

Automatización en OCI

Herramientas para agilizar despliegues en OCI

Francisco Moreno

LAD Tech Knowledge Cloud – CO Cloud Architect 14/Dic/2022



Beneficios de Automatización

- Productividad/Menos tiempo gastado del talento
- Colaboración / Empoderamiento
- Ahorro de Costos (Recurso innecesario)
- Reusabilidad
- Reducir complejidad
- Errores / Confiabilidad
- Simultaneidad, Volumen (Migraciones)
- Continuidad



"Una buena herramienta mejora la forma en que **trabajas**.

Una gran herramienta mejora la forma en que **piensas**."

-Jeff Duntemann

Agenda

Prerequisitos

Acceso a Cuenta

- Creación del perfil
- Generación del keypair

Acceso a la Nube

- API
- Ansible
- SDK/CLI
- Resource Manager

Terraform

- Archivos
- Variables
- Componentes
- Avanzados OCI: Backend, Atributos, comandos

Características de Resource Manager

Demo usando Terraform Localmente Demo usando Resource Manager





Pre-requisitos

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Prerequisitos

Cuenta en OCI, por ejemplo, https://www.oracle.com/cloud/free/
OCI CLI: https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/API/SDKDocs/cliinstall.htm
JQ, JSON Parser: https://stedolan.github.io/jq/download/

Terraform: https://www.terraform.io/downloads

SDK, Optional:

Python 3: https://www.python.org/downloads/



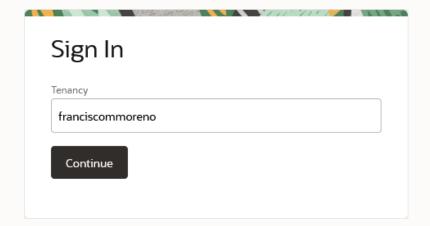
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Acceso a Cuenta

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Perfiles



Navegadores: Chrome, Firefox o Safari (Mac)

OCI Always Free Account:

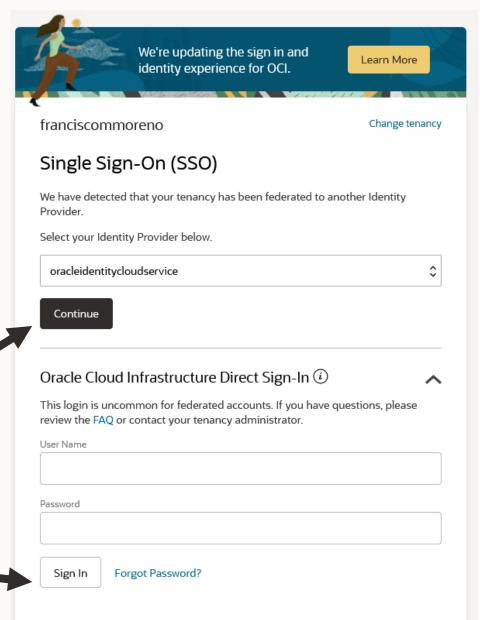
https://www.oracle.com/cloud/free/

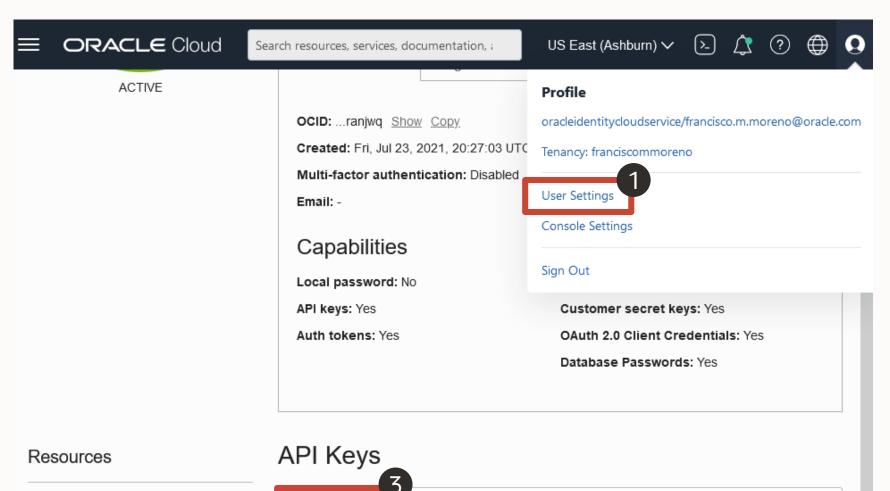
Oracle Account:

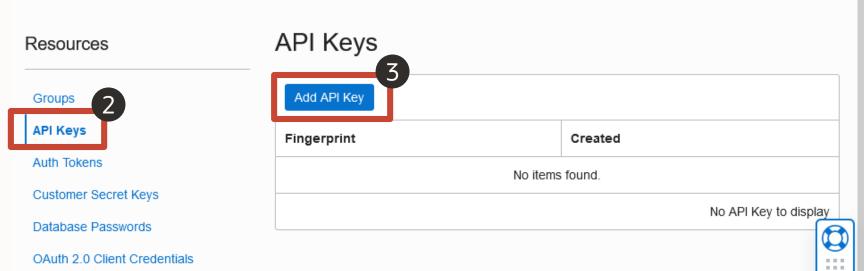
https://cloud.oracle.com

https://cloud.oracle.com/?tenant=<Nombre>

Tipos Login: SSO or Direct Sign-In.



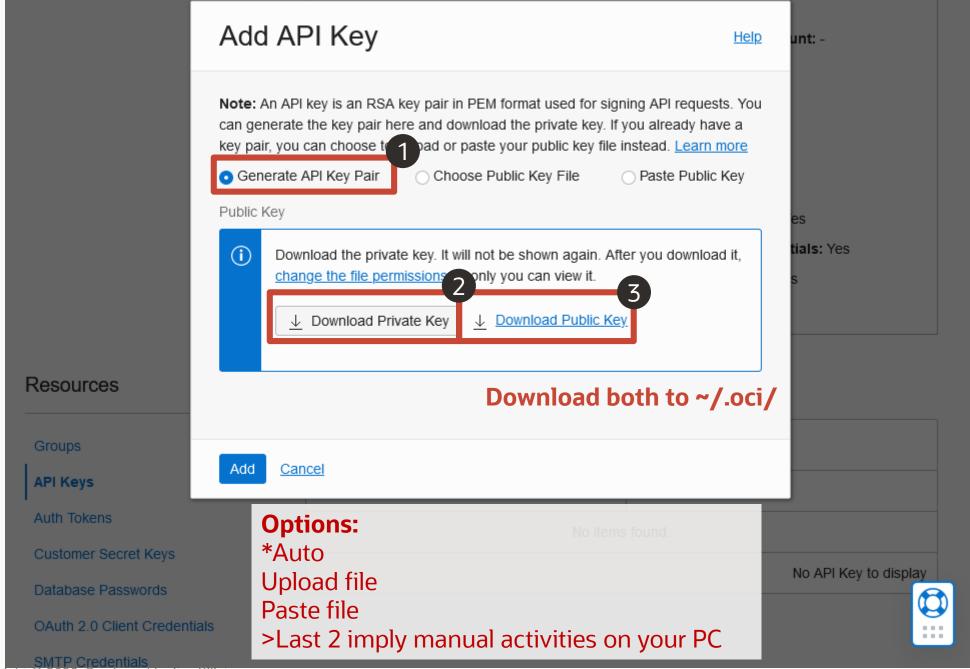






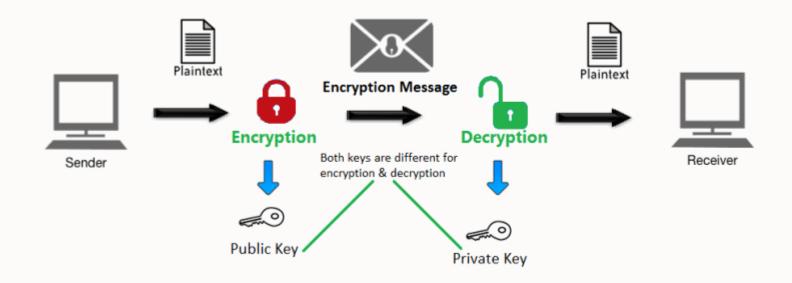
Keypair

Keypair





Modo Funcionamiento – Llaves Publicas/Privadas



Mas información:

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/GSG/Tasks/creatingkeys.htm



Keypair

Configuration File Preview

Help

Note: This configuration file snippet includes the basic authentication information you'll need to use the SDK, CLI, or other OCI developer tool. Paste the contents of the text box into your ~/.oci/config file and update the key_file parameter with the file path to your private key. If you already have a **Default** profile in your config profile, you'll need to perform some additional steps. <u>Learn more</u>

Select API Key Fingerprint

1d:6d:f7:0e:d4:dd:ce:a7:67:00:83:fa:e6:df:ac:76



Configuration File Preview Read-Only

[DEFAULT]

user=ocid1.user.oc1..aaaaaaaa7gbwah7ik66csdbjyraxgklrvwzk6qtgq266wat2y3krp franjwq

fingerprint=1d:6d:f7:0e:d4:dd:ce:a7:67:00:83:fa:e6:df:ac:76

tenancy=ocid1.tenancy.oc1..aaaaaaaaakktre6vnlmvoebtn2c23nu7wsrlqphcuy3hmld 7qwpfh65icvnvq

region=us-ashburn-1

key_file=<path to your private keyfile> # TODO

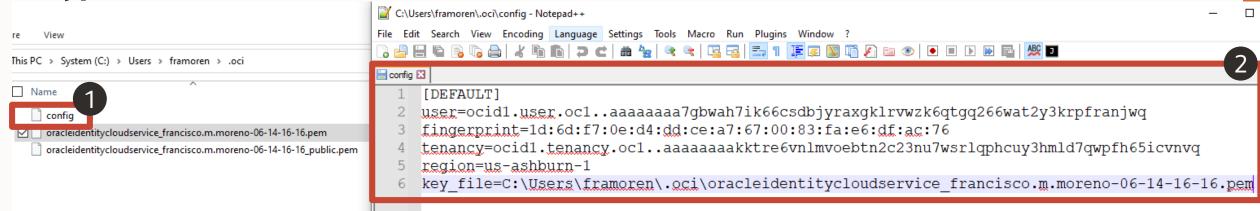
Paste the contents of the text box into your ~/.oci/config file.

<u>Copy</u>





Keypair



En ~/.oci/, crear un archivo config (sin extension) y pegar de la ventana anterior. Es necesario enrutar key_file con el archivo descargado de Private Key



En un CLI, escribir oci os ns get Para comprobar acceso

Opciones:

Autocompletar (en PS).
Pasos Detallados en Ingles (Blog)

Mas information en https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/API/Concepts/cliconcepts.htm



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Acceso a Nube

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Acceso

Developer Tools and Resources





SDKs Java, Python, Ruby, Go, CLI





Ansible Deployment Playbooks



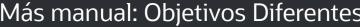
Terraform Infrastructure as code



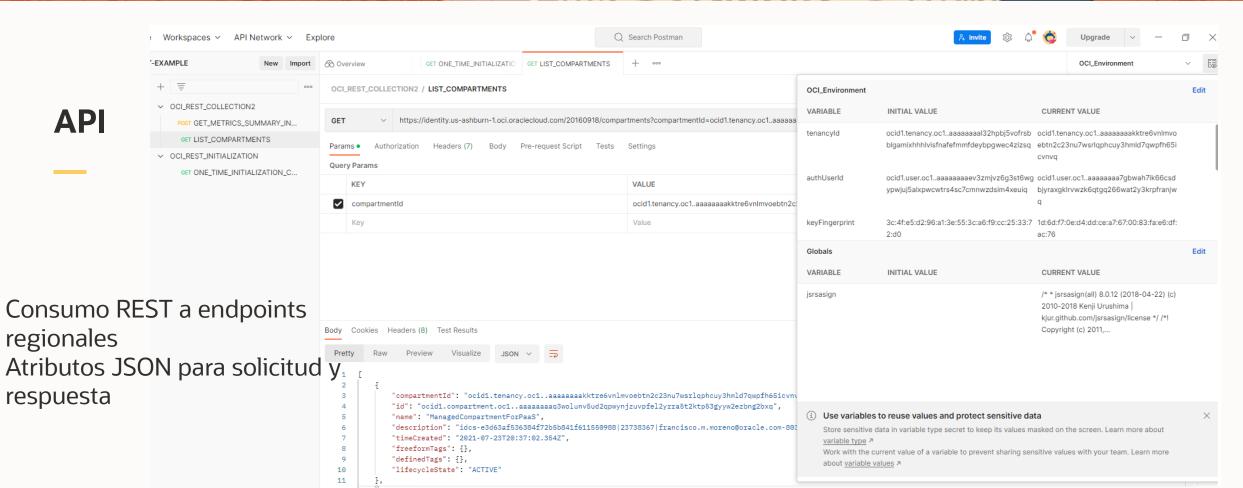












Mas información en:

respuesta

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/api/

https://docs.oracle.com/en-

us/iaas/api/#/en/iaas/20160918/Vcn/CreateVcn



Authentication Encription Digital Signature



Python SDK

Responses

Go SDK

TypeScript SDK

IPSecconnection

SDK

Llamadas al API desde diferentes lenguajes, con librerías OCI IPSecConnectionDeviceConfig IPSecConnectionDeviceStatus ▶ IPSecConnectionTunnel ▶ IPSecConnectionTunnelErrorDe IPSecConnectionTunnelShared Secret ▶ Ipv6 LetterOfAuthority LocalPeeringGateway ▶ MeasuredBootReport NatGateway NetworkingTopology ▼ NetworkSecurityGroup NetworkSecurityGroup Reference ChangeNetworkSecurityGro upCompartment CreateNetworkSecurityGrou DeleteNetworkSecurityGrou GetNetworkSecurityGroup ListNetworkSecurityGroups UpdateNetworkSecuritvGro ▶ NetworkSecurityGroupVnic PeerRegionForRemotePeering Privatelp Publiclp PublicIpPool ▶ RemotePeeringConnection

```
# This is an automatically generated code sample.
# To make this code sample work in your Oracle Cloud tenancy,
# please replace the values for any parameters whose current values do not fit
# your use case (such as resource IDs, strings containing 'EXAMPLE' or 'unique_id', and
# boolean, number, and enum parameters with values not fitting your use case).
import oci
# Create a default config using DEFAULT profile in default location
# https://docs.cloud.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/API/Concepts/sdkconfig.htm#SDK and CLI Configuration File
# for more info
config = oci.config.from file()
# Initialize service client with default config file
core client = oci.core.VirtualNetworkClient(config)
# Send the request to service, some parameters are not required, see API
# doc for more info
create_network_security_group_response = core_client.create_network_security_group(
    create_network_security_group_details=oci.core.models.CreateNetworkSecurityGroupDetails(
        compartment_id="ocid1.test.oc1..<unique_ID>EXAMPLE-compartmentId-Value",
        vcn_id="ocid1.test.oc1..<unique_ID>EXAMPLE-vcnId-Value",
        defined_tags={
            'EXAMPLE KEY 1fLJ0': {
                'EXAMPLE KEY lXbje': 'EXAMPLE--Value'}},
        display_name="EXAMPLE-displayName-Value",
        freeform_tags={
            'EXAMPLE KEY XduNu': 'EXAMPLE VALUE gaE4cvp0ZIQuYb16uxqm'}),
    opc_retry_token="EXAMPLE-opcRetryToken-Value")
# Get the data from response
print(create_network_security_group_response.data)
```

Por ejemplo,

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/api/#/en/iaas/20160918/Vcn/CreateVcn

RouteTable



SDK – Ejemplo Python

Requisitos:

Tener un SDK, ejemplo, Java, Python, Go, etc. Tener configurado el Perfil OCI

Tips:

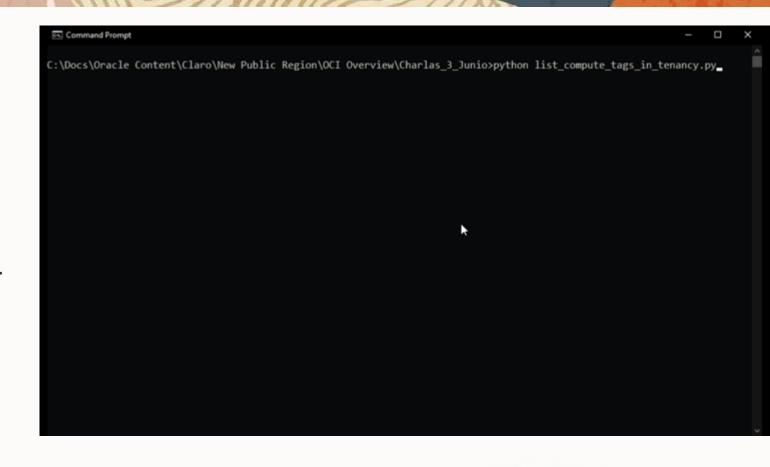
Existen un cantidad de scripts para ejecutar Oficiales:

https://github.com/oracle/learning-library https://github.com/oracle/oci-python-sdk Blogs:

https://www.oc-blog.com/oci-scripts-and-example-code/

Este ejemplo es de

https://github.com/oracle/oci-python-sdk/tree/master/examples/list_resources_in_tenancy



CLI

Requisitos:

Tener instalado el OCI CLI Tener configurado el perfil OCI

Tips:

Usar variables de entorno Usar cadenas de ejecución –si aplica-

- >> Variables de Entorno
- >> Variables parseadas de JSON



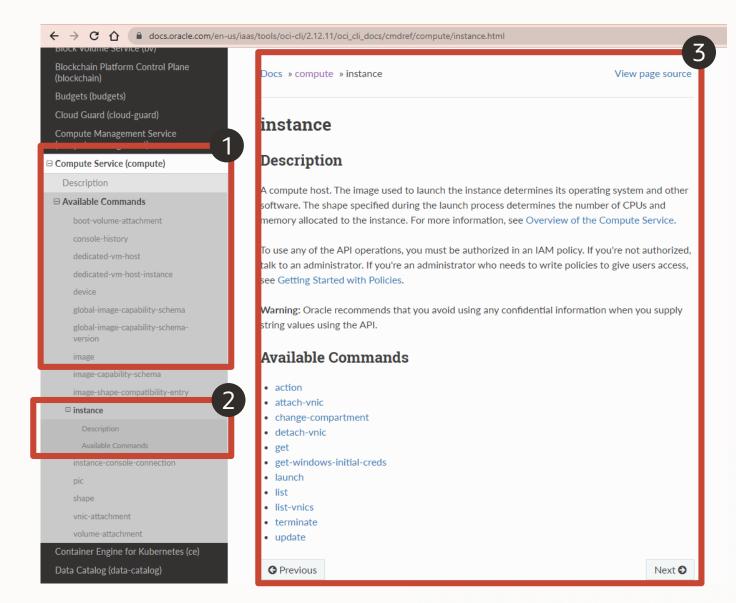
Ejemplo, en Windows (CLI):

```
oci iam compartment list|jq ".data[] | select( .name | contains(\"TestTerraform\"))"|jq .\"id\" > TempFile set /p T= < TempFile oci compute instance list -c %T%
```





- 1. Categoría
- 2. Componente
- 3. Comandos
- 4. Opciones del Comando



get **Description** Gets information about the specified instance. Usage oci compute instance get [OPTIONS] **Required Parameters** --instance-id [text] The OCID of the instance. **Optional Parameters** --from-json [text] Provide input to this command as a JSON document The --generate-full-command-json-input option can be with this command option. The key names are pre-po names (converted to camelCase format, e.g. compartr of the keys need to be populated by the user before u command. For any command option that accepts mul JSON array.

Options can still be provided on the command line. If

and the command line then the command line specific

Docs » compute » instance » get

Mas información en

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/tools/oci-cli/2.12.11/oci_cli_docs/index.html

Cloud Shell

Requisitos:

Iniciar la Consola Web

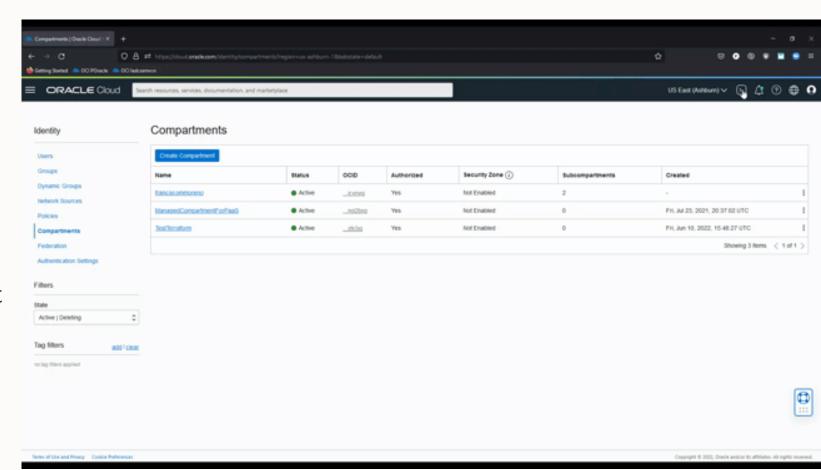
Caracteristicas:

Oracle Linux – Ultima Versión Muchas Dev Tools – Python, Kubectl, etc IP Publica 5 GB en sesión – Borrado 6 meses

Tips:

Usar variables de entorno Usar cadenas de ejecución –si aplica-

- >> Variables de Entorno
- >> Variables parseadas de JSON

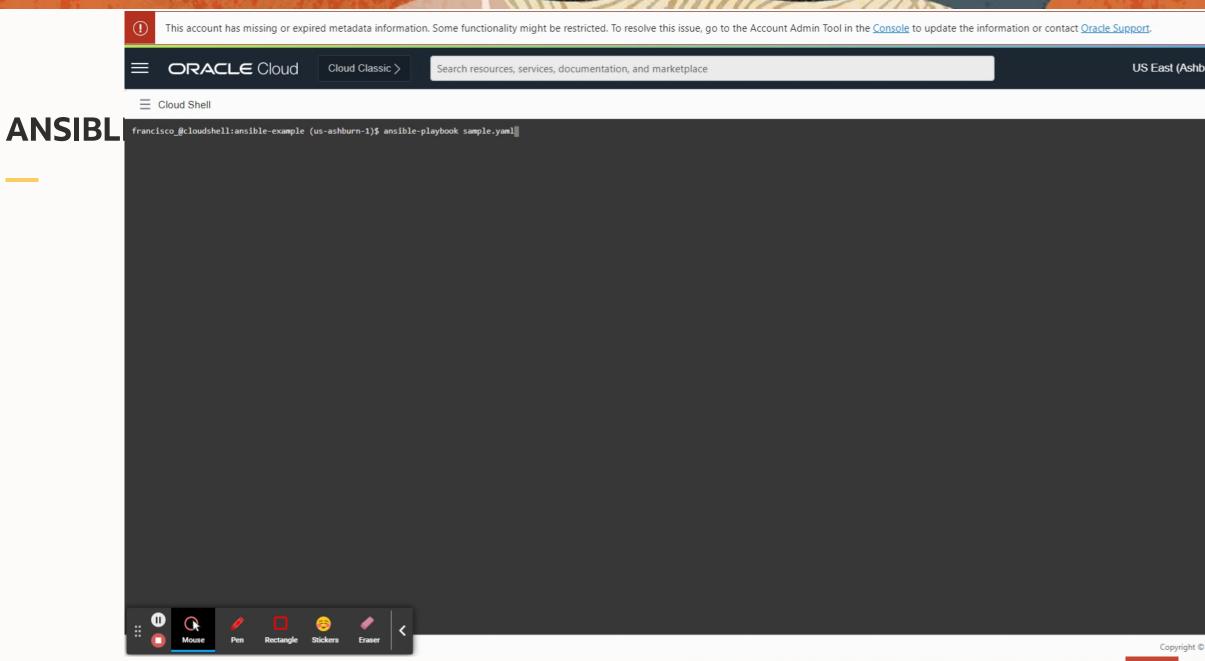




Conceptos

| Herramienta | Hashicorp Terraform | Redhat Ansible | Diferencias |
|--------------------|--|---|---|
| | Infrastructure-as-a-Code IaC | Configuration Management | |
| Enfoque | Orquestación de despliegue | Enfocado en configuración y parchado | |
| Objetivo Principal | Despliega y retira provisión de recursos completos de nube | Instala software y despliegue de aplicaciones sin agentes | |
| Programación | Declarativo | Imperativo | Declarativo: Se especifica el resultado. Imperativo: Secuencia de operaciones. |
| Infrastructura | Inmutable | Mutable | Mutable: Actualiza o modifica Inmutable: No permite actualización, se tiene que volver a desplegar. |
| Idempotencia | Si | Si | No duplica recursos la misma acción. |
| Ciclo de vida | Si | No | |





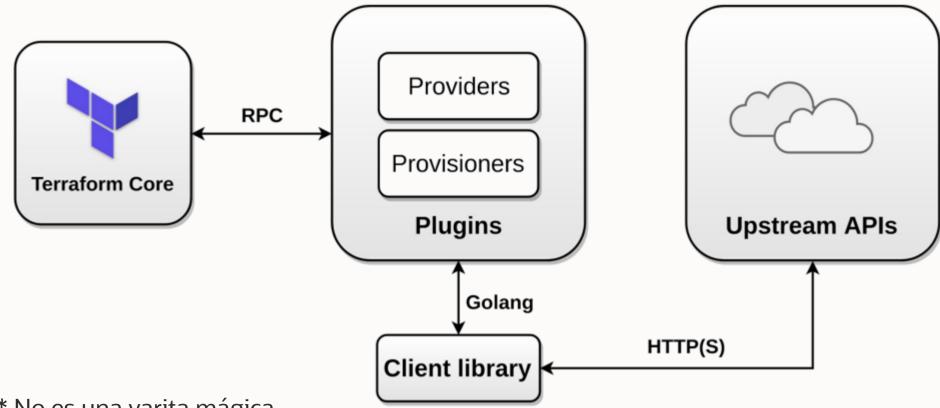
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Terraform

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Terraform – Herramienta Agnóstica de Nube *

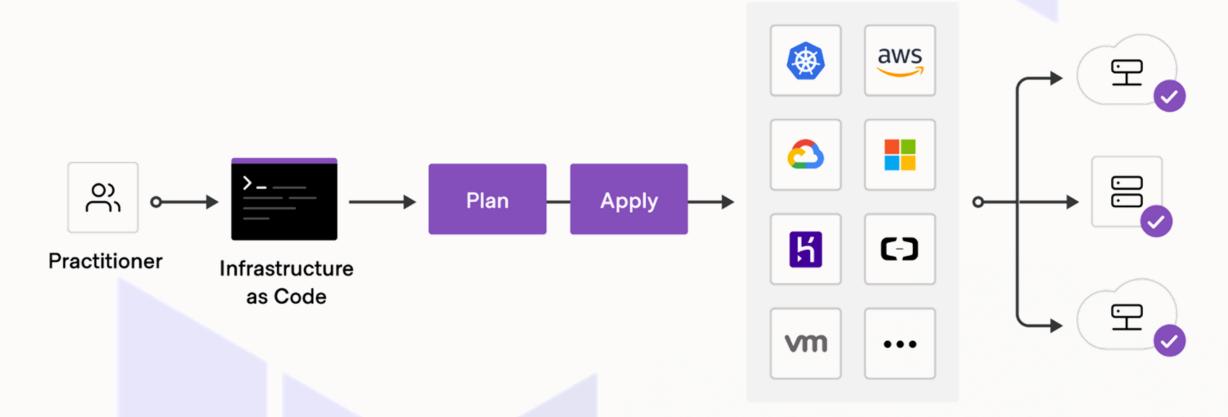


* No es una varita mágica.

Provee un lenguaje común para orquestar recursos nube y/o otros proveedores.



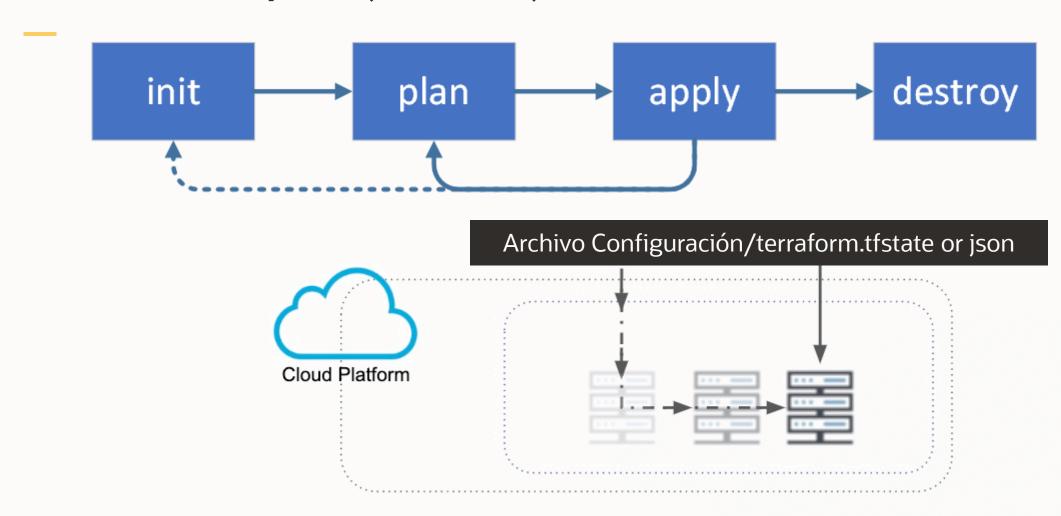
Terraform



Archivos

terraform.state aws **ARCHIVO ESTADO** Terraform VARIABLES terraform tivars terraform-provider.tf CODIGO terraform-instances.tf

Terraform – Simple Flujo de trabajo



Variables

ENTRADA

Definición variables: desde el CLI, archivo, variables de entorno.

Tipos de variables:

Simples: string, number, bool

Construidas: list, set, map, object, tuple.

Validación de ingreso: regexp, nulos,

SALIDA

Atributos: sensible

```
README.md 3
                   🍞 main.tf M 🗙
                                   terraform.tfstate
                                                                     ₩ variables.env U ×
                                                                                                                          🦞 terraform.tfvars U 🗶
🦖 main.tf > 😑 variable "region" > 🕬 default
                                                                     # variables.env
                                                                                                                          🏋 terraform.tfvars 🕽 👊 region
                                                                            set TF_VAR_tenancy_ocid=ocid1.tena
                                                                                                                                 private_key_path="C:\\Users\\framoren\
       variable "tenancy_ocid" {
                                                                                                                                 ssh_public_key="C:\\Users\\framoren\\.
                                                                            set TF_VAR_user_ocid=ocid1.user.oc
           description="el Identificador del Tenant"
                                                                            set TF_VAR_fingerprint=1d:6d:f7:00
                                                                                                                                 region="us-ashburn-1"
           type=string
                                                                            set TF VAR compartment ocid=ocid1
           default = ""
```



Componentes

```
provider "oci" {
        region
                                                                          = var.region
                                                                         = var.tenancy_ocid
        tenancy ocid
        user ocid
                                                                         = var.user ocid
        fingerprint
                                                                         = var.fingerprint
        private key path = var.private key path
       See https://docs.oracle.com/iaas/images/
 data "oci core images" "test images" {
        compartment id
                                                                                                        = var.compartment ocid
       operating system
                                                                                                        = "Oracle Linux"
        operating system version = "8"
        shape
                                                                                                         = var.instance shape
        sort by
                                                                                                         = "TIMECREATED"
        sort order
                                                                                                         = "DESC"
     * Network */
  resource "oci core virtual network" "test vcn" {
        cidr block
                                                                 = "10.1.0.0/16"
        compartment id = var.compartment ocid
        display name = "testVCN"
        dns label
                                                                 = "testvcn"
output "Public IP LoadBalanceador" {
        value = "http://${oci_load_balancer_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balancer.free_load_balan
```

variable provider data resource output

Module

Carpeta con código y tiene entrada y salida similar

Terraform solo acceder a los archivos TF de la carpeta actual, no ingresa a los valores internas

Conceptos Avanzados

Remote Backend

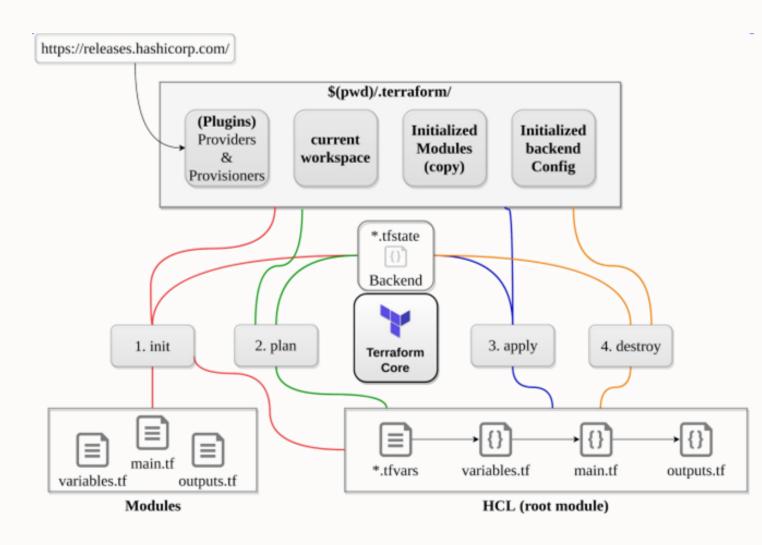
Providers: Local y Remote

Comandos: fmt, validate, taint, import, lock

Opciones: parallelism

Workspaces

Anidación: Export/Import state files





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Resource Manager

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Vista General

Que es?

- Terraform como Servicio
- Usa laC para automatizar aprovisionamiento de todos los recursos OCI
- Soporte completo CLI, SDK y Consola

Que problemas solucionar?

- Administración del estado de la infraestructura
- La ejecución paralela puede conducir a resultados de infraestructura indeseables
- Controles de acceso limitados en torno a la ejecución de comandos Terraform

Beneficios

- Automatice y estandarice su infraestructura y replique fácilmente los entornos
- Integración profunda con OCI (es decir, identidad, etiquetado, etc.)
- Administre sin problemas los archivos de estado y mejore la colaboración en equipo

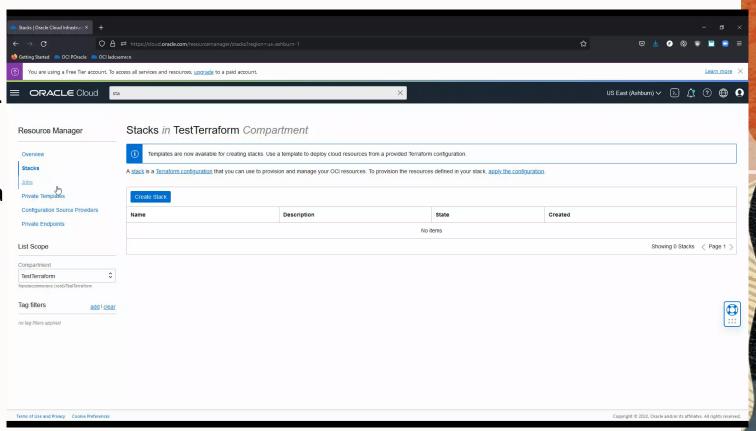
Diferenciador Oracle

- Sin bloqueo, migraciones simples desde y hacia nubes privadas y de terceros
- Construido sobre software de código abierto sin modificar de Terraform para laC en Oracle Cloud y On Premises
- Soporte local 100% 1 día para los nuevos servicios y características de OCI



Términos Resource Manager

- Un stack representa un conjunto de recursos de OCI que se crean en el tenant.
- Cada stack se asigna a un configuration de Terraform y un state file.
- Un **job** realiza las acciones definidas en la configuración.
- Las posibles acciones son Plan, Apply,
 Destroy e Import State



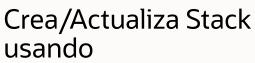


Como funciona?

Codifica/Actualiza

- Archivos Terraform (Zip)
- Sample templates
- Private templates
- Importar infraestructura
- Repositorio Código Fuente
- Asistente (Wizard)





- Console Web
- SDK
- CLI



- Visualiza estado manejado y recursos aprovisionados
- Detect Drift









- Plan/
- Apply/
- Destroy/
- Import State
 Para aprovisiona y manejar recursos



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Demos

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https://github.com/fmorenod81/OCI_TF



Dos opciones de prueba gratuitas

Always Free

Servicios que puedes usar por tiempo ilimitado



Free Trial

Créditos gratis por 30 días U\$300



Aprenda, explore y cree gratis



Always Free – Productos Incluidos



Autonomous Database

Compute



Storage



Networking/ Load Balancing

10 Mbps LB 10 TB Outbound Data Transfer



Monitoring / Notifications

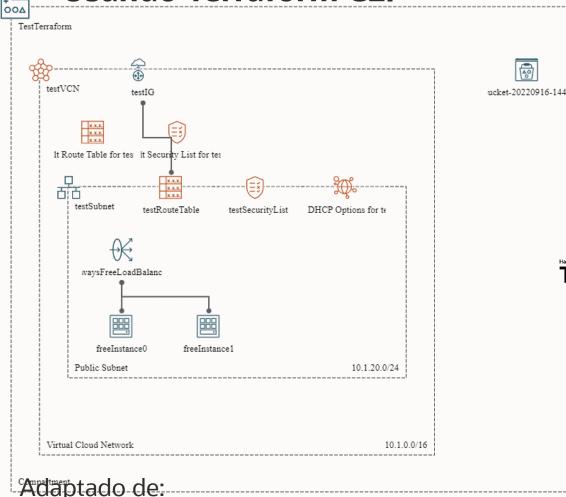
500M Metrics Ingestion 1B Metrics Retrieval Notifications: 1M HTTP, 1K Email

2 x Databases 20 GB each APEX, Oracle Machine Learning, ORDS (REST API) 2 x VMs 1 GB Memory each 100 GB Block 10 GB Object 10 GB Archive

Disponible para todas las cuentas en la nube nuevas y existentes



Usando Terraform CLI



Pasos

(Solo Local)

- 1. Configurar OCI CLI
- Configurar Terraform (Todos)
- 3. Descargar código
- 4. Cambiar a Desde_CLI
- 5. Desplegar desde Terraform

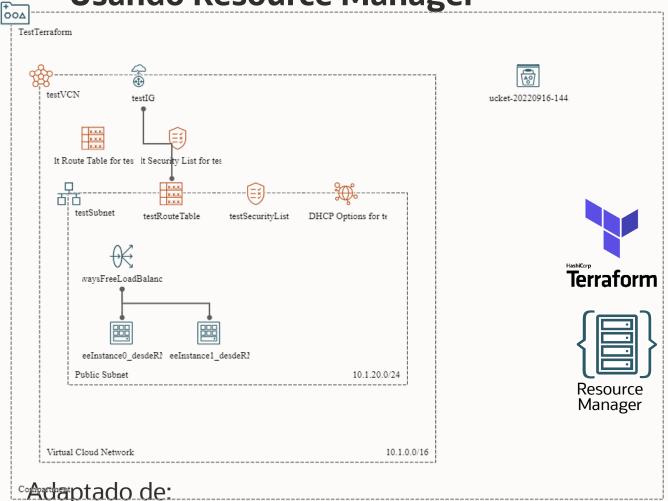
https://github.com/oracle/terraform-provider-oci/blob/master/examples/always_free/main.tf v de:

Terraform

http://www.brokedba.com/2020/07/terraform-for-dummies-launch-instance.html



Usando Resource Manager



Pasos

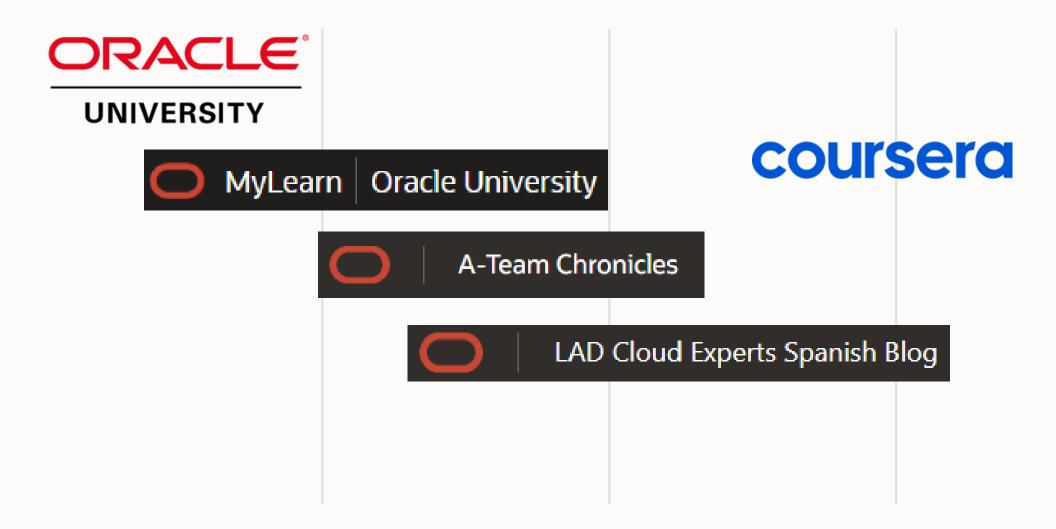
- Descargar ZIP
- 2. Copiar el cloud-init
- 3. Asignar la llave publica
- 4. Ejecutar el Resource Manager

<u>https://github.com/oracle/terraform-provider-oci/blob/master/examples/always_free/main.tf</u>
y de:

http://www.brokedba.com/2020/07/terraform-for-dummies-launch-instance.html



Recursos Oficiales





Recursos No Oficiales









Oracle Cloud Blog

My personal take on Oracle's Infrastructure and Platform Coolness!!



Referencias Oficiales

Generales:

https://education.oracle.com/es/

https://mylearn.oracle.com/

https://www.ateam-oracle.com/

https://blogs.oracle.com/lad-cloud-experts-es/

Especificas:

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/API/Concepts/cliconcepts.htm

https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/GSG/Tasks/creatingkeys.htm

https://learn.hashicorp.com/tutorials/terraform/oci-build?in=terraform/oci-get-started

https://blogs.oracle.com/cloud-infrastructure/getting-started-with-the-resource-manager-on-oracle-cloud-

<u>infrastructure</u>

https://blogs.oracle.com/cloud-infrastructure/two-tools-to-bring-your-existing-infrastructure-under-terraform

https://blogs.oracle.com/cloud-infrastructure/drift-detection-for-infrastructure-resources-using-resource-manage

https://blogs.oracle.com/cloud-infrastructure/create-resource-manager-configuration-and-state-files-by-discovering-

existing-compartment-resources

https://docs.cloud.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/Content/ResourceManager/Reference/solutions.htm

https://oracle.github.io/learning-library/oci-library/



Referencias Externas

Generales:

https://www.oc-blog.com https://technology.amis.nl https://k21academy.com

https://app.pluralsight.com/library/

https://www.udemy.com/

Especificas:

https://terraformbook.com/TheTerraformBook_sample.pdf

https://learn.hashicorp.com/tutorials/terraform/associate-study

https://k21academy.com/terraform-iac/terraform-beginners-guide/

https://events19.linuxfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/Hashicorp-Terraform-Deep-Dive-

with-no-Fear-Victor-Turbinsky-Texuna.pdf

(Consumo desde Postman)

https://github.com/ashishksingh/postman_collection_for_oci_rest



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