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议论文题型分类大全

——搞定这一步，稳稳上6.5分！

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第一种议论文题型

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Discuss both views and give your opinion.

讨论双方观点，并且给出你的个人意见。

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第一种议论文题型

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Discuss both views and give your opinion.

这种题型的写作逻辑超超超级简单：先在核心段各自分析A和B两个观点的合理性，然后在结尾段给出自己的个人观点。我认为给出清晰的个人观点比中间段的各自拓展有难度。

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个人观点里必须明确体现A和B之间的关系，

这也决定了核心段的展开顺序

- 1). 一方弱一方强(一般用“**虽然…但是…**”的逻辑来思考);
- 2). 两个观点必须共存(**缺一不可**);

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第一种情况

这个题目里的两个观点让你感觉一瞬间就找到了弱强的区别, 所以你打算按照“虽然…但是…”的逻辑来展开讨论。比较常见的“虽然…但是…”逻辑如下:

- 1). 从短期来看早点工作能让年轻人早点经济独立, 但是从长远来看拥有高学历对事业发展更有帮助。
- 2). 一些人可能因为运动场所增加而变得健康, 但是大部分人需要别的措施来改善健康。
- 3). 有的时候人们不可避免要发出噪音, 但是大部分情况下噪音应该被严格控制。

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弱强观点的的结构安排

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- 1). 用模板句来引出争论 或者 从题目两个观点里找出共通的事实。In my opinion, (although)....., (but).....(预告个人观点, 轻松结束介绍段)
- 2). On the one hand, 核心段—顺着题目展开弱的观点(TS是现成的)
- 3). On the other hand, 核心段—顺着题目展开强的观点(TS是现成的)
- 4). 一般两句话。先重复自己偏向的观点。然后再提出建议/反驳弱的那一方。

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Some people think that we should send messages to contact intelligent lives on other planets, while others say that it is dangerous to do so. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

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People have conflicting views as to whether we should send signals to contact aliens far away from the Earth. **In my opinion, although the attempt to search and contact intelligent aliens may bring us some positive changes, we are far from being prepared to do so.**

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On the one hand, from the perspective of some optimists, there may be great benefits to connecting alien life forms. **It is likely that** our neighbours in space would lend us their far more advanced technologies to solve a series of problems on the Earth. **For example,** environmental pollution could be eradicated and life-threatening diseases could be cured **if** we are technologically improved by our alien friends. **What is more, with** their help and assistance, human beings may be able to make a significant step forward to live beyond the Earth. **This means that** we would no longer be afraid of facing any catastrophes that might destroy our home planet.

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On the other hand, advocates of contacting extraterrestrial life may be overly optimistic and many people believe that doing so leads to a higher possibility of endangering human beings. The first reason is that the Earth may be attacked by intelligent lives from the outer space. This is because they may not be as friendly as we expect. In possession of far more powerful technology, aliens that we have managed to contact would rob us of our resources and even enslave us. In addition, even if these alien visitors were friendly, their visit to us would still lead to disasters, as they may come along with viruses and germs not existing on the Earth.

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Personally, I do not suggest that we should let other intelligent lives know where the Earth is now until we are technologically prepared to face all possibilities. Our curiosity for the existence of them is more likely to pose a threat to ourselves.

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WRITING TASK 2

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Some people say that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. Others, however, say that this would have little effect on public health and that other measures are required.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

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The declining level of health in the general population is a problem faced by many countries. **In my opinion, although** increasing the number of sports facilities may encourage **some people** to be physically active, it is not the most effective method to improve the level of health and other measures are necessarily needed.

Advocates of the increase in the number of sports facilities believe that it helps people to stay healthy. 1). **If** there were more easy-to-reach local sports centres, people would be more likely to make exercise a regular part of their lives. **Rather than** just collapse in front of the screen every evening, they would spend some quality time swimming or jogging, **which contributes positively to** good health and fitness. 2). **In addition**, the variety of sports that could be offered would cater for all ages, levels of fitness and interests. **For example**, those with painful memories of PE at school might be happier in the swimming pool than on the football pitch.

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On the other hand, I agree with those people who deny that increasing the number of facilities for physical activities is the best solution to health-related problems. 1). The first reason is that interest in sport is not universal, so additional facilities might simply attract the already fit, not those who most need them. 2). In addition, as well as physical activity, there are several measures that can be used to raise the level of public health level. For example, high tax penalties could be imposed on high-fat food products, tobacco and alcohol, as excessive consumption of any of these contributes to poor health.

(重复观点)My view is that focusing on sports facilities is too narrow an approach and would not have the desired results. (提出建议)People should be encouraged not only to be more physically active but also to adapt a healthier lifestyle in general.

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• 必须注意第二种情况

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A/B观点的内容让你觉得他们在解决一个问题是**缺一不可**的，
所以你会选择一个**共存的观点**逻辑来写这篇文章。

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共存观点的结构安排

- 1). 用**模板句**来引出争论 或者 从两个观点里找出**共通的事实**。In my opinion, 清晰明了的一个观点句(参考下一页ppt)
- 2). On the one hand, 核心段—展开A观点(现成的TS)
- 3). On the other hand, 核心段—展开B观点(现成的TS)
- 4). (仍然两句话)Personally, 先重复个人观点, 然后强调两者各自的重要性。

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1. I believe that rules and freedom play **equally important** roles in the development of young children, so they should **co-exist** in the growth of every child.
2. I believe that **the joint effort of** the government and individuals **is the key to eradicating** environmental problems.
3. I believe that **a combination of** skyscrapers and houses is an ideal strategy of city planning.
4. I believe that **both** punishments **and** other measures should be used together to make roads safer.

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Some believe the purpose of education is to prepare individuals to be useful to the society, while others say the purpose is to help individuals to achieve personal ambitions. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

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Every government allots a considerable proportion of its budget towards making as many citizens as possible have the access to education. However, debate about the purposes of education never seems to end. **From my point of view, such an investment is aimed at preparing young people for not only life and work but also citizenship.**

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From an individual perspective, the primary goal of education has been helping young people find a satisfying job and become independent thinkers. With regard to the former, education can make a significant contribution to career achievements by equipping young people with the knowledge and skills they need to secure a place at a good university, start an internship, and eventually land a decent job. As for the latter, schools can positively contribute to training students' objective and unbiased way of looking at various issues by exposing them to a wide range of subjects, such as literature, philosophy and history.

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On the other hand, as far as the government is concerned, the purpose of prioritizing investment in education is to make young children able and responsible citizens in the future. Having an uneducated population means that a country is bound to be economically and technologically underdeveloped because we are living in a knowledge-based world. Therefore, the reason for many governments allotting a significant proportion of budget to education is to ensure a productive and creative workforce. In addition, it is true that receiving education allows people to behave more rationally so that a society with lower crime rate and less violence can be anticipated.

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Personally, I think that education is undoubtedly a multipurpose tool which not only empowers individuals to pursue ambitious goals in both life and work but also facilitates major improvements of society.(这里的两句话被定语从句 which合并到一起了)

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Some people think that strict punishments for driving offences are the key to reducing traffic accidents. Others, however, believe that other measures would be more effective in improving road safety. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

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People have differing views with regard to the question of how to make our roads safer. **In my view**, both punishments and a range of other measures can be used together to promote better driving habits.

On the one hand, strict punishments can certainly help to encourage people to drive more safely. Penalties for dangerous drivers can act as a deterrent, **meaning that** people avoid repeating the same offence. **There are** various types of driving penalty, **such as** small fines, licence suspension, driver awareness courses, and even prison sentences. The aim of these punishments is to show dangerous drivers that their actions have negative consequences. **As a result**, we would hope that drivers become more disciplined and alert, and that they follow the rules more carefully.

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On the other hand, (many people believe that) safe driving can be promoted in several different ways that do not punish drivers. Firstly, it is vitally important to educate people properly before they start to drive, and this could be done in schools or even as part of an extended or more difficult driving test. Secondly, more attention could be paid to safe road design. For example, signs can be used to warn people, speed bumps and road bends can be added to calm traffic, and speed cameras can help to deter people from driving too quickly. Finally, governments or local councils could reduce road accidents by investing in better public transport, which would mean that fewer people would need to travel by car.

大家试着自己写一下这个结尾段。

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discuss 类型的介绍段

1). 总结A/B的共同讨论点(模板句)

2). 回答个人观点

题目：有人认为玩电脑游戏对孩子在这方面面都有坏处，而有的人认为这些游戏对孩子的发展有好处。

People have different views about whether children should be allowed to play computer games.

In my opinion, while there have been complaints about problems caused by playing these games, the effects are not absolutely negative.

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discuss 类型的介绍段

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写出事实版—观点A和B之间共通的事实

Some people regard video games as harmless fun, or even as a useful educational tool. Others, however, believe that videos games are having an adverse effect on the people who play them.

Discuss both views and give your opinion.

Many people, and children in particular, enjoy playing computer games. While I accept that these games can sometimes have a positive effect on the user, I believe that they are more likely to have a harmful impact.

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discuss 类型的介绍段

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很特殊的一个版本

用一个观点作为事实背景, 另一个观点作为个人观点

Some people believe that studying at university or college is the best route to a successful career, while others believe that it is better to get a job straight after school. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

Some young people choose to start to work after graduating from high school. While starting to work earlier helps with their career development, I believe that receiving education beyond school level is a superior decision to achieve a successful career.

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discuss 类型的介绍段

很特殊的一个版本

用一个观点作为事实背景，另一个观点作为个人观点

题目：有人认为学生应该被分班教学，而另一些人则认为他们应该被合起来教。

In some schools, students are divided into different levels of classes based on their learning abilities. Although this way of teaching makes learning and teaching easier, however, I believe that teaching students together is a better way of education.

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