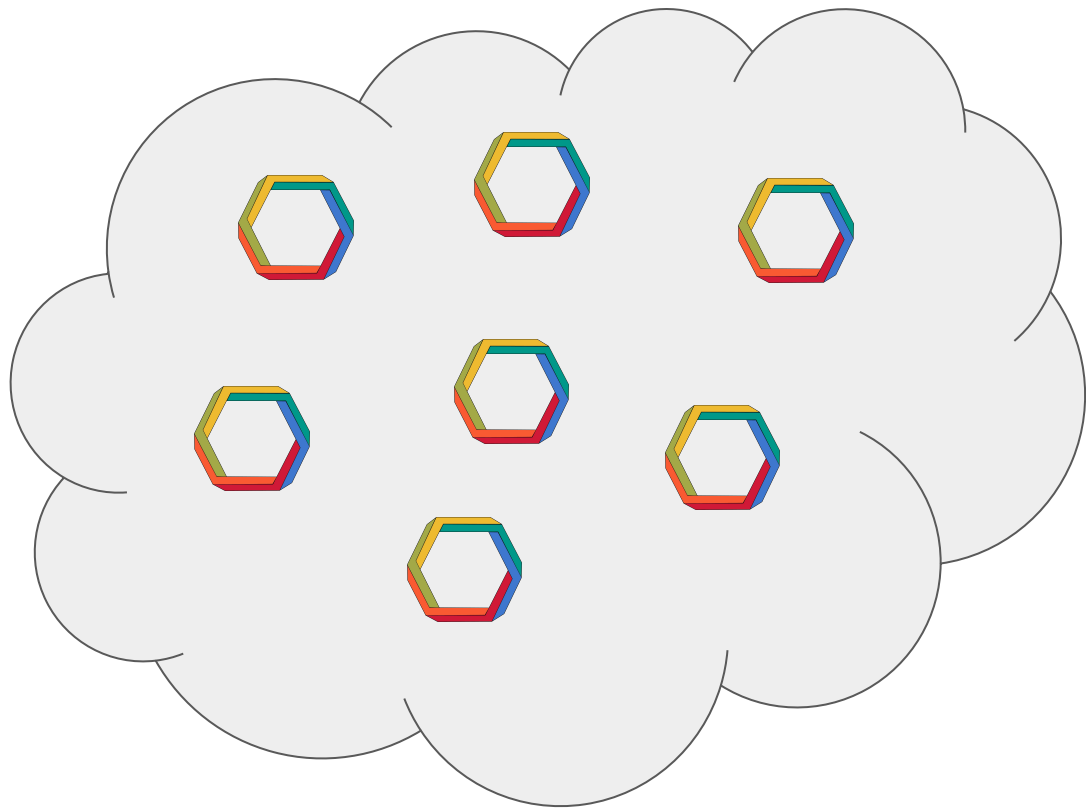
# Technical debt



The cost of additional rework caused by choosing an easy (limited) solution now instead of using a better approach that would take longer.



# Technical debt





## **Services: what should be native?**

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- Data Models: How is the data communicated by the service structured?
- APIs: What does a service offer?
- Access Points: Where and how can APIs be reached?
- Communication Behaviours: What communications does a service enact?

# Theory



# Practice



Theory

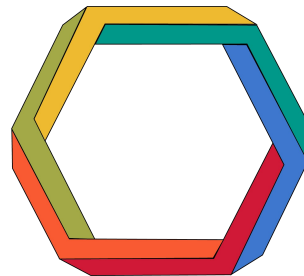


**Practice**



# Models of Service Architectures

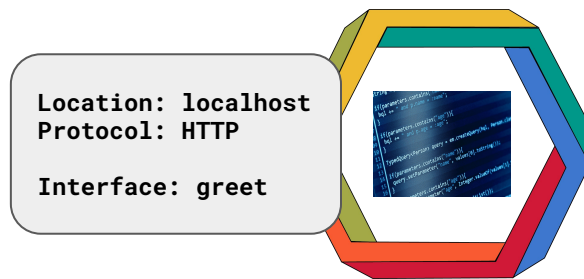
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# Models of Service Architectures

- Ingredients of services:
  - Data Models.
  - APIs.
  - Access Points.
  - Behaviours.

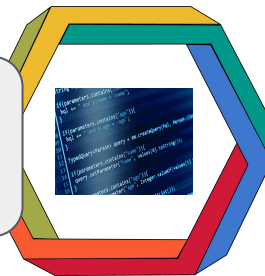




# A Store

Location: srv1.com  
Protocol: sodep

Interface: getPrice





# Two Stores

Location: srv1.com  
Protocol: sodep  
Interface: getPrice

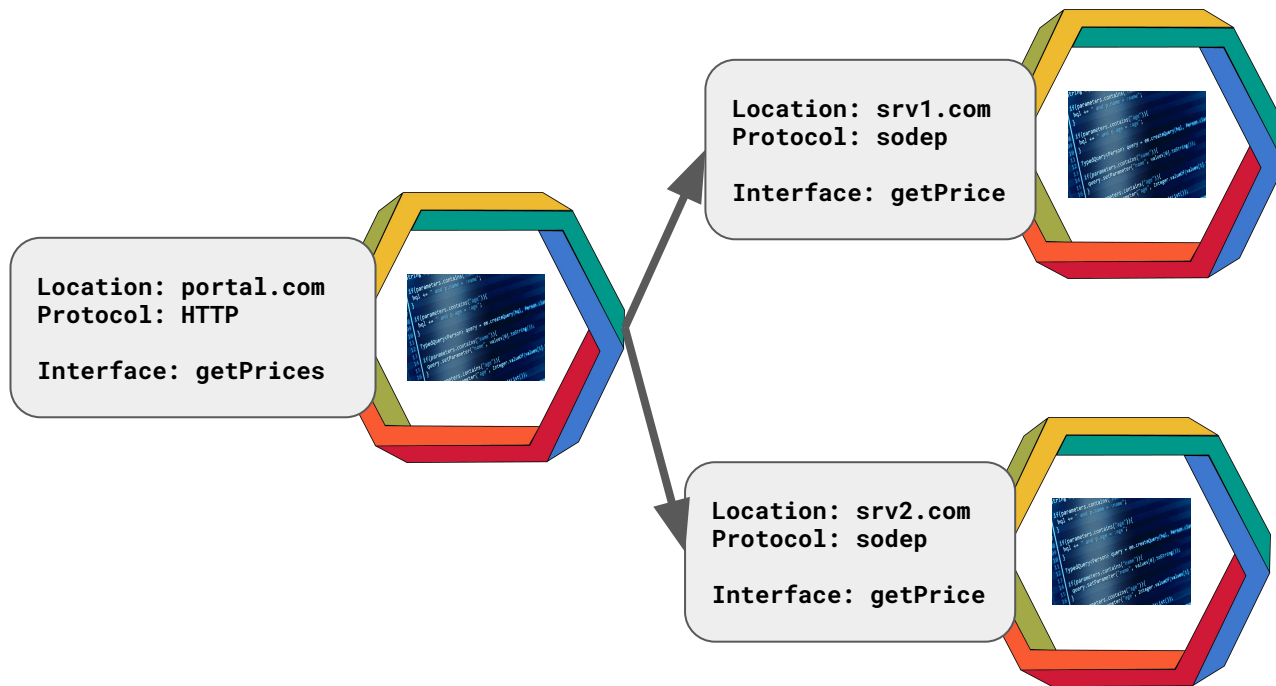


Location: srv2.com  
Protocol: sodep  
Interface: getPrice





# A Portal



# Q&A

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<https://jolie-lang.org>