

## 状语从句入门介绍

### 1. 状语从句的规则

#### 1). 完整的状语从句

连词 + 完整句(四种基本句型)

#### 2). 从句主语省略的状语从句—极少使用

连词 + doing/done(取决于和主句主语之间是主动还是被动关系)

### 2. 状语从句的目的

#### 1). 限定时间

**When both parents have to work to provide a better life quality**, they need to rely on grandparents for childcare.

**After they finish school**, teenagers have to face the dilemma of whether to continue education or get a job.

**After leaving their comfort zone**, young people will have to face all the challenges by themselves.

I would say that human beings should **not** try to contact aliens **until we are basically prepared to face all possibilities**.

2). 限定原因

Such activities are not a waste of time **because they help children develop a range of skills.**

**Because people interpret happiness for themselves in so many different ways,** it is difficult to give any definition that is true for everyone.

**Because it is more likely now that both parents work,** there is little opportunity for children to stay in their own home up to that age.

This is often not possible at home **because they are the only child, or because their brothers or sisters are older or younger.**

It is important that children learn at an early age to use computers **as they will need these skills throughout their studies and working lives.**

3). 限定条件(假设)(一般是主将从现)

If their children work hard at school, **then** they will increase their opportunities for going to higher education and eventually getting a good job.

If they cannot play make-believe games, how can they develop their imagination?

If they do not practice any sports, how can they learn physical co-ordination or learn important social lessons about winning and losing?

If everything they do must have some educational or academic relevance, then they will soon get tired of studying altogether.

If they could raise them to be considered of others and to be social, responsible individuals, the whole community would benefit.

**If allowed** to make their own decisions, young children could grow independent in many ways.

4). 让步关系(虽然)

While some people link happiness to wealth and material success, others think it lies in emotions and loving person relationships.

While some people think this may be damaging to a child's development, in fact there are many advantages to having school experience at a young age.

5). 伴随关系(随着)

As access to the best education and best jobs is becoming more competitive, then it is true that children have to make the best of their study time when they are young.

As the number of teenage criminals increases, many people are suggesting that they should be punished more severely.

6). 结果关系

In many countries, the birth rate is decreasing so families are smaller with fewer children.