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议论文核心段的扩展

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一篇议论文的任务是为了完成如下任务的其中一部分：

1. 好处
2. 坏处
3. 影响
4. 原因

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最怕核心段里的句子之间没联系

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在一篇议论文的结构被安排好之后，你需要做的就是核心段落的细节处理好。这也是很多同学一直纠结的地方。

问题1：写了一句话之后，接下来完全不知道该怎么继续下去。索性换个方向再写，导致两三句话之间没有任何逻辑联系；

问题2：写了一句话之后，接下来的一句对前一句完全是简单的换词重复，并没有起到更进一步解释的作用。

问题3：各种我难以启齿的问题。总之就是前言不搭后语！！！！

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Topic sentence的基本原则

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- 1.与题目紧密相关，不能随心所欲；一般来自原题观点改写或者稍微往下细化；
- 2.必须是一个自己有把握能扩展的idea，否则写不动；
- 3.Topic sentence比较灵活，有的时候只能引出一个具体的idea，有的时候方向给得比较宽，能引出2-3个具体的ideas。（但是第一种情况居多）

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最简单的扩展方式--直接用举例来支撑吧

Topic Sentence + 知识细化(to be specific) + 知识细化(to be specific)

举例的时候多用状语从句和修饰名词

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互联网的最大好处

The greatest advantage of the internet is that it makes communication much easier between people. **For example**, **when** studying abroad, international students would not be bothered by the problem of homesickness, **as** they are enabled by instant communication tools, such as Facetime, to talk with their families on a daily basis. **In addition**, people suffering from the same disease are able to establish an online community **where** they can share inspiring stories of fighting diseases as well as useful information for recovery.

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参考答案

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It is evident that living a simple life makes great contributions to combating environmental challenges. For example, if people choose to spend holidays at home reading a classic novel rather than having a trip abroad, they will help reduce greenhouse gases emitted by the flights and vehicles used during their journeys. Similarly, instead of pursuing the latest fashion trend, people who merely purchase the moderate number of clothes and shoes contribute positively to saving the resources used for production and reducing the amount of rubbish.

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科技有助于保留传统生活方式

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Technology can positively contribute to the keeping alive of traditional skills and ways of life. **For example**, the populations of some islands are too small to have normal schools. **Rather than** breaking up families by sending children to the mainland, education authorities have been able to use the Internet to deliver schooling online. **In addition**, the Internet, and modern refrigeration techniques, are being used to keep alive the traditional skills of producing salmon, **because** it can now be ordered from, and delivered to, anywhere in the world.

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政府为什么更应该投资医疗

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Government investment in health care and medical research has an extremely important role to play in every society. **For example, if** more free vaccines are available to young children, infant and children mortality rate could be remarkably reduced, which contributes a healthier generation of population to the development of a country. **In addition, if** the government financially supports the research of new medicines that are more affordable to patients, there would be much higher possibilities for them to receive proper medical treatment and therefore be cured. **Without** such investment, it would be difficult to provide patients with effective medical care at a low cost, **as** profit-driven companies are not willing to pour money into the research.

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媒体带来的文化信息

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On the one hand, I admit that getting acquainted with culture of different places across the world has become incredibly easy and convenient with the help of media. **For example,** there are thousands of books and magazines, **such as** Lonely Planet, vividly picturing how people live their daily lives in a city thousands of miles away from the reader. Information about their food tradition and festival celebration can be accessed at almost no cost of time and money. **In a similar way,** watching movies brings viewers close to a lifestyle totally different from their own. Indian movies, **for example,** let people know how important singing and dancing is to the Indians.

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音乐的重要性

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Music is something that accompanies all of us throughout our lives. As children, we are taught songs by our parents and teachers as a means of learning language, or simply as a form of enjoyment. Children delight in singing with others, and it would appear that the act of singing in a group creates a connection between participants, regardless of their age. Later in life, people's musical preferences develop, and we come to see our favourite songs as part of our life stories. Music both expresses and arouses emotions in a way that words alone cannot. In short, it is difficult to imagine life without it.

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这是最官方的段落展开逻辑

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Topic sentence + (3种)Explanation + For example + (反向假设/总结重复TS)

1. TS + 原因解释
2. TS + 降层解释, 把TS的某个抽象概念细化
3. TS + 重复TS, 引出进一步结果

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文化商业化带来的坏处

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Using traditional cultures as money-making tourist attractions may destroy them. **This is because** the way they are originally performed needs to be altered to meet the needs of tourists. **For example, in order to** help audiences easily understand the meaning of a traditional dance, the moves have to be simplified, which **as a result** leads to the loss of authenticity of traditional art.

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提前规划旅行的重要性

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It is important to plan a holiday trip carefully, **because** it helps people to save money **as well as** enjoy the vacation better. **For example**, people need to think about how much money to allot for things including transportation, food, and hotels. **In particular**, hotels and transportation at peak seasons can be incredibly expensive **if** not booked with plenty of time in advance. **In addition, if** tourists make a precise plan to pay a visit to a country during its most important festivals, **then** they will be able to engage more in local culture **and therefore** have more memorable experience.

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稳定心态对体育比赛的作用

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On the other hand, many people believe that a stable and positive mentality, to a great extent, determines the results of sports competitions. **More specifically**, athletes aiming at winning medals must be able to stay calm throughout the game or not easily give up even in an uphill battle. **One of the most obvious examples** of this is the shooting competition **where** the ability to focus on the target and not to be affected by the crowds is far more important than physical strength.

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家长对孩子的影响

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On the one hand, parents play a critically important role in shaping children's behavior. **In other words**, educating them to understand the need to obey rules and respect others always begins in the home and is widely thought to be the responsibility of parents. **For example**, if parents always wait patiently in line to buy a ticket, their children will act in the same manner by imitation. **By contrast**, children of parents who often run a red light are likely to cause the community a lot of trouble.

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私人公司对科研的参与应该被限制 学为贵·赢未来

Private companies' involvement in the research of some technologies must be restricted. **If profit-driven organizations were allowed to freely conduct any experiment they are interested in, there would be devastating outcomes.** For example, rather than being researched and developed by private companies, nuclear technology is strictly controlled by the government in almost every country. This is due to the fear that the technology of purifying radioactive materials which can be used to produce powerful weapons of massive destruction, such as an atomic bomb, may fall into wrong hands.

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早上学对孩子的好处 学为贵·赢未来

Another advantage of going to school at an early age is that children develop faster socially. (针对前面socially的解释) They make friends and learn how to get on with other children of a similar age. (用上学和在家待着作为对比) This is often not possible at home **because** they are the only child, or **because** their brothers or sisters are older or younger.

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为什么应该让孩子参加课外活动

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However, the parents who do not allow their children sufficient free time for leisure activities outside school hours are misguided. (对前一句的解释) Such activities are far from being a waste of time for the children simply because they are not academic. (进一步降到哪些课外活动) It is important to remember that children need to develop skills other than intellectual ones, and the best way to do this is through activities **such as sports, games and playing with other kids**. If they cannot play make-believe games, how can they develop their imagination? How can they learn physical coordination or learn important social lessons about winning and losing if they do not practise any sports? Many children form strong, personal relationships with the friends they play with, and without the opportunity to do this, they could grow up emotionally immature or unformed.

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学习电脑技能对孩子的好处

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(偏空洞没有举例, 但仍有逻辑)

In spite of this, the obvious benefits of computer skills for young children cannot be denied. (这一句才算是真正意义上的TS, 前一句更像是个转折句) Their adult world will be changing constantly in terms of technology and the Internet is the key to all the knowledge and information available in the world today. **Therefore** it is important that children learn at an early age to use the equipment enthusiastically and with confidence **as** they will need these skills throughout their studies and working lives.

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这后面的段落扩展都是topic sentence比较宽，
所以核心段引出了2-3个idea的内容。

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支持校服的理由

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People in favour of students wearing school uniforms believe that it has a number of benefits. 1). First, requiring students to wear uniforms helps reduce peer pressure. When everyone in the class is dressed in the same way, they are not likely to talk about the price and taste of clothes. As a result, no one would feel a sense of superiority or being prejudiced. 2). In addition, the rule of wearing school uniforms keeps the campus safe. This is because those who are not members of the school can be easily recognized and kept outside. There are consequently less possibilities of some incidents, such as theft or gang bullying on campus.

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联系外星人的好处

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On the one hand, from the perspective of some optimists, **there may be great benefits** to connecting alien life forms. **1)**. It is likely that our neighbours in space would lend us their far more advanced technologies to solve a series of problems on the Earth. For example, environmental pollution could be eradicated and life-threatening diseases could be cured if we are technologically improved by our alien friends. **2)**. What's more, with their help and assistance, human beings may be able to make a significant step forward to live beyond the Earth. This means that we would no longer be afraid of facing any catastrophe that might destroy our home planet.

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在家工作的好处

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Advocates of working at home believe that individuals benefit a lot from it. **1)**. It is time-saving for employees to work at home. Instead of spending hours getting to and from work, people just take a few steps to their working table. With the saved time, they could do a better job or have a better rest. **2)**. In addition, working at home allows people to work in their own way. For example, there is no need for them to wear suits, which are not a comfortable choice for the majority of people.

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在家工作的坏处

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However, I am of the opinion that this unconventional way of working causes more problems. 1). Firstly, people who work in their living room may suffer from poor health. They are more likely to be attacked by obesity or hypertension, as they spend the whole day without any outdoor activities. 2). Secondly, there may be extremely low working efficiency. This is because people are easily distracted and disturbed by many things, such as snacks, gadgets and visitors. 3). Finally, it damages the ability of face-to-face communication if people do all their work at home. When they have got used to sending e-mails or having a camera meeting, it is difficult for them to communicate with others in real life.

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家里孩子多的好处分析

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On the one hand, some people believe that having more than one child in a family has a number of benefits. 1). One is that parents can have more free time of their own. This is because children take care of each other or play with each other. For example, when the elder brother reads bed stories to the younger ones, their parents are free to do what they want. 2). In addition, children who grow up in such a family are less likely to be selfish and have more experience of sharing. They are more aware of the importance of being considerate and responsible for their own decisions.

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On the one hand, **there are two reasons why some people say we are more dependent on each other now.** 1). Firstly, the cost of living has increased so dramatically that life is more complex and difficult. Young adults, for example, have to rely on their parents for financial help when renting a flat or buying a house. Housing prices are higher than ever, and if relying on themselves it would be impossible for many young people to pay a deposit and a mortgage. 2). Secondly, people want a better quality of life for their families. This means that both parents usually need to work full-time, and they depend on support from grandparents and babysitters for child care.

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举办奥运会的好处

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Holding the Olympic Games allows the host country to reap benefits in terms of **economic growth** and **public health**. **With regard to the former**, millions of people are attracted to the host country either to watch world-class sports games or to experience local culture, **both of which** bring in billions of dollars in cash and create a large number of job opportunities. **The other contribution made by hosting this international event** is that an interest in sports can be developed for most citizens and they would become more physically active. **As a result**, the level of health in the general population can be improved.

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带孩子出国的坏处

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On the one hand, some people worry that children who go and live abroad with parents may face the problems of **homesickness** and **language barriers**. With regard to the former, these children are very likely to miss their old school, friends and relatives. Such a negative emotion is difficult to deal with even for adults, so it is a larger challenge for young children. In addition, learning a foreign language is rather challenging. Therefore, when these children arrive in a foreign country, it would be impossible for them to go to a normal school very soon, which probably leads to more negative impacts, such as isolation and depression.

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