



学为贵·赢未来

学为贵

# 议论文题型分类大全

——搞定这一步，稳稳上6.5分！

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## Two Questions=Report

1. 原因分析+ 解决方案
2. 原因分析+ 有何影响
3. 原因分析+ 随机(鬼才知道会问什么)
4. 造成的问题+ 解决方案——特别注意

你有可能遇到其中任何一种组合

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## 往年真题

1. 很多人不认识自己的邻居。(原因+解决)
2. 全世界的城市越来越相似。(原因+影响)
3. 爸妈在家扮演的角色有很大不同。(原因+会不会有改变)
4. 人类寿命越来越长。(导致的问题+解决)

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## Two Questions=Report

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注意区分这两个问题，经常导致 TR 低分

What do you think are the causes?

What problems does it cause?

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report类型的核心段(原因+解决方案版) 学为贵·赢未来

1. 直接改写原题，不需要背景引出(考察改写能力) + 承上启下(我认为...和...是主要原因/要为此负责)
2. 第一个原因分析。(idea--support)
3. Another cause is that....., 第二个原因分析。(idea--support)
4. (因为...很严重/因为...做某事很重要)----so measures should be taken to  
..... 解决方案 1 + 结果 解决方案 2 + 结果
5. 总结重复原因/解决方案—可以用“因为,所以”或者  
“虽然,但是”的方法把两部分分别放进去。

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## 范文-1

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*More and more people do not choose to ride bicycles when going outside. What do you think are the reasons? What can be done to encourage people to ride bikes?*

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## 范文-1

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Owning a bicycle and using it frequently seems to be less popular today. I believe that the growth in the size of cities and the advanced modern transport system are the main reasons for this.

The first reason why riding bicycles is no longer popular is that cities have been growing bigger. With the continuous expansion of modern cities, the distance between home and destinations has become much farther. If people keep the habit of cycling, then they will find it really time-consuming and energy-consuming. For example, when they finally get to the school or office, they will probably be late or feel exhausted, which makes it difficult for them to concentrate on study or work.

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## 范文-1

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Another cause is that a greater variety of means of transport are available to daily commuters today. In the past, taking a bus or riding a bicycle was almost the only choice for people to go to work or for fun. Today, however, people living in cities and towns can have a wider range of choices, including express buses, underground railway, taxis and even Uber service. Any of these is more efficient and comfortable than cycling and therefore the traditional way of transport has been losing popularity.

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## 范文-1

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It is important to remember that riding a bike is beneficial for both the individual and society, so measures should be taken to entice and encourage people to be more active in this choice. Firstly, the government could build special lanes for cyclists, so that they can ride as fast as they want or with a sense of privilege. In addition, subsidies should be provided to people who pay close attention to the price of bicycles. In this way, more people would be able to afford the bikes that they desire.

In conclusion, although the development of modern cities has led to a decreasing number of people traveling by bicycle, I believe that measures mentioned above could effectively reverse this situation.

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范文2分析

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*A lot of young people do not know how to manage their money when graduating from high school. What do you thin are the reasons?*  
*What can be done to teach them this important skill?*

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范文2分析

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这篇文章的两个原因写成了一个段落，因为各自展开比较少。为了保持段落平衡，合成一段比分开写更合理。

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范文2分析

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Many young people are leaving school without a basic and vital understanding of how personal finances ought to be managed in the adult world. This lack of knowledge is due to a lack of life experience and limited education which can be solved in two simple ways.

One main reason why so many young people are unable to manage their own finances upon finishing high school is that they have been living along with their parents for free. As a result, they have never needed to earn a salary or save their money in order to pay bills. Another cause is that schools do not factor personal financial management into their curriculum. Schools focus instead on classic subjects, such as maths, geography, history and languages, which means important life skills are not being taught. Both teachers and parents are failing to prepare young people for the real world.

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## 范文2分析

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There are two options for solving young people's inability to manage personal finances. Firstly, parents should spend time with their children teaching them how money is earned, budgeted and used for either savings or expenses. One simple step could be for parents to start by teaching young children how to manage their pocket money and, as their child grows up, expand into more serious household expenses. Secondly, schools should incorporate life skills into their curriculum for final year students. In this way, children will be able to learn in a supportive environment how their finances need to be budgeted and managed to avoid debt problems later in life.

In conclusion, young people lack financial management skills due to the negligence of parents and schools, which can only be solved if both take more responsibility for equipping school leavers with the right skills.

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## 分析原因的原则

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1. 不能只局限在中国;
2. 客观的出发点;
3. 通过年代对比找到原因 (至关重要);
4. 范围缩小一些;

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## 用来写原因的 topic sentences

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1. The first reason for the shortage of younger teachers is that a teaching job pays poorly.
2. The first reason why bicycle riding is no longer popular is that people today have much more choices for transportation.
3. In addition, the increase in the amount of rubbish is also a result of people using more disposable products.
4. It is true that poor health of the general population is associated with people's bad eating habits.

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### 写原因段的逻辑

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The first reason why people waste food in large quantities is that they are richer than ever before. With higher incomes, buying food has become much easier, so people prepare each meal with more food than they really need to satisfy their demands for more flavors and better nutrients. It is not uncommon that much of the food cannot be finished and ends up in the trash bin.

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### 写原因段的逻辑

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Many people are reluctant to live a greener life mainly because the process to be environmentally-friendly causes a lot of trouble. For example, people who want to practice waste sorting have to spend a large amount of time learning to tell the difference between recyclables and non-recyclables. In addition, people who try to reduce carbon emissions must leave their cars in the garage and fight their way in overly crowded public transport vehicles. In most cases, the option to live a comfortable is more attractive than a low-carbon one.

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### 不认识邻居的原因

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In addition, people knowing little about their neighbours is because technology has greatly changed the way they entertain and socialize. Before the Internet, people actively participated in community activities to have fun or build their social networks. Today, however, neighbours barely meet and talk with each other, as they are more addicted to online sharing of gossips and pictures.

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### 写原因段的逻辑

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The increasing similarity between cities **is a result of** the growth of urban population. **As** more and more people choose to live and work in big cities, the government has to keep building modern high-rise buildings **to meet the needs** of more space for either residence or business. **As a result**, there has been a decrease in the number of traditional buildings, **which leads to** the consequence that a city does not look unique anymore.

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### 孩子学校表现糟糕的原因

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The first reason for students' poor behavior is that the birth rate is decreasing so that families are becoming smaller with fewer children. These children are often spoiled. They are allowed to have whatever they want regardless of price and to behave as they please. This means that the children grow up without consideration for others. When they begin to go to school, they have not learnt to respect others and obey rules.

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### 不去一些地方旅游的原因


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The danger and wilderness of some places set up a barrier for ordinary people, which is the reason why TV programs like Man vs Wild enjoy a great popularity. There are some destinations where tourists may be kidnapped or robbed. There are also places where trekkers are highly vulnerable to diseases, like malaria or bird flu.

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**解决方案--切实可行**

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1. 政府---至关重要(收税/花钱/颁布法律):

- 1). The government could impose higher taxes on .....so that .....
- 2). What the government should do is to invest in...../financially support...../spend money doing...
- 3). The government ought to require .....to .....

2. 家长

3. 学校

4. 公司

5. authorities

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**report类型的核心段(原因+有何影响版本)**

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1. 直接改写原题, 不需要背景引出(扩充或者缩减原题) + 承上启下(提前总结原因/空话过渡)

2. One of the reasons is that 第一个原因分析。(idea--support)

3. In addition, 第二个原因分析。(idea--support)

4. 过渡句---To my knowledge, there are 完全取决于你自己(好/坏/虽然....但是.....)

5. 总结(重复原因/影响)

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*Some employers think that formal academic qualifications are more important than life experiences and personal qualities when they look for an employee.*

*Why is it the case? Is it a positive or negative development?*

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Nowadays , more importance is attached to formal educational qualifications than life experience and personal qualities when a company is recruiting new employees. The reasons behind this phenomenon are multiple, and I believe it is a positive development in the long-run.

First of all, university qualifications provide direct proofs of candidates' competencies. Employers can have a clear picture of what universities and course the candidates have attended, and what scores they have achieved . Unlike life experiences and personalities, qualifications are quantifiable data that can be measured easily and quickly.

In addition, people holding qualifications could adapt to the new job much more smoothly. They normally need less on-job training when starting a job, and unlike those without higher education, they have better ability in terms of critical thinking, problem-solving and expertise acquired in university education.

To my knowledge, giving priority to higher qualifications results in more advantages than disadvantages. The most obvious benefit is that it encourages young people to pursue higher academic education, which broadens their career prospects. From a social perspective, it will create a highly educated and developed society if everyone chooses to receive higher education.

In conclusion, university qualifications are needed in this knowledge-based society and I believe this trend brings more benefits than drawbacks. If governments allocate more money to tertiary education, it will surely bring about long-term benefits to both individuals and the society as a whole.

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Report 类型的第一段一般不需要背景句，题目中的现象本身就是背景，所以只需要直接开始改写的工作就可以了。

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report类型的介绍段(从原文里找到新的主语)

1) In many countries schools have severe problems with **students' behavior**. What do you think are the causes? What solutions do you suggest?

**Poor student behavior** seems to be an increasingly widespread problem in many **countries**. I think that modern lifestyles are probably responsible for this. (提前总结型过渡)

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report类型的介绍段(从原文里找到新的主语) 学为贵·赢未来

2). Children and teenagers are committing more **crimes** than before. What do you think are the causes? How should they be punished?

The **number of crimes** committed by children and teenagers has been increasing. I think that there could be several reasons why this is happening. (空话型过渡)

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report类型的介绍段(从原文里找到新的主语) 学为贵·赢未来

3). Some employers think that **formal academic qualifications** are more important than life experiences and personal qualities when they look for an employee. Why is it the case? Is it a positive or negative development?

**Formal educational qualifications** are believed to be more important than life experiences and personality traits when a company is recruiting new staffs. From my point of view, this criterion of choosing employees can be explained by the following reasons. (空话型过渡)

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report类型的介绍段(基本句型的切换) 学为贵·赢未来

4). The average weight of citizens has been increasing in many countries. What do you think are the causes? What solutions do you suggest?

Many countries across the world are faced with the problem of obesity. I think that unhealthy lifestyles of today's people are the causes of this problem. (提前总结型过渡)

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### report类型的介绍段(基本句型的切换)

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5). Children and teenagers are committing more crimes than before. What do you think are the causes? How should they be punished?

There has been an increase in the number of crimes committed by children and teenagers. I think that the causes of teenagers committing more crimes are poor parenting and media influence. (提前总结型过渡)

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### report类型的介绍段(词性的切换)

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6). International travel sometimes makes people prejudiced rather than broad-minded. What do you think are the reasons? What can be done to increase understandings of tourists about the country they visit.

参考答案: Sometimes, people who travel internationally have prejudice against the country they visit. I think that tourists' prejudice is mainly caused by cultural differences. (提前总结型过渡)

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### report类型的结尾段


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#### 类型一: 直接重复“原因+解决方案”

In conclusion, unhealthy eating habits and sedentary lifestyle have caused the rise in obesity. Solutions to this problem lie with the government which could take measures mentioned above to improve the level of health among the general population.

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report类型的结尾段

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类型二：你们最喜欢的升华

In conclusion, measures proposed above should be taken to minimize the adverse effects of increasing juvenile delinquency. This is no longer a problem for individual families, but the society as a whole.

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report类型的结尾段

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类型三：好看的语法能力

In conclusion, the sooner human beings begin to take actions, the fewer species will disappear from the earth. Therefore, measures proposed above should be taken to minimize the adverse effects of massive extinction of living creatures.

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