

Proposed Workflow

- Done
- To do

Data gathering (rasters)

- SRTM data (1 feature)
- Landsat bands (12 features)
- Radiometric data (7 features)
- Magnetic data (1 feature)

Step 1

Raster wrangling

- +espg = 31983
- +proj = UTM
- +zone = 23S
- +datum = SIRGAS2000
- +ellp = GRS 1980
- +resol = 62.5 x 62.5 m

Data cleaning

- Truncate radiometric channels

Exploratory data analysis

- Univariate
- Bivariate

Data preprocessing

- Landsat preprocessing
  - Radiometric calibration
  - Reflectance extraction
  - Vegetation suppression
- PCA or t-SNE
- StandardScaler

Bachri et al. (2019) [↗](#)

Feature selection

- Gini index / Entropy
- ANOVA F-test
- Mutual information
- Cluster analysis

How to perform feature selection with numerical input data and categorical target [↗](#)

Data modeling

- (Multinomial) Logistic Regression [↗](#)
- K-Nearest Neighbor
- Naive Bayes
- Support Vector Machines
- Random Forest
- Xgboost
- ANN / CNN

Step 2

Model validation

- Train vs. test loss function (split 70/30 before CV)
- Handling imbalanced classes
  - class\_weight in RF
  - SMOTE (sampling\_strategy) [↗](#)
- Methods
  - K-Fold cross validation
    - 10 folds
  - Block cross validation [↗](#)
  - Density-ratio cross validation [↗](#)
- Metrics
  - Confusion matrix
  - F1-score
  - PR curve
  - AUC-ROC curve

Model tuning

- Hyperparameter mapping
- GridSearch / RandomSearchCV

Step 3

Feature importance



Predictive lithostratigraphic map