## **Crypto: Heuristic Problem Solver Task 3**

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% H1
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situation1:-
     problem(Numbers, Goal),
     Goal=goal(0),
     Numbers=numbers(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),
     member(0,[N1,N2,N3,N4,N5]).
action1:-
     problem(Numbers, ),
      Numbers=numbers(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),
      assert(solution(ex(N1,*,ex(N2,*,ex(N3,*,ex(N4,*,N5)))))).
?- solve(numbers(5,4,0,8,9),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{5, 4, 0, 8, 9\} Goal = 0
considering rule 1 ...
application of rule 1 produces (5 * (4 * (0 * (8 * 9))))
true.
?- solve(numbers(0,5,3,5,8),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{0, 5, 3, 5, 8\} Goal = 0
considering rule 1 ...
application of rule 1 produces (0 * (5 * (3 * (5 * 8))))
true.
?- solve(numbers(7,6,7,1,0),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{7, 6, 7, 1, 0\} Goal = 0
considering rule 1 ...
application of rule 1 produces (7 * (6 * (7 * (1 * 0))))
true.
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% H2
situation2:-
     problem(numbers(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),goal(G)),
     member(G,[N1,N2,N3,N4,N5]),
     member(0,[N1,N2,N3,N4,N5]),
     not(G=0).
action2:-
     problem( ,goal(G)),
      other numbers(special(G),others(A,B,C,D)),
      assert(solution(ex(G,+,ex(A,*,ex(B,*,ex(C,*,D))))).
?- solve(numbers(7,0,9,2,6),goal(9)).
Numbers = \{7, 0, 9, 2, 6\} Goal = 9
considering rule 2 ...
application of rule 2 produces (9 + (7 * (0 * (2 * 6))))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,4,3,1,0),goal(4)).
Numbers = {5, 4, 3, 1, 0} Goal = 4
considering rule 2 ...
application of rule 2 produces (4 + (5 * (3 * (1 * 0))))
true.
?- solve(numbers(0,2,3,5,3),goal(3)).
Numbers = \{0, 2, 3, 5, 3\} Goal = 3
considering rule 2 ...
application of rule 2 produces (3 + (0 * (2 * (5 * 3))))
true.
% H3
situation3:-
     problem( ,goal(0)),
     doubleton.
action3:-
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doubleton(doubleton(A,B),rest(C,D,E)),
     assert(solution(ex(ex(A,-,B),*,ex(C,*,ex(D,*,E))))).
?- solve(numbers(4,5,6,4,9),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{4, 5, 6, 4, 9\} Goal = 0
considering rule 3 ...
application of rule 3 produces ((4-4)*(5*(6*9)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,0,6,0,7),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{5, 0, 6, 0, 7\} Goal = 0
considering rule 3 ...
application of rule 3 produces ((0-0)*(5*(6*7)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(1,0,1,2,3),goal(0)).
Numbers = \{1, 0, 1, 2, 3\} Goal = 0
considering rule 3 ...
application of rule 3 produces ((1-1)*(0*(2*3)))
true.
% H4
situation4:-
      problem( ,goal(1)),
     doubleton(doubleton(A,B),rest(C,D,E)),
       remove(0, [C,D,E], Others),
      nth0(0,Others,F),
      nth0(1,Others,G),
      defTemp(A,B,0,F,G).
action4:-
      temp(A,B,C,D,E),
      assert(solution(ex(ex(A,/,B),*,ex(C,*,ex(D,*,E))))).
?- solve(numbers(5,4,0,5,3),goal(1)).
Numbers = \{5, 4, 0, 5, 3\} Goal = 1
considering rule 4 ...
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true.
?- solve(numbers(0,3,2,7,7),goal(1)).
Numbers = {0, 3, 2, 7, 7} Goal = 1
considering rule 4 ...
application of rule 4 produces ( (7/7)*(0*(3*2)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,6,8,0,8),goal(1)).
Numbers = \{5, 6, 8, 0, 8\} Goal = 1
considering rule 4 ...
application of rule 4 produces ((8/8)*(0*(5*6)))
true.
% H5
situation5:-
       problem( ,goal(G)),
       doubleton(doubleton(A,B),rest(C,D,E)),
       remove(G,[C,D,E],Others),
       nth0(0,Others,F),
       nth0(1,Others,H),
      defTemp(A,B,G,F,H).
action5:-
       temp(A,B,C,D,E),
       assert(solution(ex(C,+,ex(ex(A,-,B),*,ex(D,*,E))))).
?- solve(numbers(2,3,3,6,7),goal(6)).
Numbers = \{2, 3, 3, 6, 7\} Goal = \{6, 3, 3, 6, 7\}
considering rule 5 ...
application of rule 5 produces (6 + ((3 - 3)*(2*7)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(2,3,1,8,8),goal(1)).
Numbers = \{2, 3, 1, 8, 8\} Goal = 1
considering rule 5 ...
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application of rule 4 produces ((5/5)\*(0\*(4\*3)))

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application of rule 5 produces (1 + ((8 - 8)*(2*3)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,6,4,4,2),goal(2)).
Numbers = {5, 6, 4, 4, 2} Goal = 2
considering rule 5 ...
application of rule 5 produces (2 + ((4 - 4)*(5 * 6)))
true.
% H6
situation6:-
      problem(numbers(A,B,C,D,E),goal(G)),
      same([A,B,C,D,E,G]),
      defTemp(A,B,G,D,E).
action6:-
      temp(A,B,C,D,E),
      assert(solution(ex(A,+,ex(ex(B,-,C),+,ex(D,-,E))))).
?- solve(numbers(1,1,1,1,1),goal(1)).
Numbers = {1, 1, 1, 1, 1} Goal = 1
considering rule 6 ...
application of rule 6 produces (1 + ((1 - 1) + (1 - 1)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(3,3,3,3),goal(3)).
Numbers = \{3, 3, 3, 3, 3\} Goal = 3
considering rule 6 ...
application of rule 6 produces (3 + ((3 - 3) + (3 - 3)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(7,7,7,7),goal(7)).
Numbers = \{7, 7, 7, 7, 7\} Goal = 7
considering rule 6 ...
application of rule 6 produces (7 + ((7 - 7) + (7 - 7)))
true.
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% H7
situation7:-
      problem(numbers(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),goal(G)),
      perm(s(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),p(A,B,C,D,E)),
      twoP(A,B),
      zeroP(C,D),
      TwoLess is E - 2,
      G = TwoLess,
      defTemp(A,B,C,D,E).
action7:-
      temp(A,B,C,D,E),
      zeroX(C,D,ZeroX),
      twoX(B,A,TwoX),
      assert(solution(ex(E,-,ex(TwoX,+,ZeroX)))).
?- solve(numbers(2,2,3,5,9),goal(7)).
Numbers = \{2, 2, 3, 5, 9\} Goal = 7
considering rule 7 ...
application of rule 7 produces (9 - ((5 - 3) + (2 - 2)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,5,7,9,7),goal(5)).
Numbers = \{5, 5, 7, 9, 7\} Goal = 5
considering rule 7 ...
application of rule 7 produces (7 - ((9 - 7) + (5 - 5)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,7,4,8,8),goal(2)).
Numbers = \{5, 7, 4, 8, 8\} Goal = 2
considering rule 7 ...
application of rule 7 produces (4 - ((7 - 5) + (8 - 8)))
true
% H8
situation8:-
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problem(numbers(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),goal(G)),
      perm(s(N1,N2,N3,N4,N5),p(A,B,C,D,E)),
      A=B,
      C=D,
      TwoLess is E - 2,
      G = TwoLess,
      defTemp(A,B,C,D,E).
action8 :-
      temp(A,B,C,D,E),
      assert(solution(ex(E,-,ex(ex(A,/,B),+,ex(C,/,D))))).\\
?- solve(numbers(2,2,4,4,9),goal(7)).
Numbers = {2, 2, 4, 4, 9} Goal = 7
considering rule 8 ...
application of rule 8 produces (9 - ((2/2) + (4/4)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(5,5,7,7,3),goal(1)).
Numbers = {5, 5, 7, 7, 3} Goal = 1
considering rule 8 ...
application of rule 8 produces (3 - ((5/5) + (7/7)))
true.
?- solve(numbers(6,3,8,3,8),goal(4)).
Numbers = \{6, 3, 8, 3, 8\} Goal = 4
considering rule 8 ...
application of rule 8 produces (6 - ((3/3) + (8/8)))
true.
```